Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page : 1 of 17

# City Summary Crash Report 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

		Number Of Cr	ashes						Injury Seve	rity	
Markham	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	Α	В	С	0
WEATHER CONDITION		·		•							
Clear	232	2	52	178	419	2	84	10	42	32	451
Fog/smoke/haze	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	1
Other	2	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Rain	37	0	11	26	69	0	12	2	8	2	81
Severe cross wind	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Sleet/hail	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	3
Snow	21	0	7	14	35	0	8	0	4	4	39
Unknown	3	0	1	2	5	0	1	0	1	0	4
TOTALS	298	2	72	224	539	2	106	13	55	38	586
TYPE OF CRASH											
Angle	23	0	7	16	47	0	9	0	2	7	56
Animal	4	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	5
Fixed object	51	1	12	38	52	1	14	3	9	2	52
Head on	1	0	1	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	1
Other non collision	4	0	1	3	7	0	1	0	1	0	9
Other object	7	0	2	5	8	0	2	0	1	1	8
Overturned	6	1	3	2	7	1	4	2	2	0	3
Parked motor vehicle	16	0	0	16	35	0	0	0	0	0	21
Pedalcyclist	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	3
Pedestrian	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	3	2	7
Rear end	74	0	17	57	156	0	24	2	10	12	172
Sideswipe opp. direction	3	0	0	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	6
Sideswipe same direction	52	0	6	46	106	0	8	1	7	0	120
Turning	51	0	17	34	103	0	35	5	17	13	123
TOTALS	298	2	72	224	539	2	106	13	55	38	586

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page : 2 of 17

### **City Summary Crash Report**

#### 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

		Number Of Cra	ashes						Injury Seve	rity	
Markham	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	Α	В	С	0
CLASS OF CITY		•					,			'	
10,000 TO 25,000	298	2	72	224	539	2	106	13	55	38	586
TOTALS	298	2	72	224	539	2	106	13	55	38	586
ROAD SURFACE CONDITION											
Dry	215	2	50	163	388	2	81	11	39	31	415
Ice	4	0	0	4	8	0	0	0	0	0	9
Other	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
Snow or slush	19	0	5	14	33	0	6	0	2	4	35
Unknown	6	0	1	5	11	0	1	0	0	1	19
Wet	53	0	16	37	97	0	18	2	14	2	107
TOTALS	298	2	72	224	539	2	106	13	55	38	586

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page : 3 of 17

### **City Summary Crash Report**

#### 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

		Nui	mber of Crashe	S						Injury Seve	rity	
Markham	Total	Fatal	Injury		perty nage	Total Vehicles	Total Tota Killed Inju		А	В	С	0
CLASS OF TRAFFICWAY			'	•								
City Streets Urban		122	0	31	91	222	0	52	6	29	17	240
Controlled Urban		66	2	14	50	107	2	19	4	9	6	108
State Numbered Urban		63	0	18	45	124	0	22	3	8	11	144
Toll Roads Urban		47	0	9	38	86	0	13	0	9	4	94
TOTALS		298	2	72	224	539	2	106	13	55	38	586
DAY OF WEEK												
Sunday		44	0	16	28	72	0	23	2	10	11	93
Monday		42	0	15	27	77	0	25	3	10	12	73
Tuesday		35	0	10	25	65	0	12	1	6	5	62
Wednesday		38	0	7	31	75	0	8	0	8	0	76
Thursday		48	0	9	39	84	0	12	2	7	3	92
Friday		53	1	7	45	99	1	11	2	7	2	116
Saturday		38	1	8	29	67	1	15	3	7	5	74
TOTALS		298	2	72	224	539	2	106	13	55	38	586

