

# STRUCTURE GEOTECHNICAL REPORT

S.N. 029-0069 (prop.)  
029-0001 (exist.)

US 24 / IL 9 over Copperas Creek  
FAP Route 317  
Section (43-BR)BR  
Fulton County

The logo for WHKS & Co. Engineering, featuring the lowercase letters "whks" in a bold, blue, sans-serif font. A light blue curved line arches underneath the letters.

engineers + planners + land surveyors

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*Prepared For:*

Illinois Department of Transportation  
Region 3 / District 4

May 14, 2020

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## Project Description and Scope

### General Information

Based on the preliminary TS&L, the existing four-span continuous, non-composite rolled-steel beam bridge will be completely replaced. The proposed structure consists of a two-span, fully-composite 48" deep steel plate girder superstructure with both spans equaling 132'-2". The resulting total bridge length is 267'-8" back to back of abutments. The superstructure is supported by integral abutments and a solid wall bent pier. Stage construction is proposed. The map below shows the location of the project.



Location Map

The centerline of US 24 / IL 9 is on a curved alignment with a radius of 6,550.81 feet. The bridge is to be constructed on a tangent alignment and offset laterally such that the total curvature offset is split at the ends and middle of the bridge. The proposed structure will be designed in accordance with 2017 AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition.

The structure is planned to be built in two separate phases. An interim phase and an ultimate phase. For the interim phase, the bridge will carry two 12'-0" lanes of traffic, one in each direction, with 10'-0" (min.) shoulders on each side. The total width of the bridge for the interim phase is 48'-3" out to out and is depicted in the TS&L provided in the Appendix. The proposed letting date for the interim Phase is November 2020.

For the ultimate phase, the bridge will be widened to carry four 12'-0" through lanes, a 13'-0" center left-turn lane and 10'-0" (min.) shoulders on each side. The total width of the widened bridge for the ultimate phase is 85'-3" out to out. The ultimate cross-section is provided for

information only in the Appendix. There is no planned letting date for the ultimate phase. This SGR applies only to the interim phase structure.

The estimated reactions at the substructure bearings for Service Load I and Strength I are given in the table below:

Substructure Unit	DC (kips)	DW (kips)	<sup>1</sup> LL (kips)	Total Load (Service I)	Total Load (Strength I)
Abutments	583.0	104.5	368.7	1,055.2	1,537.7
Pier	1,834.8	391.6	646.5	2,872.9	4,012.3

<sup>1</sup> Impact is included at the abutments and omitted at the pier

Note: in addition to the reaction at the bearings, the above DC loads include additional unfactored dead loads of 237.1 kips and 416.5 kips to account for the abutment cap/approach slab and pier cap/wall, respectively.

### Project Background

Phase I work for this project originally began in the early 2000's and a TS&L for this project was prepared by Stanley Consultants in 2011 in metric units. At that time, the District did not have plans for the interim phase as described above. The TS&L prepared in 2011, therefore, only depicted the ultimate five-lane bridge configuration. The TS&L was approved as a basis for preparation of final plans by the Bureau of Bridge and Structures on February 16, 2011. A Structure Geotechnical Report was not prepared at that time.

Due to costs and availability of funding, the District decided to put the project on-hold until adequate funding could be obtained. Due to the poor condition of the existing structure, the District subsequently decided to replace the bridge in the interim phase described above.

### **Field Exploration**

#### Subsurface Exploration and Testing

The soil borings for the project were drilled and tested in 2006 during the early stages of the initial project. No new borings were obtained for the interim phase of the project. The 2006 borings consist of 5 soil borings and three rock cores.

Borings #1 and # 2 were drilled in the existing embankment cone laterally offset approximately 30' and 49' north of the northern edges of the proposed east and west abutments, respectively. Borings #3 and #4 were drilled in the stream channel. Boring #3 is approximately 22' north of the proposed bridge and boring #4 is approximately 13' south of the proposed bridge. Boring #5 was drilled in the existing overbank approximately 5' west of the centerline of the proposed pier, and approximately 1.8' north of the proposed centerline of US 24/IL 9. Borings #3, #4 and #5 were continued after auger refusal with rock cores.

## Subsurface Conditions

Generally, the borings and rock cores indicate soft to very stiff cohesive material or loose to medium-dense cohesionless material overlaying rock consisting of weathered shale, sandstone and, in isolated areas, black coal. In the channel, rock was encountered around elevation 419. At the proposed west and east abutments, rock was encountered at elevation 425 and 442, respectively.

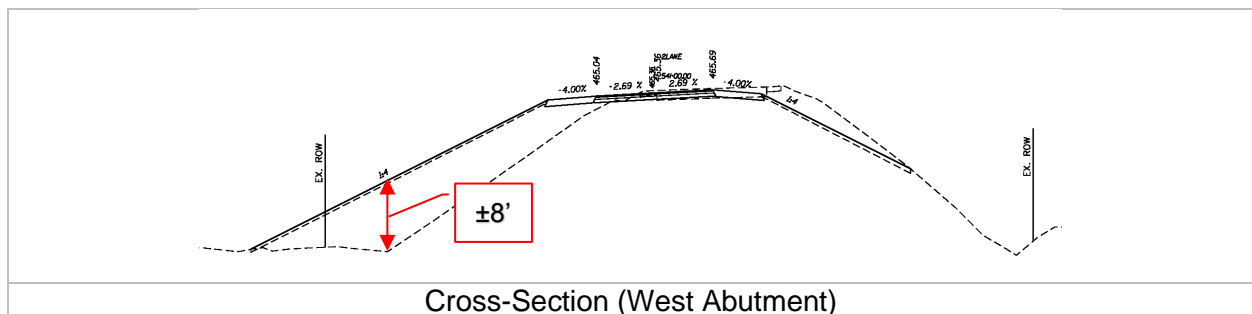
At the east abutment (Boring B-1), the material above rock consists of approximately 27.5' of stiff to very stiff clay loam or sandy clay loam with  $Q_u$  values ranging from 1.8 to >4.5 tsf. At the west abutment, Boring B-2 indicates the material above rock consists of approximately 28' of very soft to medium clay loam or sandy clay loam with  $Q_u$  values ranging from 0.5 tsf to 2.3 tsf. In the channel near the proposed pier location (Borings B-3, B-4 and B-5), indicate the material above rock consists of approximately 24' to 28' of very loose to loose, medium to coarse-grained brown sand with blow counts of 2 to 15 blows/foot.

The rock cores (B-3, B-4 and B-5) indicate layers of shale, sandstone and siltstone of varying strength and quality. Top of rock elevation ranges from 419 to 421. Beginning at the top of rock, the cores show a thin seam of very soft, poor quality shale or sandstone, followed by a  $\pm 5'$  layer of hard sandstone or shale with strengths of 200-500 tsf and RQD's of 50-60%. Below that, and to the bottom of the rock cores at elevation 399, is  $\pm 6'$  layer of soft silty shale or siltstone with strengths of 30-80 tsf and RQD's of 20-80%. At rock core B-5, this soft layer is only about 2-3' thick and indicates that higher strength sandstone or shale may exist below the bottom of the cores. Additionally, the rock core at the pier boring (B-5), shows a 3' thick layer of black coal at elevation 419 to 416.

## **Geotechnical Evaluations and Recommendations**

### Settlement

The proposed profile will result in a grade raise of approximately 0.0' and 3.5' at the west and east abutments, respectively. At the west abutment, the soil profile below the proposed embankment widening consists of very soft to soft silty or sandy clay loam with moisture contents ranging from 25% to 36% which are susceptible to large settlements when additional overburden pressures are added. Maximum depth of embankment fill at this location is approximately 8', resulting in 1.51" of calculated settlement. However, due to the location of maximum fill (as shown below) and the gentle proposed embankment slope of 1:4, this settlement is not anticipated to be problematic and therefore no mitigation is recommended.



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At the east abutment, the proposed location of the abutment will be in front of the existing abutment, so settlement calculations assume an existing ground elevation of approximately elev. 550 after removal of the existing slope wall. This results in approximately 17 feet of fill to construct the new embankment in front of the existing abutment. At this location and based on boring B-1, settlement is estimated to be 0.45". No mitigation of settlement is necessary but effects of downdrag will be included in the resistance available computed for the foundation. Behind the existing abutment, the increase in grade raise of  $\pm 3.5'$  will result in an insignificant amount of settlement.

### Slope Stability

Stability of the embankment slopes was conducted assuming a grade raise above the top of the existing embankment of 0' and 3.5' at the west and east abutments, respectively. Based on an elevation of 449.7 for the proposed overbank and the existing streambed elevation 439.0, the heights of the proposed embankments are and  $\pm 16'$  and  $\pm 28.8'$  at the west and east abutments, respectively. These slopes are based on a draft of the TS&L and may change slightly as the TS&L is developed, however the assumption used for the slope stability analysis are conservative and the results should be unaffected by minor updates to the TS&L.

The proposed side slopes will be graded to 1:4 or will be no steeper than the existing slopes. Since no distress or sloughing of the existing slopes was noted, the proposed side slopes are anticipated to be stable. It is anticipated that the relatively minor increase in the embankment height at the east abutment will not result in any stability issues, however the proposed slopes for both abutments were analyzed using the slope stability analysis software SLIDE2. For the west embankment, Boring B-2 was used to develop the SLIDE2 model. For the east embankment, a combination of borings B-1, B-3 and B-5 were used to develop the model. Modelling both undrained ( $\phi = 0$ ) conditions and drained conditions, resulted in Factors of Safety (FOS) of 3.1 and 2.0 against slope failure. Boring data was collected using STP Split Spoon sampling, so the minimum computed FOS's exceeded the allowable FOS of 1.5.

