

То:	Carl Puzey Attn: Brad Hessing
From:	Michael A. Short 💦 By: Jeremy Brown
Subject:	Structure Geotechnical Report Disposition *
Date:	May 10, 2021

* SN: 053-2040 Route: FAP 649 (IL 17) Section: (108BR-4)ES County: Livingston Contract No.: 66F92

Attached is the Revised Structure Geotechnical Report for the subject project. This disposition is to provide a revised SGR and responses to the comments from the Bureau of Bridges and Structures that were provided for the SGR submitted by Jeremy Brown (IDOT D3 Geotechnical Engineer) for SN: 053-2040. The responses below are direct responses to the speed letter that was provided from the Bureau of Bridges and Structures.

- 1. The 2:1 slopes shown on the TS&L are evaluated in the fill section of the revised SGR. Slope stability is not a concern due to the short height and the stability provided at the toe of the slopes by the concrete headwalls at the ends of the proposed concrete box culvert.
- 2. A cast-in-place concrete box culvert is recommended in the foundation section of the revised SGR due to the existing soil conditions as described in the report.
- 3. A 1 foot undercut below the base of the entire box culvert and two-way cantilever L-type wingwalls is recommended in the foundation section of the revised SGR per request from the Bureau of Bridges and Structures.

If you have any questions, please contact Jeremy Brown at 815-433-7098.

JB:bs/StructureGeotechReport_#66F92



Abbreviated Structure Geotechnical Report

Original Report Date: 12/7/2020	Proposed SN:	053-2040	Route:	FAP 649 (IL 17)
Revised Date: 5/10/2021	Existing SN:	053-0029	Section:	(108BR-4)ES
Geotechnical Engineer: Jeremy Bro	wn, P.E. (IDOT D	3)	County:	Livingston
Structural Engineer: T.B.D.			Contract:	66F92

Indicate the proposed structure type, substructure types, and foundation locations (attach plan and elevation drawing): The proposed structure is a triple 10 ft by 10 ft cast in place concrete box culvert with a 15 degree right forward skew.

Discuss the existing boring data, existing plans foundation information, new subsurface exploration and need for any additional exploration to be provided with SGR Technical Memo (attach all data and subsurface profile plot): The existing structure is a single span bridge with reinforced concrete T beams supported by closed abutments on untreated timber piles. Two soil borings were performed by IDOT in 2018. The soil boring logs are attached.

Provide the location and maximum height of any new soil fill or magnitude of footing bearing pressure. Estimate the amount and time of the expected settlement. Indicate if further testing, analysis, and/or ground improvement/treatment is necessary: The profile of the roadway is expected to increase by approximately 1 foot. This is not a significant increase and will not result in a significant increase in loading. A site visit found no signs of settlement at the existing structure. No further settlement analysis is warranted.

Identify any new cuts or fill slope angles and heights. Estimate the factor of safety against slope failure. Indicate if further testing, analysis or ground improvement/treatment is necessary: The proposed side slopes and the embankment heights along the roadway portions are unknown at this time. The proposed box culvert will be wider than the existing structure, which will allow for flatter side slopes. A site visit found no signs of slope stability problems. No further analysis for slope stability is required as long as the proposed slopes are 3H:1V or flatter and less than 10 feet high.

The fill over the top of the proposed box culvert will be approximately 3 feet high from the top of the culvert and 2 feet high from the top of the concrete headwalls and is shown to have side slopes of approximately 2H:1V on the approved TS&L. The slopes will be constructed according to section 205 of the Standard Spec Book utilizing approved materials. The slopes are relatively short in height and will also be supported at the toe by the 9 inch concrete headwalls at the ends of the box culvert. Slope stability is not a concern and no further analysis is warranted.

Indicate at each substructure, the 100-year and 200-year total scour depths in the Hydraulics report, the nongranular scour depth reduction, the proposed ground surface, and the recommended foundation design scour elevations: Not required for closed bottom culverts.

Determining the seismic soil site class, the seismic performance zone, the 0.2 and 1.0 second design spectral accelerations and indicate if that the soils are liquefiable: Not required for closed bottom culverts.