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page : 4 of 17

# City Summary Crash Report 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

		Number Of Cr	ashes						Injury Sever	rity	
Markham	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	Α	В	С	0
TIME OF DAY				·							
Midnight	10	0	4	6	16	0	6	0	5	1	14
01 AM	5	0	1	4	9	0	2	0	1	1	8
02 AM	7	1	2	4	11	1	4	1	1	2	11
03 AM	5	0	1	4	6	0	1	1	0	0	5
04 AM	7	0	1	6	11	0	2	2	0	0	15
05 AM	12	0	7	5	19	0	9	0	6	3	17
06 AM	8	0	2	6	14	0	2	0	2	0	13
07 AM	15	0	4	11	27	0	5	1	4	0	24
08 AM	23	0	3	20	43	0	3	1	2	0	56
09 AM	12	0	4	8	22	0	7	1	4	2	22
10 AM	16	0	4	12	31	0	6	2	4	0	31
11 AM	12	0	1	11	22	0	1	0	1	0	23
Noon	16	0	3	13	33	0	5	0	1	4	34
1 PM	12	0	4	8	23	0	4	0	0	4	34
2 PM	13	0	2	11	25	0	2	0	2	0	28
3 PM	26	0	10	16	45	0	14	2	11	1	53
4 PM	20	0	3	17	39	0	6	0	2	4	41
5 PM	19	0	5	14	32	0	9	2	1	6	36
6 PM	13	0	4	9	26	0	8	0	2	6	29
7 PM	14	0	2	12	29	0	5	0	5	0	31
8 PM	7	0	0	7	13	0	0	0	0	0	11
9 PM	8	0	0	8	13	0	0	0	0	0	17
10 PM	10	0	3	7	19	0	3	0	0	3	24
11 PM	8	1	2	5	11	1	2	0	1	1	9
TOTALS	298	2	72	224	539	2	106	13	55	38	586

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page : 5 of 17

### **City Summary Crash Report**

#### 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

		Number Of Cra	ashes						Injury Seve	rity	
Markham	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	Α	В	С	0
LIGHT CONDITION				•							
Darkness	15	0	4	11	29	0	4	1	2	1	28
Darkness/Lighted road	76	2	19	55	121	2	25	2	12	11	119
Dawn	5	0	2	3	9	0	4	0	4	0	7
Daylight	196	0	47	149	369	0	73	10	37	26	417
Dusk	6	0	0	6	11	0	0	0	0	0	15
TOTALS	298	2	72	224	539	2	106	13	55	38	586
ROAD DEFECTS											
Construction zone	31	1	7	23	51	1	11	1	6	4	58
No defects	231	1	63	167	417	1	92	11	48	33	445
Rut, holes	2	0	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	3
Unknown	33	0	2	31	64	0	3	1	1	1	78
Work zone – unk.	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
TOTALS	298	2	72	224	539	2	106	13	55	38	586

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page : 6 of 17

### **City Summary Crash Report**

#### 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

		Number Of Cr	ashes						Injury Seve	rity	
Markham	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	А	В	С	0
TRAFFIC CONTROL			·								
Lane use marking	126	2	27	97	210	2	34	6	21	7	219
No controls	80	0	13	67	150	0	19	4	10	5	162
Other	2	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Other reg. sign	5	0	0	5	8	0	0	0	0	0	9
Other warning sign	5	0	2	3	8	0	2	0	1	1	10
Stop sign/flasher	24	0	11	13	50	0	22	2	11	9	58
Traffic signal	55	0	18	37	107	0	28	1	11	16	122
unknown	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	2
TOTALS	298	2	72	224	539	2	106	13	55	38	586
ROADWAY FEATURE											
Not Applicable	298	2	72	224	539	2	106	13	55	38	586
TOTALS	298	2	72	224	539	2	106	13	55	38	586

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page : 7 of 17

## City Summary Crash Report

#### 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

		Number Of Pe	ersons						Injury Seve	rity	
Markham	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	А	В	С	0
DRIVER CONDITION											
Asleep/fainted	6	0	2	4	6	0	2	0	2	0	4
Fatigued	3	0	1	2	3	0	1	0	1	0	2
Had been drinking	4	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Illness	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Impaired – alcohol	16	2	8	6	16	1	7	1	4	2	8
Impaired – drugs	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
Normal	422	0	102	320	422	0	56	10	32	14	366
Other/unknown	67	0	11	56	67	0	4	0	0	4	63
TOTALS	520	2	128	390	520	1	72	12	40	20	447