Scour

Scour depths from the HEC-RAS hydraulic analysis are shown are:

West Abutment	2.42' (Q100)	4.55' (Q200)
Pier	7.68' (Q100)	7.68' (Q200)
East Abutment	1.41' (Q100)	2.08' (Q200)

Based on Boring B-5, the upper 8-9 feet of material at the proposed pier location consists of stiff to hard silty loam with Unconfined Compressive Strengths (Qu) ranging from 2.3 tsf to 1.7 tsf. In accordance with Section 2.3.6.3.2 of the Bridge Manual, a 50% reduction in the above scour depths is appropriate. Due to the proposed grade raise, the soils at the abutments will consist of new embankment constructed in accordance with the IDOT Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction. Embankment material may consist of granular soils and a 0% reduction is therefore appropriate. If scour depth is above the bottom of the cap at the abutments, the bottom of cap is provided as the adjusted scour depth. The following adjusted scour elevations are provided for the TS&L plan.

Design Scour Elevation Table				
Event/Limit State	Design Scour Elev. (ft.)			Item 113
	W. Abut.	Pier 1	E. Abut.	
Q100	455.3	441.2	457.5	8
Q200	455.3	441.0	457.5	
Design	455.3	435.0	457.5	
Check	455.3	435.0	457.5	

Seismic Considerations

Based on the location of the proposed structure and boring data and in accordance with the 2017 AASHTO Standard Design Specifications, 8<sup>th</sup> edition, the ground motion site parameters are:

Peak Horizontal Acceleration (PGA)	= 0.048 g
Horizontal Response Spectral Acceleration Coeff. at 0.2-s on rock ( $S_s$ )	= 0.114 g
Horizontal Response Spectral Acceleration Coeff. at 1.0-s on rock ( $S_1$ )	= 0.048 g
Site factor at zero-period on acceleration response spectrum ( $f_{pga}$ )	= 1.6
Site factor on short-period range of acceleration response spectrum ( $f_a$ )	= 1.6
Site factor on long-period range of acceleration response spectrum ( $f_v$ )	= 2.4

Based on Borings B-2, B-5 and B-1 for the West Abutment, Pier and East Abutment, respectively, the global Soil Site Class was determined to be Site Class D.

Based on the above, the following seismic data shall apply:

Seismic Data	
Seismic Performance Zone (SPZ) Pier 1	1
Design Spectral Acceleration at 1.0 sec. ( $S_{D1}$ )	0.116 g
Design Spectral Acceleration at 0.2 sec. ( $S_{DS}$ )	0.183 g
Soil Site Class	D

**Foundation Recommendations**

Based on the soil profile above bedrock, the depth to bedrock, the composition and quality of bedrock, and the proposed substructure types only driven piles and drilled shafts are practical foundation types.

Driven Piles

Driven piles are feasible at both abutments. Metal shell piles, while feasible, are not recommended due to the shallow depth of rock. We recommend H-piles driven to refusal. At the west and east abutments, we expect the H-piles to achieve bearing, after a nominal amount of penetration into shale, at approximately elevations 419 and 436, respectively. Estimated pile lengths at refusal are based on the reported blow counts at borings B-1 and B-2 along with observations of the strength and RQD values of similarly characterized shale in Rock Cores 3, 4 and 5. Additionally, the Factored Resistance Available shown for the piles at the East Abutment, has been reduced to account for downdrag losses from minor settlement as a result of the construction of the new embankment in front of the existing abutment.

Driven H-piles are also feasible at the pier, but the presence of an approximately 2.5' to 3' thick coal seam in boring B-5 complicates the pile length estimates. Larger H-piles may penetrate the coal layer and achieve bearing in the sandstone layer approximately 5' below the coal where smaller H-piles may refuse in the coal layer. To be conservative, the pile length estimates shown below for the pier assume that all pile sizes will penetrate the coal seam.



West Abutment			
Pile Size	Nom. Req'd Bearing (kips)	Factored Resistance Available (kips)	Est. Pile Length (ft)
HP 8x36	286	157	39
HP 10x42	335	184	38
HP 10x57	454	250	41
HP 12x53	419	231	38
HP 12x63	497	274	40
HP 12x74	589	324	41
HP 12x84	664	365	42
HP 14x73	578	318	39
HP 14x89	705	388	41
HP 14x102	810	446	42

Pier			
Pile Size	Nom. Req'd Bearing (kips)	Factored Resistance Available (kips)	Est. Pile Length <sup>1</sup> (ft)
HP 8x36	286	157	26
HP 10x42	335	184	26
HP 10x57	454	250	27
HP 12x53	419	230	25
HP 12x63	497	273	27
HP 12x74	589	325	27
HP 12x84	664	366	28
HP 14x73	578	318	26
HP 14x89	705	387	27
HP 14x102	810	445	28

<sup>1</sup> Assumes piles will drive through coal seam between elevations ±418 and ±415

East Abutment			
Pile Size	Nom. Req'd Bearing (kips)	Factored Resistance Available (kips)	Est. Pile Length (ft)
HP 8x36	286	139	24
HP 10x42	335	163	24
HP 10x57	454	225	25
HP 12x53	419	206	25
HP 12x63	497	247	25
HP 12x74	589	293	25
HP 12x84	664	331	25
HP 14x73	578	288	25
HP 14x89	705	352	25
HP 14x102	810	404	25

One test pile is recommended at each substructure unit. The location of the test piles may be determined at the discretion of the structural engineer.

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### Drilled Shafts

The geological composition of Fulton County near the Copperas Creek area has been known to contain coal seams as well as open voids within the rock layers near and around the coal seam layers. Based on boring B-5, adequate factored resistance for shafts cannot be obtained above the coal seam and, due to the variable conditions encountered below the coal seam and the known issues mentioned above, the depth of the rock core is inadequate to properly determine the factored resistance of the shafts. If shafts are strongly desired, a new rock core that extends to a minimum elevation of 394 must be obtained. The new rock core should be obtained as close as practicable to the location of the proposed pier, but in no case further than approximately 15' in any direction from the pier.

Additionally, due to the fractured nature of coal and the likelihood of increased fracturing as a result of drilling operations for the installation of shafts, temporary casings to the top of shale will be necessary if drilled shafts are used.

### **Construction Considerations**

#### Temporary Soil Retention System/Sheet Piling

Due to the weak soils at the west abutment, Temporary Cantilevered Sheet Pile does not appear feasible, therefore Temporary Soil Retention System is recommended for both abutments.

#### Cofferdams/Seal Coat

Based on the Estimated Water Surface Elevation of 447.2, the depth of water during construction could be as much as 12.2 ft. For this depth of water, a Type 2 Cofferdam will be required. Assuming the bottom of the proposed footing is set at elevation 435, seal coat concrete will be required.

## Appendices

LAST SAVED DATE: 5/12/2020 11:19 AM OVER COPPERAS CREEK PH 11/CADD/CADD\_SHEETS/SN\_029\_0001\_TSL.dgn

Benchmark: Chiseled "□" on top of guardrail at southeast corner of bridge (S.N. 029-0001) over Copperas Creek east of Banner. Elev. 466.00.  
 Existing Structure: S.N. 029-0001. Built as SBI Rte. 9 (F.A. Route 10), Section 43 BR-FR, at Station 1000+00.00 in 1957.  
 Superstructure: Consists of 4 span continuous rolled steel beams and reinforced concrete slab, non composite in all spans.  
 Substructure: Consists of stub abutments and solid wall type piers on steel piles.  
 Bk. to Bk. abutments is 281'-7" and Out to Out deck 35'-8".  
 Traffic is to be maintained utilizing stage construction.

Salvage: None

**DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS**  
 2017 AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications, 8th Edition

**LOADING HL-93**

Allow 50#/sq. ft. for future wearing surface.