Confirm feasibility of the proposed foundation or wall type and provide design parameters. Attach a pile design table indicating feasible pile types, various nominal required bearings, factored resistances available and corresponding estimated lengths at locations where piles will be used. Provide factored bearing resistance and unit sliding resistance at various elevations and confirm no ground improvement/treatment is necessary where spread footings are proposed. Estimated top of rock elevations as well as preliminary factored unit side and tip resistance values shall be indicated when drilled shafts are proposed: Based on Figure 4.1.3.1-2 of the culvert manual, horizontal cantilever wingwalls are feasible for the proposed 14 foot wingwalls. Two-way cantilever L-type wingwalls are feasible for the proposed 18 foot wingwalls.

Based on the invert elevations from the approved TS&L, the base of the proposed concrete box culvert is to be constructed on a stiff silty layer which has adequate strength to support the structure. Boring 02 shows a layer of loose sand below the stiff silt layer which is not present on boring 01. Being the existing stream bed, there may be some inconsistencies in the soils where the proposed structure is to be constructed. A cast-in-place concrete box culvert is recommended as it will bridge over any weaker areas should any be encountered and minimize the potential for settlement after construction is complete.

It is recommended by the Bureau of Bridges and Structures to remove 1 foot of material below the entire box culvert and the two-way cantilever L-type wingwalls due to the location of the existing bridge footings. The horizontal limits of this treatment shall be extended 2 feet beyond the footprint of the proposed structure. It is recommended to place 1 foot of porous granular material under the proposed box culvert as it will provide added stability and an adequate working platform for the construction process.

Calculate the estimated water surface elevation and determine the need for cofferdams (type 1 or 2), and seal coat: The structure can be constructed using standard methods of water diversion determined by the contractor.

Assess the need for sheeting or soil retention or temporary construction slope and provide recommendation for other construction concerns: The new structure will be constructed using staged construction. The soils do not show a Qu greater than 4.5 tsf or blow counts greather than 45 bpf, therefore, temporary sheet piling is feasible.



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		Division of Highways Illinois Department of Transpo	ortation								Date	10/	4/18
	ROUTE	SBI-118 (IL 17)	_ DES	SCR	IPTION	IL 1 1	7 ovei	r a Drainage Ditch, 3.4 ı 17 & IL 23	miles East of IL	LOGGE	ED BY	Larry	Myers
		108-B-1		_ I	LOCAT		SW 1/	4, SEC. 16, TWP. 30N, Ide 41.062177, Longitu	RNG. 4E, 3 rd PM , Ide -88,768173				
	COUNTY	Livingston DF	RILLING	ME	THOD			llow Stem Auger		C	ME A	utoma	tic
	BORING NO. Station Offset	053-0029 510+21 01 (N.E. Quad.) 510+53 14.0 ft Lt. face Elev611.86		D E P T H		U C S Qu (tsf)	M O I S T (%)	Surface Water Elev. Stream Bed Elev. Groundwater Elev.: First Encounter Upon Completion After Hrs.	<u> </u>	D E P T H	B L O W S (/6")	U C S Qu (tsf)	M O I S T (%)
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			609.36		-			Dense Gray Fine to C		86			
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J IL DOT.GDT 10				-15	5 8 7	2.5 P	23			-35	10 12 18		13
SOIL BORING 053-0029.GPJ IL DOT.GDT 10/26/18	Medium Gray Sand - Free V	Fine to Coarse Vater	∑ 594.3	<u> </u>	5		15				12 13		12
SOIL BORIN				-20	11					-40	17		

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrometer) The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206)