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page: 8 of 17

# City Summary Crash Report 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

Markham				rsons						Injury Sever	,	
		Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	Α	В	С	0
DRIVER AGE/G	ENDER		,	,	,		'					
16												
	Male	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
17												
	Female	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
	Male	3	0	1	2	3	0	1	0	1	0	2
18												
	Female	8	0	3	5	8	0	1	0	0	1	7
	Male	6	0	3	3	6	0	1	0	0	1	5
19												
	Female	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
	Male	6	0	1	5	6	0	0	0	0	0	6
20												
	Female	3	0	1	2	3	0	1	0	1	0	2
	Male	5	0	3	2	5	0	2	0	2	0	3
21												
	Female	5	0	2	3	5	0	2	1	0	1	3
	Male	11	0	4	7	11	0	3	0	2	1	8
22-24												
	Female	28	0	10	18	28	0	6	0	4	2	22
	Male	21	0	7	14	21	0	3	1	2	0	18
25-29												
	Female	36	0	13	23	36	0	11	3	6	2	25
	Male	35	0	7	27	35	0	6	2	3	1	29
30-34												
	Female	24	0	6	18	24	0	4	0	1	3	20
	Male	22	0	6	16	22	0	5	0	2	3	17
35-39												
	Female	14	0	2	12	14	0	0	0	0	0	14
	Male	23	0	2	21	23	0	0	0	0	0	23

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page: 9 of 17

# City Summary Crash Report 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

			Number Of P	ersons						Injury Sever	ity	
Markham		Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	А	В	С	0
DRIVER AGE/O	GENDER		•		•	<del>.</del>						
40-44												
	Female	22	0	7	15	22	0	3	2	1	0	19
	Male	28	1	1	26	28	1	0	0	0	0	27
45-49												
	Female	15	0	4	11	15	0	2	0	2	0	13
	Male	17	0	6	11	17	0	3	1	2	0	14
50-54												
	Female	19	0	6	13	19	0	4	1	2	1	15
	Male	30	0	6	24	30	0	2	1	1	0	28
55-59												
	Female	15	0	6	9	15	0	4	0	3	1	11
	Male	25	0	6	19	25	0	3	0	1	2	22
60-64												
	Female	4	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
	Male	16	0	4	12	16	0	1	0	1	0	15
65-69												
	Female	8	0	1	7	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
	Male	6	0	1	5	6	0	1	0	0	1	5
70-74												
	Female	3	0	1	2	3	0	1	0	1	0	2
	Male	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
75-79												
	Female	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
	Male	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
80-84												
	Male	3	0	2	1	3	0	1	0	1	0	2
Unknown												
	Female	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Male	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

Injury Severity

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page: 10 of 17

## **City Summary Crash Report**

#### 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

City: Markham | \*See Notes at End of Report.

Number Of Persons

			Trainboi Oi i c	2100110						injury ocvo	ity	
Markham		Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	Α	В	С	0
DRIVER AGE	/GENDER				,	,						
	Not Stated	39	0	5	34	39	0	0	0	0	0	39
TOTALS		520	2	128	390	520	1	72	12	40	20	447
			Number Of Pe	ersons						Injury Seve	rity	
Markham		Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	А	В	С	0
PASSENGER	AGE/GENDER				,	•						
00												
	Female	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Male	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
01												
	Female	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
	Male	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
02												
	Female	2	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1
	Male	2	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	1
03												
	Female	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Male	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
04												
	Female	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Male	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
05												
	Female	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
06												
	Female	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
08												
	Female	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Male	2	0	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	1

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page: 11 of 17

# City Summary Crash Report 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

			Number Of Pe	rsons						Injury Sever	ity	
Markham		Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	А	В	С	0
PASSENGER	AGE/GENDER			'		•						
09												
	Female	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Male	3	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
10-14												
	Female	4	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
	Male	8	0	8	0	8	0	3	0	1	2	5
15												
	Female	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
	Male	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
16												
	Female	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Male	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
17												
	Female	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	0
	Male	6	0	1	5	6	0	1	0	0	1	5
18												
	Female	4	0	2	2	4	0	2	0	2	0	2
	Male	7	0	3	4	7	0	3	0	1	2	4
19												
	Female	3	0	2	1	3	0	1	0	1	0	2
	Male	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
20												
	Female	3	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
21												
	Female	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Male	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
22-24												
	Female	3	0	2	1	3	0	1	0	0	1	2
	Male	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page: 12 of 17