**HIGHWAY CLASSIFICATION**

FAP 317 - US Rte 24/IL Rte 9  
 Functional Class: Major Rural Arterial  
 ADT: 8900 (2017); 9022 (2032)  
 ADTT: 890 (2017); 902 (2032)  
 DHV: 812 (2032)  
 Design Speed: 70 m.p.h.  
 Posted Speed: 55 m.p.h.  
 2 Way Traffic  
 Directional Distribution: 59/41

**DESIGN STRESSES**

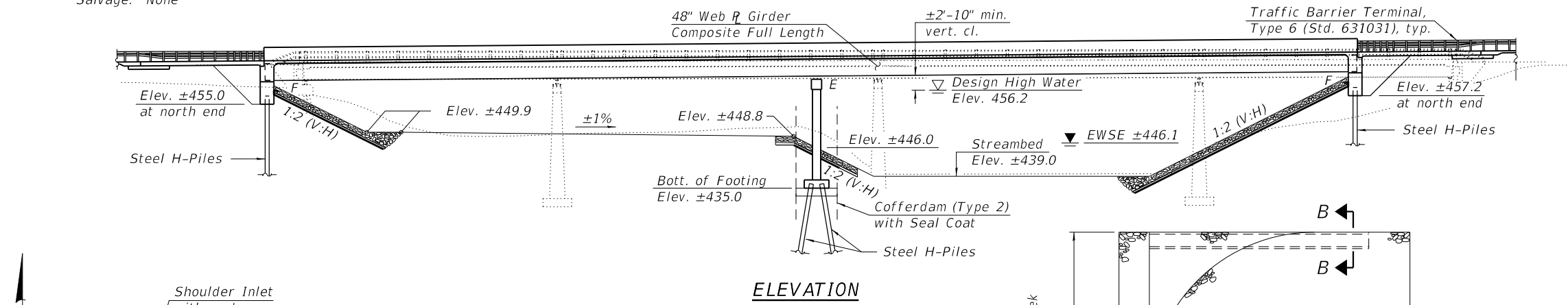
**FIELD UNITS**

$f'_c = 4,000$  psi (Superstructure)  
 $f'_c = 3,500$  psi (Substructure)  
 $f_y = 60,000$  psi (Reinforcement)  
 $f_y = 50,000$  psi (M270 Grade 50)

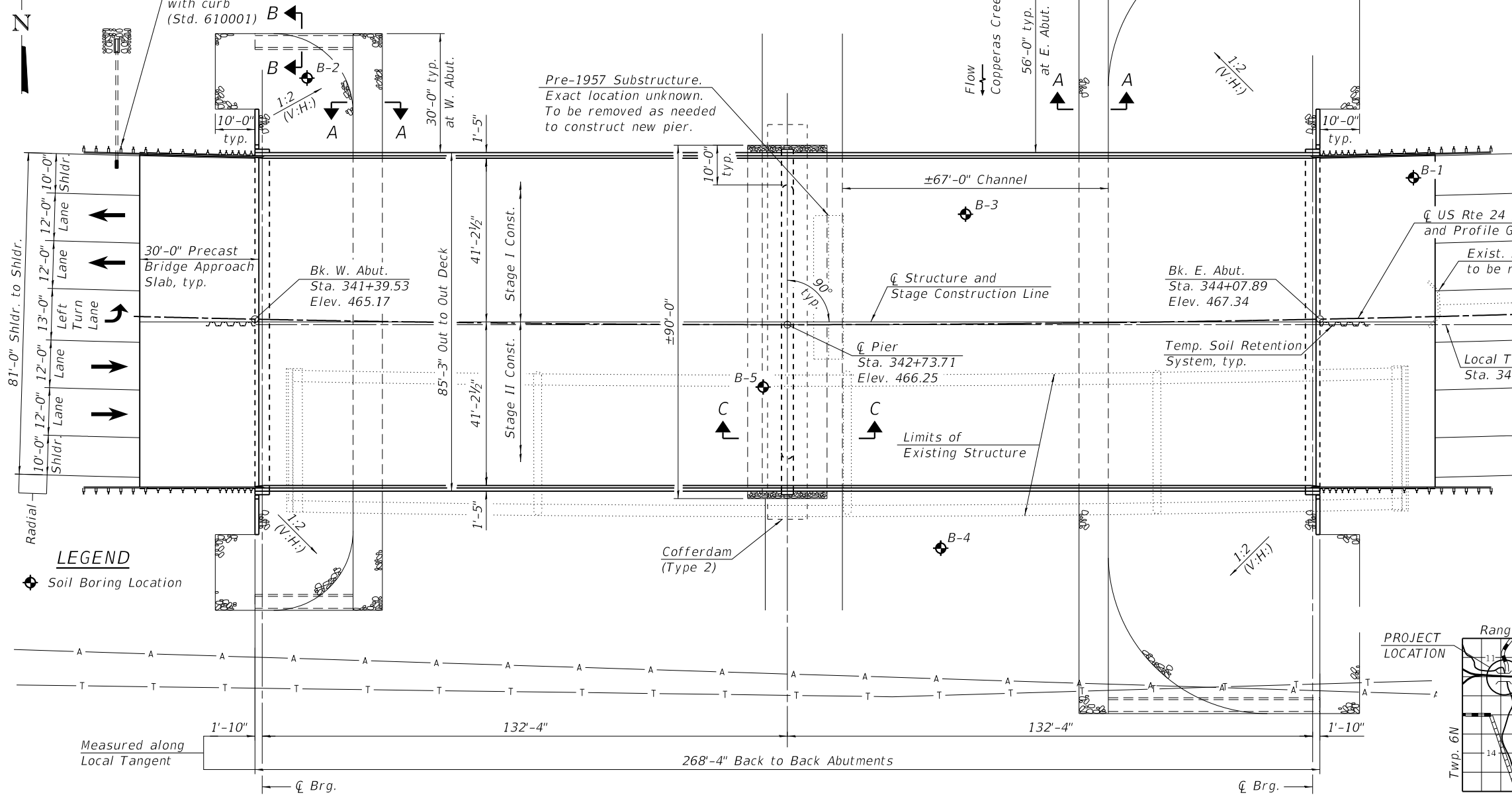
Note: All structural steel shall be galvanized.

**SEISMIC DATA**

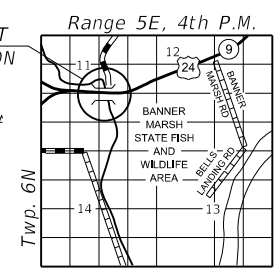
Seismic Performance Zone (SPZ) = 1  
 Design Spectral Acceleration at 1.0 sec. (SD1) = 0.116g  
 Design Spectral Acceleration at 0.2 sec. (SDS) = 0.183g  
 Soil Site Class = D



**ELEVATION**



**PLAN**



**LOCATION SKETCH**

**GENERAL PLAN**  
**US ROUTE 24 / IL 9**  
**OVER COPPERAS CREEK**  
 FAP RTE 317 SECTION (43-BR)BR  
 FULTON COUNTY  
 STA. 342+73.71  
 STRUCTURE NUMBER 029-0069



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PLOT SCALE = 0.1667' / in.	DRAWN - DLH	REVISED
PLOT DATE = 5/12/2020	CHECKED - SBC	REVISED

**STATE OF ILLINOIS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

**GENERAL PLAN**  
**STRUCTURE NO. 029-0069**

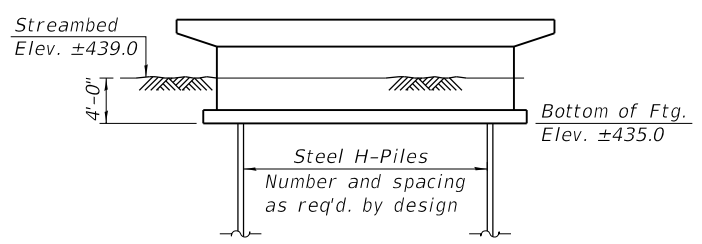
SHEET NO. 1 OF 3 SHEETS

F.A.P. RTE.	SECTION	COUNTY	TOTAL SHEETS	SHEET NO.
317	(43-BR)BR	FULTON	3	1
CONTRACT NO. 68D34				

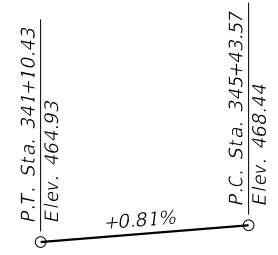
ILLINOIS FED. AID PROJECT

LAST SAVED DATE: 5/12/2020

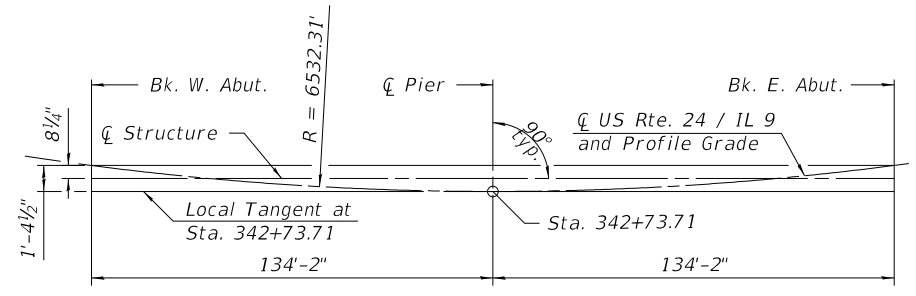
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PIER SKETCH