Date 10/4/18 Date 10/4/18 ROUTE SBI-118 (IL 17) DESCRIPTION 17 A IL 23 LOGGED BY Larry Myers SECTION 108-B-1 LOCATION SW 1/4, SEC. 16, TWP. 30N, RNG. 4E, 3" PM. Latitude 41.05217X - Longitude 88.768173 COME Automatic STEUCT NO 03:9029 P D B C O Straton 501:621 F P O Straton 509.52 ft Station 010:10:138 R (ft) (%) Straton 501:63 T Straton Bed Elev. 509.52 ft Offset 140 ft1 T W S 1 Ground Surface Elev. 611:80 R (ft) (%) Straam Bed Elev. 599.52 ft Dense Gray Fine to Coarse Sand with score Fine to Coarse Gravel 13 15 10 Washed Sample 42.5' to 44.0" 12 13 15 10 Gray Weathered Coal & Sitt Seams 501:86 - 30 300/33 8 11 12 Misashed Sample 42.5' to 44.0" -12 <th< th=""><th></th><th></th><th>linois Dep f Transpo</th><th>artm rtatic</th><th>ent n</th><th></th><th>SC</th><th>DIL BORIN</th><th>G LOG</th><th>-</th><th><u>2</u> of <u>2</u></th></th<>			linois Dep f Transpo	artm rtatic	ent n		SC	DIL BORIN	G LOG	-	<u>2</u> of <u>2</u>
SECTION 108-B-1 LOCATION SW 1/4, SEC. 16, TWP. 30N, RNG. 4E, 3" PM, Latitude 41.062177, Longitude -88.768173 COUNTY Livingston DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger HAMMER TYPE CME Automatic STRUCT. NO. 053-0029 D E L 0 Surface Water Elev. 600.89 ft Station 510+53 D F O S I Ground Water Elev. 600.89 ft BORING NO. 01 (N.E. Quad) T W N Stream Bed Elev. 599.52 ft Ground Surface Elev. 611.86 ft (ft) (f6") (tsf) ft Groundwater Elev.: 594.9 ft.V Dense Gray Fine to Coarse Sand 13 15 I					RIPTIO	IL ' N	17 ovei	a Drainage Ditch, 3.4 17 & IL 23	miles East of IL		
COUNTY Livingston DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger HAMMER TYPE CME Automatic STRUCT. NO. 053-0029 B U N O Stration 600.89 ft BORING NO. 01 (N.E. Quad.) T Y N Surface Water Elev. 600.89 ft BORING NO. 01 (N.E. Quad.) T Y N Qu T Ground Surface Elev. 611.86 ft (ft) (ft) (ft) (ft) Stream Bed Elev. 599.52 ft Dense Gray Fine to Coarse Sand T W Qu T Groundwater Elev.: First Encounter 594.9 ft T Washed Sample 42.5' to 44.0' 13 15 1 1 13 15 12 - - - - - - - - 663.36 15 12 - - - - - - 12 - - - - - - - - - - Gray Weathered Limestone with </th <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>ΓΙΟΝ</th> <th>SW 1/</th> <th>4, SEC. 16, TWP. 30N,</th> <th>RNG. 4E, 3rd PM,</th> <th></th> <th></th>						ΓΙΟΝ	SW 1/	4, SEC. 16, TWP. 30N,	RNG. 4E, 3 rd PM ,		
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Station 510+53 Offset 14.0 ft Lt. Ground Surface Elev. 611.86 ft (ft) (ft) (ft) (ft) Dense Gray Fine to Coarse Sand 13 with some Fine to Coarse Gravel (continued) 13 Washed Sample 42.5' to 44.0' 12 14 13 15 12 16 12 17 16 18 12 19 11 10 12 11 15 12 11 16 12 17 16 18 16 19 10 10 15 11 15 12 16 13 15 14 13 15 12 16 12 18 10 19 100/3' 8 8 Auger Refusal at 50 Pt. End of Boring 10 11 12 13 10 14 15 16 17 18 19 10		STRUCT. NO	053-0029 510+21		E L P O	С	0 1				
Dense Gray Fine to Coarse Sand with some Fine to Coarse Gravel (continued) 13 13 Washed Sample 42.5' to 44.0' 12 46 11 45 11 46 11 15 12 16 12 17 16 18 11 15 12 46 11 15 12 16 12 17 16 18 11 15 12 16 12 17 16 18 11 19 12 10 75 11 15 12 16 16 15 17 75 18 100/3* 8 400/3* Auger Refusal at 50 Ft. 100/3* 18 10 19 10 10 10 11 10 12 10/3* 13 15		Station Offset	510+53 14.0 ft Lt.	 ,	H S		Т	First Encounter Upon Completion	<u> </u>	$\overline{\Delta}$	
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563.36 15 10 Gray Weathered Limestone with Weathered Coal & Silt Seams 75 10 561.86 -50 - Limestone Surface Auger Refusal at 50 Ft. End of Boring 100/3" 8				_	12						
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		Division of Highways Illinois Department of Transpo				IL ²	17 over	a Drainage Ditch, 3.4 m	iles East of IL		Date	10/	9/18
	ROUTE	SBI-118 (IL 17)	DES	SCR	PTION	۰ <u>ـ</u>		17 & IL 23		LOGGI	ED BY	Larry	Myers
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	COUNTY	Livingston DF	RILLING	ME	THOD			low Stem Auger		(CME A	utoma	tic
	STRUCT. NO. Station	053-0029 510+21		D E P	B L O	U C S	M O I	Surface Water Elev Stream Bed Elev	600.89 ft 600.49 ft	D E P	B L O	U C S	M O I
	Station	02 (S.W. Quad.) 509+88 13.0 ft Rt.		T H	W S	Qu	S T	Groundwater Elev.: First Encounter	<u> </u>		W S	Qu	S T
	Ground Surfa	ace Elev. 611.96	ft	(ft)	(/6")	(tsf)	(%)	Upon Completion After Hrs	<u> </u>	(ft)	(/6")	(tsf)	(%)
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1-0029.(Loose Gray Fi with Lavers of	ne to Medium Sand Gray Silty Clay			мн			Washed Sample 37.5' t	n 39 0'		10		
NG 053	Loam		-		2		15		0 00.0		14		13
SOIL BORING 053-0029.	WH = Weight	of Hammer	592.46		7						15		
SOIL				-20	1					-40			