# City Summary Crash Report 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

			Number Of Pe	ersons						Injury Sever	ity	
Markham		Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	А	В	С	0
PASSENGER A	AGE/GENDER	'	'	'		•						
25-29												
	Female	7	0	3	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
	Male	11	1	5	5	11	1	2	0	1	1	8
30-34												
	Female	8	0	3	5	8	0	1	0	1	0	7
	Male	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
35-39												
	Female	4	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
	Male	4	0	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
40-44												
	Female	4	0	1	3	4	0	1	0	0	1	3
	Male	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
45-49												
	Female	3	0	3	0	3	0	2	0	1	1	1
	Male	5	0	2	3	5	0	2	1	0	1	3
50-54												
	Female	5	0	3	2	5	0	3	0	1	2	2
55-59												
	Female	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
	Male	3	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
60-64												
	Female	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Male	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
65-69												
	Female	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Male	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
70-74												
	Female	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
	Male	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page: 13 of 17

# City Summary Crash Report 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

					Injury Severity							
Markham		Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	Α	В	С	0
PASSENGER	AGE/GENDER	'	'	'	•							
75-79												
	Female	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Male	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
80-84												
	Female	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Unknown												
	Female	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Not Stated	22	0	6	16	22	0	0	0	0	0	22
TOTALS		168	1	69	98	168	1	28	1	12	15	139

			Number Of Pe		Injury Severity							
Markham		Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	Α	В	С	0
PEDEDSTRIA	N AGE/GENDER	·										
10-14												
	Male	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
25-29												
	Male	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
35-39												
	Male	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
55-59												
	Male	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
60-64												
	Female	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
TOTALS		5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	3	2	0

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page: 14 of 17

### **City Summary Crash Report**

#### 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

		Number Of Pe	ersons		Injury Severity						
Markham	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	Α	В	С	0
PEDALCYCLIST AGE/GENDER	•	•									
10-14											
Male	11	0	11	0	1	0	11	0	0	11	0
TOTALS	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
		Number Of Pe	ersons				Injury Sever	ity			
Markham	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	Α	В	С	0
PEDESTRIAN PRIOR ACTION AGE/GENDER	·	•							,		
Crossing – against signal											
35-39											
Male	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
Crossing – with signal											
10-14											
Male	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
Standing in roadway											
55-59											
Male	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Walking/riding against traffic											
25-29											
Male	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
60-64											
Female	11	0	11	0	1	0	11	0	11	0	0
TOTALS	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	3	2	0

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page: 15 of 17

### **City Summary Crash Report**

#### 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

Number Of Persons										Injury Severity				
Markham	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	Α	В	С	0			
PEDALCYCLIST PRIOR ACTION AGE	GENDER		•											
Crossing – against signal														
10-14														
Male	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0			
TOTALS	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0			

Sorted by : City



Report Produced: 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page : 16 of 17

## City Summary Crash Report

### 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

		Number Of Ve	hicles					Injury Severity				
Markham	Total	Fatal	Injury	Property Damage	Total Vehicles	Total Killed	Total Injured	Α	В	С	0	
VEHICLE DEFECTS				•			,					
Brakes	6	0	1	5	6	0	0	0	0	0	7	
None	252	2	88	162	252	2	70	10	39	21	269	
Other	3	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Steering	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Tires	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Unknown	276	0	39	237	276	0	30	3	13	14	307	
TOTALS	539	2	128	409	539	2	100	13	52	35	586	
VEHICLE TYPE												
Bus over 15 pass.	4	0	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	
Bus up to 15 pass	3	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	4	
Motorcycle (over 150cc)	2	0	2	0	2	0	3	1	2	0	0	
Other	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	
Other vehicle with trailer	3	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Passenger	379	1	102	276	379	1	85	10	43	32	404	
Pickup	32	0	8	24	32	0	4	1	2	1	31	
Sport utility vehicle (SUV)	37	0	7	30	37	0	4	1	2	1	45	
Tractor w/ semi-trailer	26	0	3	23	26	0	0	0	0	0	28	
Tractor w/o semi-trailer	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Truck – single unit	6	0	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	6	
Unknown/NA	14	0	0	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	14	
Van/mini van	30	1_	5	24	30	1	4	0	3	1	44	
TOTALS	539	2	128	409	539	2	100	13	52	35	586	

Sorted by : City



Report Produced : 9/24/2012 2:49 PM

By: CENTRAL\DOSSJ

Page: 17 of 17

#### **City Summary Crash Report**

#### 1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011

City: Markham | \*See Notes at End of Report.

#### **Notes**

Current year and previous year data are not yet complete and are subject to change as more information becomes available. Calendar date selections include data based on the date of the crash. Year selections include data based on the statistical year in which the crash was processed.