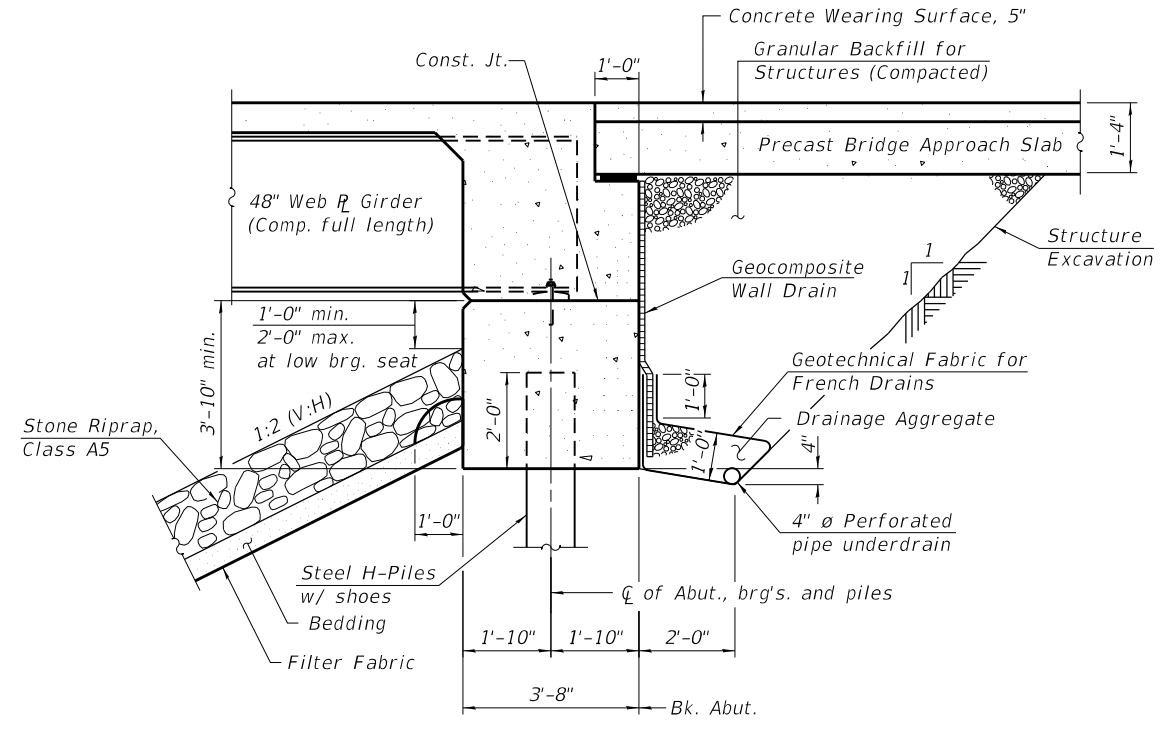
PROPOSED PROFILE GRADE  
Along  $\bar{C}$  US Rte. 24 / IL 9



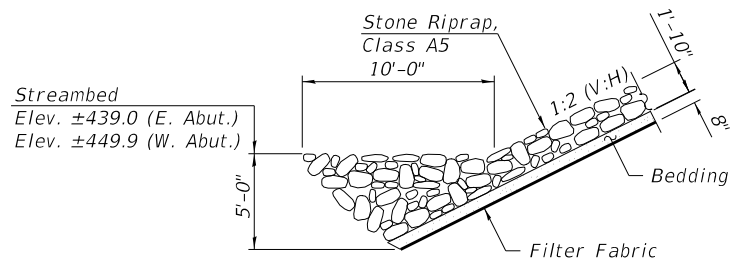
OFFSET SKETCH

CURVE DATA

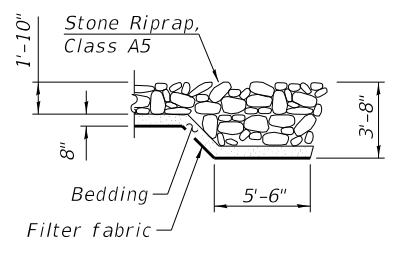
(Prop. Curve 5RC2)  
 PI Sta. = 342+77.78  
 $\Delta = 6^\circ 59' 09''$  (LT)  
 $D = 0^\circ 52' 38''$   
 $R = 6,532.31'$   
 $L = 398.72'$   
 $T = 796.45'$   
 $E = 12.16'$   
 $S.E. = 2.69\%$   
 P.C. Sta. = 338+79.06  
 P.T. Sta. = 346+75.51



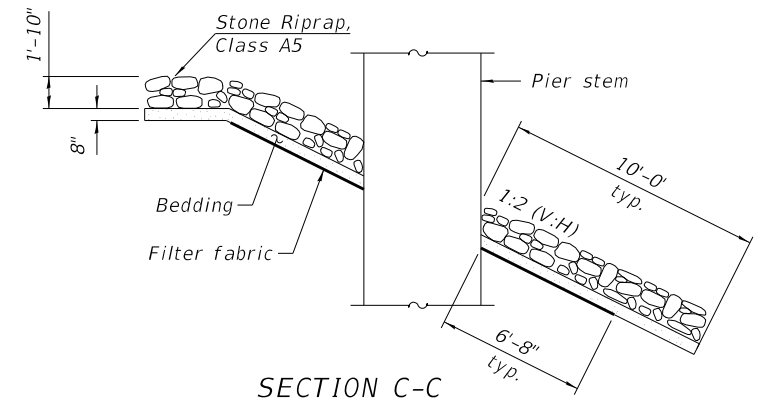
SECTION THRU INTEGRAL ABUTMENT



SECTION A-A



SECTION B-B



SECTION C-C

WATERWAY INFORMATION

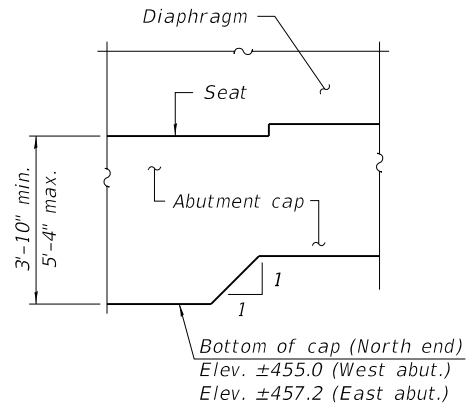
Drainage Area = 129.6 sq. mi.

Flood	Freq. Yr.	Discharge ft <sup>3</sup> /s	Waterway Opening - ft. <sup>2</sup>		Natural H.W.E. ft.	Head - ft.		Headwater Elevation ft.	
			Existing	Proposed		Existing	Proposed	Existing	Proposed
Design	10	9,712	2,037	2,157	454.0	0.3	0.2	454.3	454.2
Base	50	15,609	2,551	2,689	456.2	0.6	0.4	456.8	456.6
Scour Design Check	100	18,293	2,755	2,898	457.1	0.8	0.5	457.9	457.6
Max. Calc.	200	21,217	2,972	3,119	458.0	0.9	0.5	458.9	458.5
	500	25,003	3,246	3,396	459.1	1.1	0.6	460.2	459.7

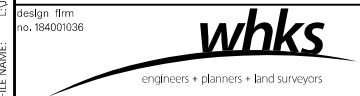
10 Year Velocity through Exist. Bridge = 5.3 ft./s  
 10 Year Velocity through Prop. Bridge = 5.3 ft./s

DESIGN SCOUR ELEVATION TABLE

Event / Limit State	Design Scour Elev. (ft.)			Item 113
	W. Abut.	Pier	E. Abut.	
Q100	455.0	441.2	457.2	8
Q200	455.0	441.0	457.2	
Design Check	455.0	435.0	457.2	



ABUTMENT CAP STEP DETAIL



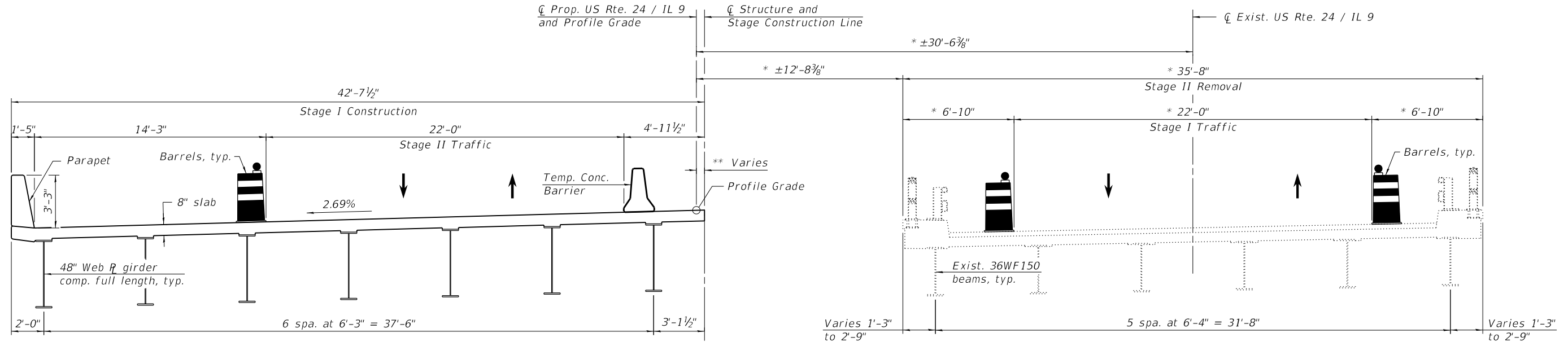
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PLOT DATE = 5/12/2020	CHECKED - SBC	REVISED