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrometer) The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206)

(Reference) Illinois Depa of Transpor	artn tati	nei	nt		SC	DIL BORIN	GIOG	Page <u>2</u> of <u>2</u>
Division of Highways Illinois Department of Transport	ation							Date 10/9/18
ROUTE SBI-118 (IL 17)		SCRI	PTION	IL 1	7 ovei	r a Drainage Ditch, 3.4 17 & IL 23	miles East of IL	LOGGED BY Larry Myers
SECTION 108-B-1		_ L			NW 1/	4, SEC. 21, TWP. 30N, de 41.062094, Longit	, RNG. 4E, 3 rd PM ,	
COUNTY Livingston DRI	LLING	ME	THOD					E CME Automatic
STRUCT. NO. 053-0029 Station 510+21 BOBING NO 02 (S W) (Quad)	_	D E P T	B L O W	U C S	M O I S	Surface Water Elev. Stream Bed Elev. Groundwater Elev.:	<u>600.89</u> ft <u>600.49</u> ft	
BORING NO. 02 (S.W. Quad.) Station 509+88 Offset 13.0 ft Rt. Ground Surface Elev. 611.96		Н	S (/6")	Qu (tsf)	Т	11	<u> </u>	$\overline{\Delta}$
Medium to Dense Gray Fine to			10					
Coarse Sand with Free to Coarse Gravel <i>(continued)</i> Washed Sample 40.0' to 41.5'			12 18		8			
	-		11					
Washed Sample 42.5' to 44.0'			14 14		13			
Washed Sample 45.0' to 46.5'	-	-45	10 12 14		16			
Washed Sample 47.5' to 49.0'	-		9 12 16		10			
Washed Sample 50.0' to 51.5'	-	-50	12 18 18		11			
Washed Sample 52.5' to 54.0'			14		13			
10/26/18	-		18					
	556.96	-55	100/01					
Limestone Surface Auger Refusal at 55 Ft. End of Boring			100/2'					
BORING 053-0029.GPJ		_						
SOLBO		-60						

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrometer) The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206)