STATE OF ILLINOIS  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

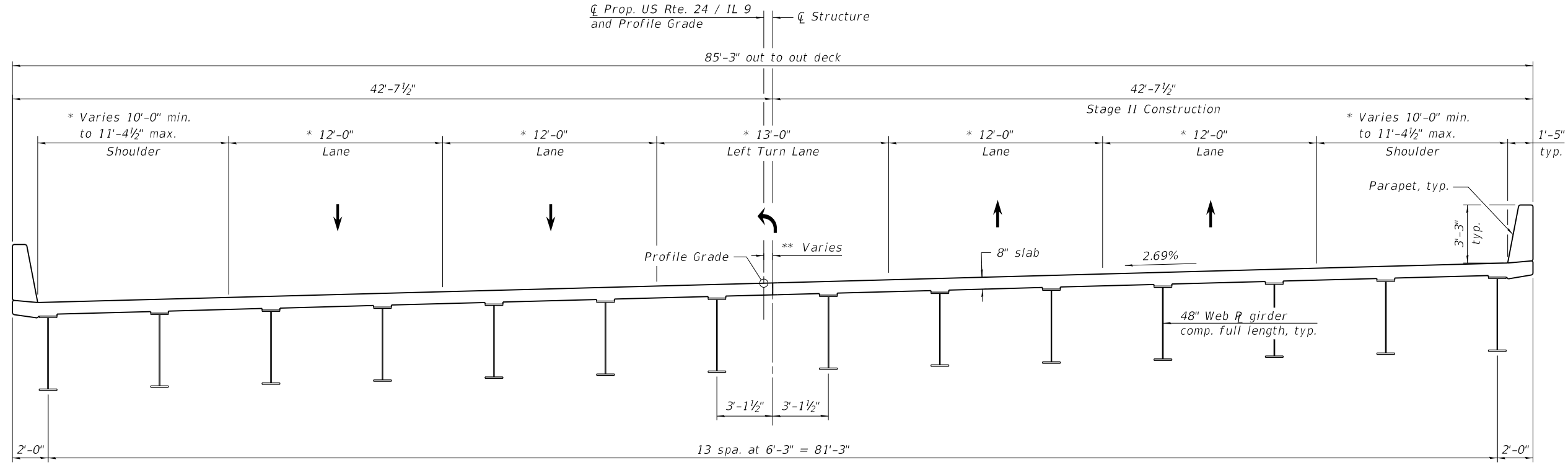
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STRUCTURE NO. 029-0069

SHEET NO. 2 OF 3 SHEETS

F.A.P. RTE. 317	SECTION (43-BR)BR	COUNTY FULTON	TOTAL SHEETS 3	SHEET NO. 2
CONTRACT NO. 68D34				
ILLINOIS FED. AID PROJECT				



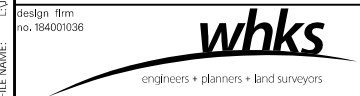
**STAGE I CONSTRUCTION AND STAGE II REMOVAL**  
(Looking East)



**STAGE II CONSTRUCTION AND FINAL CROSS SECTION**  
(Looking East)

\* Radial Dimensions  
\*\* See Offset Sketch

FILE NAME: L:\Jobs\Midwest Engineers\8711 IL 9 over Copperas Creek Ph II\CADD\CADD Sheets\SN 029\_0001\_TSL.dgn



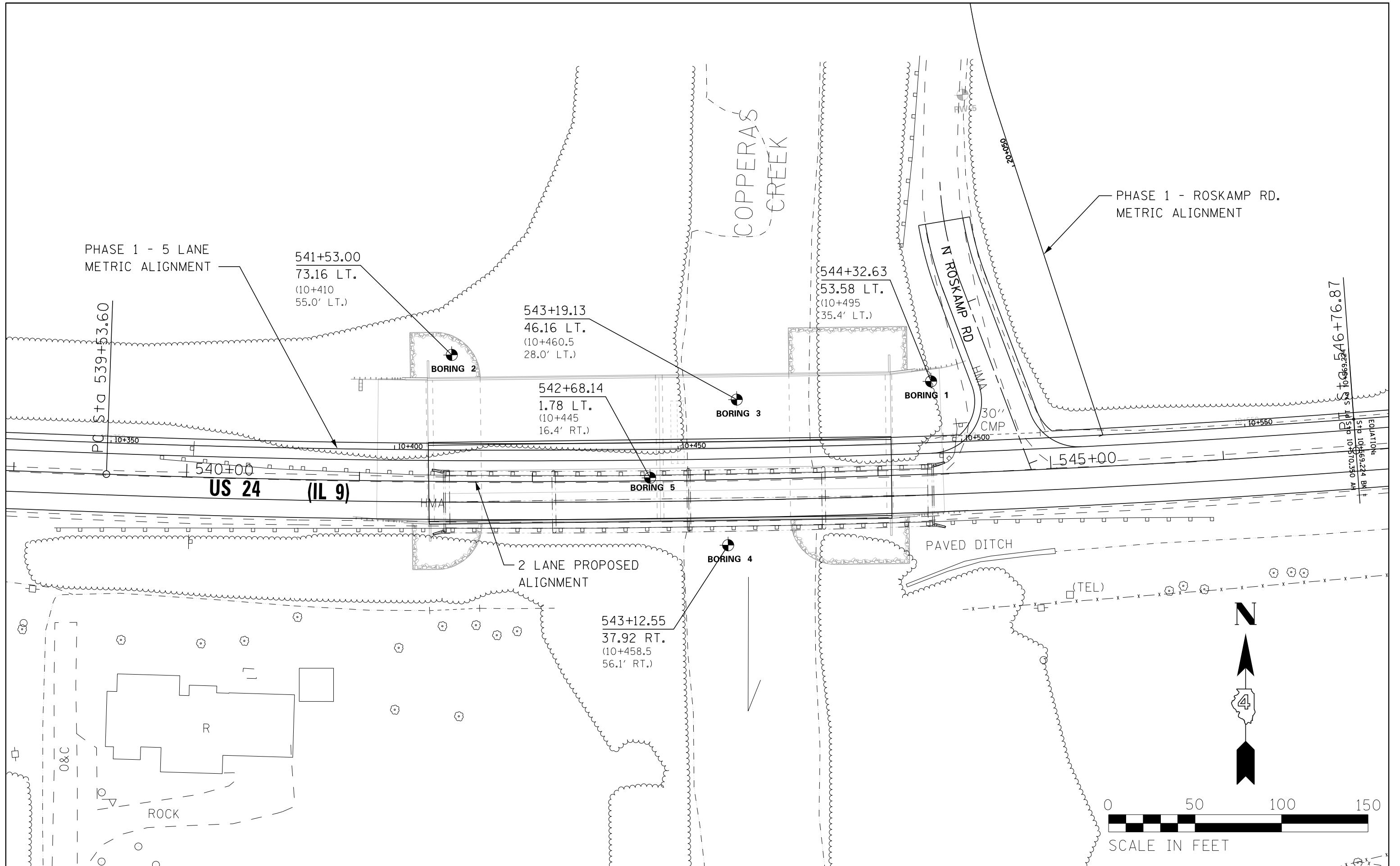
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PLOT SCALE = 0.1667' / in.	DRAWN - DLH	REVISED
PLOT DATE = 5/12/2020	CHECKED - SBC	REVISED

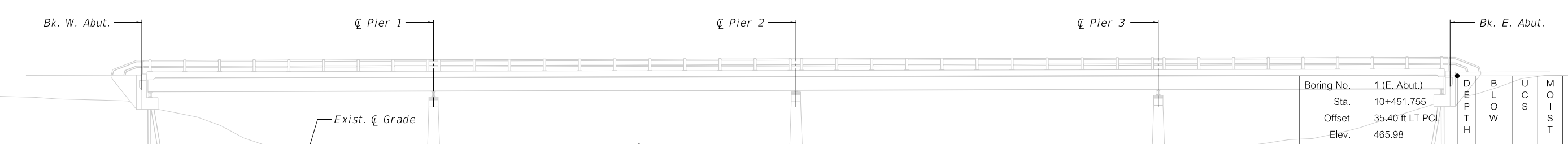
**STATE OF ILLINOIS  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

**STAGE CONSTRUCTION  
STRUCTURE NO. 029-0069**

SHEET NO. 3 OF 3 SHEETS

F.A.P. RTE. 317	SECTION (43-BR)BR	COUNTY FULTON	TOTAL SHEETS 3	SHEET NO. 3
CONTRACT NO. 68D34				
ILLINOIS FED. AID PROJECT				





Boring No.	Sta.	Offset	Elev.	DEPTH (ft)	BL (ft)	UCS (tsf)	MOIST (%)
2 (W. Abut.)	10+410	55.00 ft LT PCL	449.62				
No sample taken: Setting augers							
			447.62				
Brown SILTY CLAY LOAM				1	H	0.5 P	27.0
				2			
trace of sand				-5	H	0.5 S	25.0
					H		
			442.62				
Brown MEDIUM SAND				2			16.0
				2			
			440.12				
Brown, Grey CLAY LOAM				1	H	0.6 B	36.0
trace of sand				1			
			437.62				
Grey SANDY CLAY LOAM				1	H	0.3 P	27.0
				1	H		
			435.12				
Grey Medium SAND and GRAVEL				2			21.0
				1			
				1			17.0
			430.12				
Brown Coarse SAND and GRAVEL				8			
				7			
				4			7.0
				4			
			425.12				
Brown, Grey Medium GRAVEL and 25mm LIMESTONE				2		100@3"	10.0
				2			
			422.62				
Grey SHALE				14			16.0
				60		40@2"	
			421.42				
AUGER REFUSAL @ 8.6m							
End of Boring							

Boring No.	Sta.	Offset	Elev.	DEPTH (ft)	BL (ft)	UCS (tsf)	MOIST (%)
5 (Pier)	10+445	16.40 ft RT PCL	450.86				
Brown SILTY LOAM							
				1		2.0 P	10.0
				2			
				1			
				4		1.7 S	15.0
				5			
				3		2.3 P	18.0
				3			
			441.86				
Light Brown/Brown SILTY LOAM				1		1.2 P	25.0
				2			
			439.36				
Grey SILTY LOAM				1	H	0.8 P	33.0
				1			
				1	H	1.2 B	31.0
				1			
			434.36				
Grey Fine-Med SAND				1			22.0
				4			
				5			
				1			21.0
				1			
			429.86				
Brown, Grey Coarse SAND and GRAVEL				2			12.0
				2			
				1			
				15			16.0
				10			
				10			
				6			16.0
				9			
				7			
			421.86				
Grey SHALEY CLAY				10			15.0
				32			
				47			
			419.36				
Grey SHALEY CLAY/SHALE				16			13.0
Black COAL				56			
				44@1'			
Borehole continued with rock coring							

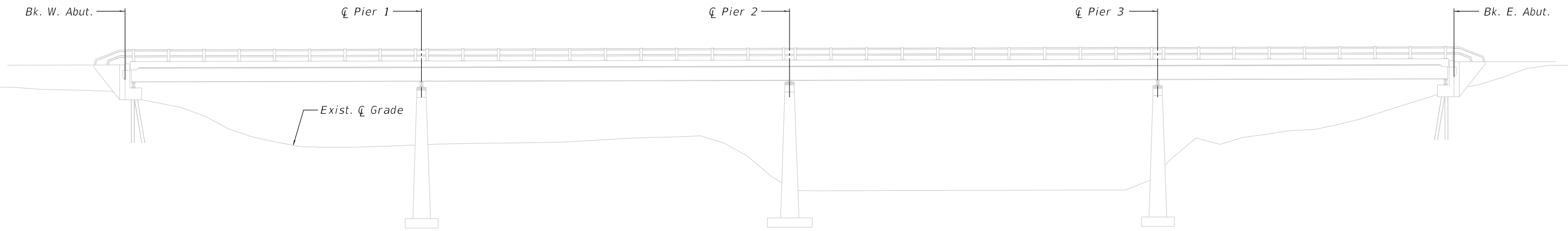
Boring No.	Sta.	Offset	Elev.	DEPTH (ft)	BL (ft)	UCS (tsf)	MOIST (%)
4 (Pier)	10+458.5	56.10 ft RT PCL	438.26				
Brown Medium to Coarse SAND and GRAVEL							
				1			
				4		1.7 S	15.0
				5			
				3		2.3 P	18.0
				3			
			441.86				
0-5.0m Similar soils as B#3 No moistures or N values taken							
				1		1.2 P	25.0
				2			
			439.36				
Grey SILTY LOAM				1	H	0.8 P	33.0
				1			
				1	H	1.2 B	31.0
				1			
			434.36				
Grey Fine-Med SAND				1			22.0
				4			
				5			
				1			21.0
				1			
			429.86				
Brown, Grey Coarse SAND and GRAVEL				2			12.0
				2			
				1			
				15			16.0
				10			
				10			
				6			16.0
				9			
				7			
			421.86				
Grey SHALEY CLAY				10			15.0
				32			
				47			
			419.36				
Grey SHALEY CLAY/SHALE				16			13.0
Black COAL				56			
				44@1'			
Borehole continued with rock coring							

Boring No.	Sta.	Offset	Elev.	DEPTH (ft)	BL (ft)	UCS (tsf)	MOIST (%)
3 (Pier)	10+460.5	28.00 ft LT PCL	438.69				
Brown Medium to Coarse SAND							
				1			21.0
				1			
				1			20.0
				1			
			427.19				
Brown Medium to Coarse SAND and GRAVEL				3			14.0
				5			
				8			14.0
				7			
				8			
				12			13.0
				17			16.0
				83@2"			
			421.19				
Grey CLAY SHALE				32			14.0
				35			
				11			15.0
				100@3"			
				12			
				15			38.0
				28			13.0
				30			
				100@4"			13.0
			413.26				
Borehole continued with rock coring							

Boring No.	Sta.	Offset	Elev.	DEPTH (ft)	BL (ft)	UCS (tsf)	MOIST (%)
1 (E. Abut.)	10+451.755	35.40 ft LT PCL	465.98				
No sample taken: Setting augers							
			464.48				
Brown GRAVEL LOAM				5		4.0 P	6.0
				8			
			461.98				
Brown, Light Brown CLAY LOAM				2		3.7 S	13.0
				8			
				10			
				4		>4.5 P	11.0
				5			
				10			
				3			
				5		>4.5 P	10.0
				6			
			454.48				
Brown, Grey SANDY CALY LOAM				4		>4.5 P	11.0
				5			
				6			
			451.98				
Grey CLAY LOAM				2		1.8 S	16.0
				8			
				5			
			449.48				
Grey SILTY LOAM				2		2.3 B	25.0
				3			
				4			
			446.98				
Dark Grey SHALEY CLAY				4		3.0 B	18.0
				5			
				11			
				23			12.0
				37			
			441.98				
Dark Grey SHALE				17			10.0
				41			
				59@5"			
				45			10.0
				100@6"			
			438.48				
AUGER REFUSAL @ 8.38m							
End of Boring							

**SUBSURFACE DATA PROFILE  
US ROUTE 24 / IL 9  
OVER COPPERAS CREEK  
FAP RTE 317 SECTION (43-BR)BR  
FULTON COUNTY  
STA. 542+73.91  
STRUCTURE NUMBER 029-0069**





Boring No.	Sta.	Offset	DEPTH (ft)	CORE (#)	RECOVERY (%)	R.Q.D. (%)	CORE TIME (min/ft)	STRENGTH (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)
5 (Pier)	10+445	16.40 ft RT PCL							
Rock Mass Rating (RMR) = 2, Very Poor Rock									
Grey SHALE			415.86						
RMR = 34, Poor Rock									
			413.36	2	70	10		6.0 14.2 15.1	10 9 7
Brown and Grey Coarse Gravels RMR = 21, Very Poor Rock									
Grey SANDSTONE			409.86						
RMR = 41, Fair Rock									
Grey SHALE			407.26	3	100	50		623.5 466.4 27.8 41.1	1 1 6 6
RMR = 29, Poor Rock									
Grey SANDSTONE			404.56					15.8 194.0	7 2
RMR = 69, Good Rock									
Grey SANDSTONE			403.36	4	80	0		314.1	2
RMR = 13, Very Poor Rock									
End of Boring									
			398.36						

Boring No.	Sta.	Offset	DEPTH (ft)	CORE (#)	RECOVERY (%)	R.Q.D. (%)	CORE TIME (min/ft)	STRENGTH (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)
4 (Pier)	10+458.5	56.10 ft RT PCL							
Grey, Light Grey SANDY SHALE									
			413.26	1	95	65			
Light Grey SANDSTONE w/ dark grey laminations									
			412.26					75.9 221.2 151.4 190.5 238.8 248.7	4 4 6 6 9 8
RMR = 21, Very Poor Rock									
			407.06	2	88	58		346.6 295.1	7 6
Grey, Light Grey SANDY SHALE									
			402.66	3	100	29		29.4 30.9 38.9	6 7 6
Light Grey Fine SANDSTONE/SILTSTONE									
			401.26					42.5	8
Light Grey SHALE									
			400.86						
Light Grey SANDSTONE									
			400.56						
Light Grey SHALE									
			399.76						
Light Grey SANDSTONE (laminated)									
			398.96						
Grey SILTY SHALE w/ very thin sandstone seams									
			395.26					84.6	7
End of Boring									

Boring No.	Sta.	Offset	DEPTH (ft)	CORE (#)	RECOVERY (%)	R.Q.D. (%)	CORE TIME (min/ft)	STRENGTH (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)
3 (Pier)	10+460.5	28.00 ft LT PCL							
Light Grey SANDSTONE w/ dark grey laminations from 7.3m - 8.1m									
			414.69	1	97	93			
			-25					172.8 189.6 172.8 146.5 220.9	7 7 8 9 9
RMR = 21, Very Poor Rock									
			408.69	2	95	72		318.9 459.9 341.7 22.8	9 7 6 7
Light Grey SHALE									
			406.69					21.1	8
Light Grey Fine SANDSTONE/SILTSTONE w/ sandy shale seams									
			404.69	3	98	82		63.4	7
Light Grey SILTY SANDSTONE/SILTSTONE w/ dark grey laminations and sandy seams									
			402.69					81.4	7
Light Grey SANDSTONE w/ dark grey laminations									
			401.99					60.4	6
Light Grey SILTY SHALE w/ dark grey laminations									
			401.49					63.0 81.9 88.7 71.9 62.6 92.0	7 7 6 6 7 7
Dark Grey/Grey SHALE w/ thin sandy seams									
			399.69						
End of Boring									

**SUBSURFACE DATA PROFILE**  
**US ROUTE 24 / IL 9**  
**OVER COPPERAS CREEK**  
**FAP RTE 317 SECTION (43-BR)BR**  
**FULTON COUNTY**  
**STA. 542+73.91**  
**STRUCTURE NUMBER 029-0069**



USER NAME = dtheberling	DESIGNED - SBC	REVISED
FILE NAME = 029_0001_Boring Data Profile.dgn	CHECKED - SDS	REVISED
PLOT SCALE = 0.2" = 1' / in.	DRAWN - DLH	REVISED
PLOT DATE = 1/15/2019	CHECKED - SBC	REVISED

**STATE OF ILLINOIS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

**ROCK CORINGS**  
**STRUCTURE NO. 029-0069**

SHEET NO. 2 OF 2 SHEETS

F.A.P. RTE.	SECTION	COUNTY	TOTAL SHEETS	SHEET NO.
317	(43-BR)BR	FULTON	2	2
CONTRACT NO. 68D34				
ILLINOIS FED. AID PROJECT				



**Illinois Department of Transportation**

Division of Highways  
IDOT  
FAP 317 & 689  
(US 24 & IL 9)

**SOIL BORING LOG**

Date 8/29/06

ROUTE \_\_\_\_\_ DESCRIPTION US 24 over Copperas Creek LOGGED BY JAR

SECTION (43R)BR; (43BR)BR LOCATION , SEC. , TWP. , RNG.

COUNTY Fulton DRILLING METHOD CME 750 HSA HAMMER TYPE Auto

STRUCT. NO. 029-0069(prop)  
Station 10+451.755

BORING NO. 1 (E. Abut)  
Station 10+495  
Offset 35.40ft LT PCL  
Ground Surface Elev. 465.98 ft

D E P T H (ft)	B L O W S (/6")	U C S Qu (tsf)	M O I S T (%)	Surface Water Elev. _____ ft	D E P T H (ft)	B L O W S (/6")	U C S Qu (tsf)	M O I S T (%)
				Stream Bed Elev. <u>438.26</u> ft				
				Groundwater Elev.:				
				First Encounter <u>None</u> ft				
				Upon Completion <u>None</u> ft				
				After <u>24</u> Hrs. <u>None</u> ft				

No sample taken: Setting augers				Dark Grey SHALEY CLAY (continued)				
464.48	5					11	B	
Brown GRAVEL LOAM	8	4.0	6.0			23		12.0
	9	P				37		
461.98	2			Dark Grey SHALE	441.98	17		
Brown, Light Brown CLAY LOAM	8	3.7	13.0			41		10.0
	10	S				59@5"		
Bottom of E. Abutment Cap Elevation 455.6						45		
	4					100@6"		10.0
	5	>4.5	11.0		438.48			
	10	P		AUGER REFUSAL @ 8.38m End of Boring				
	3							
	5	>4.5	10.0			-30		
	4	P						
454.48	4			Brown, Grey SANDY CLAY LOAM				
	5	>4.5	11.0					
	6	P						
451.98	2			Grey CLAY LOAM				
	8	1.8	16.0			-35		
	5	S						
449.48	2			Grey SILTY LOAM				
	3	2.3	25.0					
	4	B						
446.98	4			Dark Grey SHALEY CLAY				
	5	3.0	18.0			-40		

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrometer)  
The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206)



**Illinois Department of Transportation**

Division of Highways  
IDOT  
FAP 317 & 689  
(US 24 & IL 9)

**SOIL BORING LOG**

Date 8/31/06

ROUTE (US 24 & IL 9) DESCRIPTION US 24 over Copperas Creek LOGGED BY JAR

SECTION (43R)BR; (43BR)BR LOCATION , SEC. , TWP. , RNG.

COUNTY Fulton DRILLING METHOD CME 750 HSA HAMMER TYPE Auto

STRUCT. NO. 029-0069(prop)  
Station 10+451.755

BORING NO. 2 (W. Abut)  
Station 10+410  
Offset 55.00ft LT PCL  
Ground Surface Elev. 449.62 ft

DEPTH (ft)	BLOW S (/6")	UCS (tsf)	MOIST (%)	DESCRIPTION	DEPTH (ft)	BLOW S (/6")	UCS (tsf)	MOIST (%)
				Surface Water Elev. 438.47 ft				
				Stream Bed Elev. 438.26 ft				
				Groundwater Elev.:				
				First Encounter 440.1 ft				
				Upon Completion NA wash ft				
				After 24 Hrs. 441.1 ft				
				Brown Coarse SAND and GRAVEL (continued)	8			
					7			
447.62				Brown SILTY CLAY LOAM				
	H							
	1	0.5	27.0		4			
	2	P			4		7.0	
					4			
				trace of sand				
	H							
	-5							
	H	0.5	25.0	Brown, Grey Medium GRAVEL and 25mm LIMESTONE	2			
	H	S			100@3"		10.0	
442.62				Brown Medium SAND				
	2							
	2		16.0	Grey SHALE	14			
	2				60		16.0	
440.12								
	H			AUGER REFUSAL @ 8.6m	40@2'			
	1	0.6	36.0	End of Boring				
	1	B						
437.62				Grey SANDY CLAY LOAM				
	H							
	H	0.3	27.0					
	H	P						
435.12				Grey Medium SAND and GRAVEL				
	2							
	1		21.0					
	2							
	1							
	1		17.0					
	1							
430.12								
	1							

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrator)  
The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206)





**Illinois Department of Transportation**

Division of Highways  
IDOT  
FAP 317 & 689

**ROCK CORE LOG**

Date 9/8/06

ROUTE (US 24 & IL 9) DESCRIPTION US 24 over Copperas Creek LOGGED BY JAR

SECTION (43R)BR; (43BR)BR LOCATION SEC. , TWP. , RNG.

COUNTY Fulton CORING METHOD DUAL BARREL

STRUCT. NO. 029-0069(prop) CORING BARREL TYPE & SIZE NWD4 5'  
Station 10+451.755

BORING NO. 3 (Pier) Core Diameter 2.1 in  
Station 10+460.5 Top of Rock Elev. 421.19 ft  
Offset 28.00ft LT PCL Begin Core Elev. 414.69 ft  
Ground Surface Elev. 438.69 ft

DEPTH (ft)	CORE (#)	RECOVERY (%)	R.Q.D. (%)	CORE TIME (min/ft)	STRENGTH (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)
414.69	1	97	93			
-25					172.8	7
					189.6	7
					172.8	8
					146.5	9
					220.9	9
					318.9	9
408.69	2	95	72		459.9	7
-30					341.7	6
					22.8	7
406.69					21.1	8
					63.4	7
404.69	3	98	82		81.4	7
-35					60.4	6
402.69					63.0	7
401.99					81.9	7
401.49					88.7	6
					71.9	6
					62.6	7
399.69					92.0	7
-40						

Color pictures of the cores No  
Cores will be stored for examination until COMPLETION

The "Strength" column represents the uniaxial compressive strength of the core sample (ASTM D-2938)





**Illinois Department of Transportation**

Division of Highways  
IDOT  
FAP 317 & 689

**ROCK CORE LOG**

Date 9/7/06

ROUTE (US 24 & IL 9) DESCRIPTION US 24 over Copperas Creek LOGGED BY JAR

SECTION (43R)BR; (43BR)BR LOCATION SEC. , TWP. , RNG.

COUNTY Fulton CORING METHOD DUAL BARREL

STRUCT. NO. 029-0069(prop) CORING BARREL TYPE & SIZE NWD4 5'  
Station 10+451.755

BORING NO. 4 (Pier) Core Diameter 2.1 in  
Station 10+458.5 Top of Rock Elev. 420.76 ft  
Offset 56.10ft RT PCL Begin Core Elev. 413.26 ft  
Ground Surface Elev. 438.26 ft

DEPT H (ft)	CORE (#)	RECOVERY (%)	R.Q.D. (%)	CORE TIME (min/ft)	STRENGTH (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)
413.26	1	95	65			
412.26						
					75.9	4
					221.2	4
					151.4	6
					190.5	6
					238.8	9
					248.7	8
-30						
	2	88	58		346.6	7
407.06					295.1	6
					29.4	6
					30.9	7
-35					38.9	6
402.66	3	100	29			
					32.8	7
401.26						
400.86					42.5	8
400.56						
399.76						
398.96						
398.26					84.6	7
-40						
-45						

Color pictures of the cores No  
Cores will be stored for examination until COMPLETION

The "Strength" column represents the uniaxial compressive strength of the core sample (ASTM D-2938)



**Illinois Department of Transportation**

Division of Highways  
IDOT  
FAP 317 & 689  
(US 24 & IL 9)

**SOIL BORING LOG**

Date 8/15/07

ROUTE (US 24 & IL 9) DESCRIPTION US 24 over Copperas Creek LOGGED BY JAR

SECTION (43R)BR; (43BR)BR LOCATION SEC. , TWP. , RNG.

COUNTY Fulton DRILLING METHOD CME 750 HSA HAMMER TYPE Auto

STRUCT. NO. 029-0069(prop)  
Station 10+451.755

BORING NO. 5 (Pier)  
Station 10+445  
Offset 16.40ft RT PCL  
Ground Surface Elev. 450.86 ft

DEPT H	BLOWS	UCS Qu	MOIST	Surface Water Elev.	Stream Bed Elev.	Groundwater Elev.:	First Encounter	Upon Completion	After 24 Hrs.	DEPT H	BLOWS	UCS Qu	MOIST
(ft)	(/6")	(tsf)	(%)	ft	ft	ft	ft	ft	ft	(ft)	(/6")	(tsf)	(%)
				438.47	438.26			NA wash	446.0				
	1												
	1	2.0	10.0										
	2	P											12.0
	1												
	4	1.7	15.0										
	5	S											16.0
	3												
	3	2.3	18.0										
	4	P											16.0
				441.86									
	1												
	1	1.2	25.0										
	2	B											15.0
				439.36									
	H												
	1	0.8	33.0										
	1	P											
	H												
	1	1.2	31.0										
	1	B											
				434.36									
	1												
	4		22.0										
	5												
	1												
	1		21.0										

Surface Water Elev. 438.47 ft  
Stream Bed Elev. 438.26 ft  
Groundwater Elev.:  
First Encounter \_\_\_\_\_ ft  
Upon Completion NA wash ft  
After 24 Hrs. 446.0 ft

Gray Fine-Med SAND (continued) 1  
429.86  
Brown & Gray Cse. SAND & GRAVEL 2  
2 12.0  
1  
15  
-25 10 16.0  
10  
6  
9 16.0  
7  
421.86  
Gray SHALEY CLAY 10  
-30 32 15.0  
47  
419.36  
Gray SHALEY CLAY/SHALE 16  
418.36 56 13.0  
44@1  
Black COAL  
Borehole continued with rock coring.  
-35  
-40

Bottom of Pier Footing/  
Encasement  
Elev. 435.0

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrator)  
The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206)





FAP 317 US 24 over Copperas Cr.  
Fulton Co D9401097  
10+445, 16.4m Rt prop CL  
Prior to Qu's

TOP  
RUN #1 32.5' Depth

32.5' - 35.0' Coal pieces

35.0 — 35.8

END OF Run 2  
42.5'

END OF RUN # 2  
42.5' DEPTH

RRN1 - Sample # of R. run by BADD



TOP of RUN #3  
42.5'

RTE 24  
COPPERAS CR  
B#  
10+445  
16.4m Rt PCL  
CORE 42.5'-  
52.5'

Prior to Qu's

FAP 317 US 24 over Copperas  
Cr. Fulton Co. D9401097  
10+445, 16.4m Lt prop CL

Bottom of  
Run #4  
52.5' Depth





# Illinois Department of Transportation

## Memorandum

To: Derek Parish, Heather Shoup, Darren Reents  
Bill Kramer, Riyad Wahab

From: Kurt Schmuck BMRP Soils Lab

Subject: Rock Core Compression Testing

Date: September 21, 2007

County: Fulton  
Route: FAP-317 & 689 (US-24 & IL-9)  
Section: (43BR) BR  
Job #: D-94-010-97  
Contract:  
S.N. 029-0069 prop. over Copperas Creek  
Date: 9/19/2007

Unconfined Compressive Strength of Intact Rock Cores  
ASTM D-2938

All samples trimmed to maintain a length-to-diameter ratio of 2.0 to 2.5. ASTM D-4543

Approximate Stress Rate @ 20 psi/sec.

\* Denotes strain rate of 2% per min. for soft materials.

Boring: BB - 85

Station: 10+445 16.4m Rt. prop.CL

Sample	Depth (ft.)	Dia. (in.)	Area (in <sup>2</sup> .)	Length (in.)	Weight (grams)	As Tested		Unit Weight (lbs / ft <sup>3</sup> )		Compressive Strength Data			
						Moist. %	Wet	Dry	Load (lbs)	Stress			Deflec. (in.)
										(psi)	(tsf)	(ksf)	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
B8C1*	35.8 - 36.3	1.950	2.986	3.880	449.0	9.60	147.6	134.7	250	84	6.0	12.1	0.110
B8C2*	36.3 - 36.8	1.900	2.835	4.027	436.2	8.93	145.5	133.6	560	198	14.2	28.4	0.143
B8C3*	36.8 - 37.5	2.009	3.170	3.962	478.5	7.41	145.1	135.1	665	210	15.1	30.2	0.153
B8C4*	41.5 - 41.8	2.005	3.157	3.614	382.0	2.44	127.5	124.5	7825	2478	178.4	356.9	0.022
B8C5	41.8 - 42.2	2.020	3.205	3.975	443.0	2.13	132.5	129.7	8955	2794	201.2	402.4	0.027
B8C6	42.8 - 43.3	2.034	3.249	3.930	528.2	0.96	157.6	156.1	28140	8660	623.5	1247.1	0.031
B8C7	43.3 - 43.6	2.035	3.253	3.345	443.1	0.94	155.2	153.7	21070	6478	466.4	932.8	0.031
B8C8*	43.6 - 43.9	1.970	3.048	3.842	464.8	6.25	151.2	142.3	1175	385	27.8	55.5	0.110
B8C9*	43.9 - 44.2	1.955	3.002	3.924	485.2	6.06	156.9	148.0	1715	571	41.1	82.3	0.096
B8C10*	45.4 - 45.9	1.984	3.092	4.045	506.3	6.98	154.2	144.2	680	220	15.8	31.7	0.079
B8C11	46.3 - 47.1	2.022	3.211	3.920	440.1	1.91	133.2	130.7	8650	2694	194.0	387.9	0.027
B8C12	47.1 - 47.5	2.019	3.202	3.957	455.7	1.92	137.0	134.5	13965	4362	314.1	628.1	0.026



# Illinois Department of Transportation

## Memorandum

To: Derek Parish, Heather Shoup, Darren Reents  
Bill Kramer, Riyad Wahab

From: Kurt Schmuck BMPR Soils Lab

Subject: Rock Core Compression Testing

Date: September 21, 2007

County: Fulton  
 Route: FAP-317 & 689 (US-24 & IL-9)  
 Section: (43BR) BR  
 Job #: D-94-010-97  
 Contract:  
 S.N. 029-0069 prop. over Copperas Creek  
 Date: 9/19/2007

Unconfined Compressive Strength of Intact Rock Cores  
 ASTM D-2938

All samples trimmed to maintain a length-to-diameter ratio of 2.0 to 2.5. ASTM D-4543

Approximate Stress Rate @ 20 psi/sec.

\* Denotes strain rate of 2% per min. for soft materials.

Boring: BB-85

Station: 10+445 16.4m Rt. prop.CL

Sample	Depth (ft.)	Dia. (in.)	Area (in <sup>2</sup> .)	Length (in.)	Weight (grams)	As Tested Moist. %	Unit Weight (lbs / ft <sup>3</sup> )		Compressive Strength Data				Deflec. (in.)	
							Wet	Dry	Load (lbs)	Stress				
										(psi)	(tsf)	(ksf)		
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
B8C1*	35.8 - 36.3	1.950	2.986	3.880	449.0	9.60	147.6	134.7	250	84	6.0	12.1	0.110	
B8C2*	36.3 - 36.8	1.900	2.835	4.027	436.2	8.93	145.5	133.6	560	198	14.2	28.4	0.143	
B8C3*	36.8 - 37.5	2.009	3.170	3.962	478.5	7.41	145.1	135.1	665	210	15.1	30.2	0.153	
B8C4*	41.5 - 41.8	2.005	3.157	3.614	382.0	2.44	127.5	124.5	7825	2478	178.4	356.9	0.022	
B8C5	41.8 - 42.2	2.020	3.205	3.975	443.0	2.13	132.5	129.7	8955	2794	201.2	402.4	0.027	
B8C6	42.8 - 43.3	2.034	3.249	3.930	528.2	0.96	157.6	156.1	28140	8660	623.5	1247.1	0.031	
B8C7	43.3 - 43.6	2.035	3.253	3.345	443.1	0.94	155.2	153.7	21070	6478	466.4	932.8	0.031	
B8C8*	43.6 - 43.9	1.970	3.048	3.842	464.8	6.25	151.2	142.3	1175	385	27.8	55.5	0.110	
B8C9*	43.9 - 44.2	1.955	3.002	3.924	485.2	6.06	156.9	148.0	1715	571	41.1	82.3	0.096	
B8C10*	45.4 - 45.9	1.984	3.092	4.045	506.3	6.98	154.2	144.2	680	220	15.8	31.7	0.079	
B8C11	46.3 - 47.1	2.022	3.211	3.920	440.1	1.91	133.2	130.7	8650	2694	194.0	387.9	0.027	
B8C12	47.1 - 47.5	2.019	3.202	3.957	455.7	1.92	137.0	134.5	13965	4362	314.1	628.1	0.026	

**Shoup, Heather Z**

---

**From:** Schmuck, Kurt W  
**Sent:** Friday, September 21, 2007 2:03 PM  
**To:** Parish, Derek C; Shoup, Heather Z; Reents, Darren L  
**Cc:** Kramer, William M; Wahab, Riyad M  
**Subject:** D-4 Copperas Creek Rock Cores ...  
**Attachments:** Rock Cores Fulton Co SN 029-0069.doc

Ladies and Gentlemen,

Attached is a Word document with the results of unconfined compression testing of rock cores for the following District 4 project:

Fulton Co. FAP-317 & 689 (US-24 & IL-9) SN: 029-0069 prop. over Copperas Creek

Kurt Schmuck  
BMPR Soils Lab

9/21/2007

LOCATION AND BORING USED ===== West Abutment / Boring B-2  
 TYPE OF SURCHARGE ===== 2 (1=2:1 bridge cone, 2=continuous embank., 3=rectangular surch.)  
 DEPTH TO WATER TABLE (below top of existing embankment) === 25 FT

NEW EMBANKMENT:  
 NEW EMBANKMENT FILL UNIT WEIGHT ===== 125 PCF  
 NEW EMBANKMENT FILL HEIGHT ===== 17 FT  
 PROPOSED WIDTH AT TOP ===== 43 FT  
 PROPOSED WIDTH AT BOTTOM ===== 184 FT (which is a 4.1:1 slope)

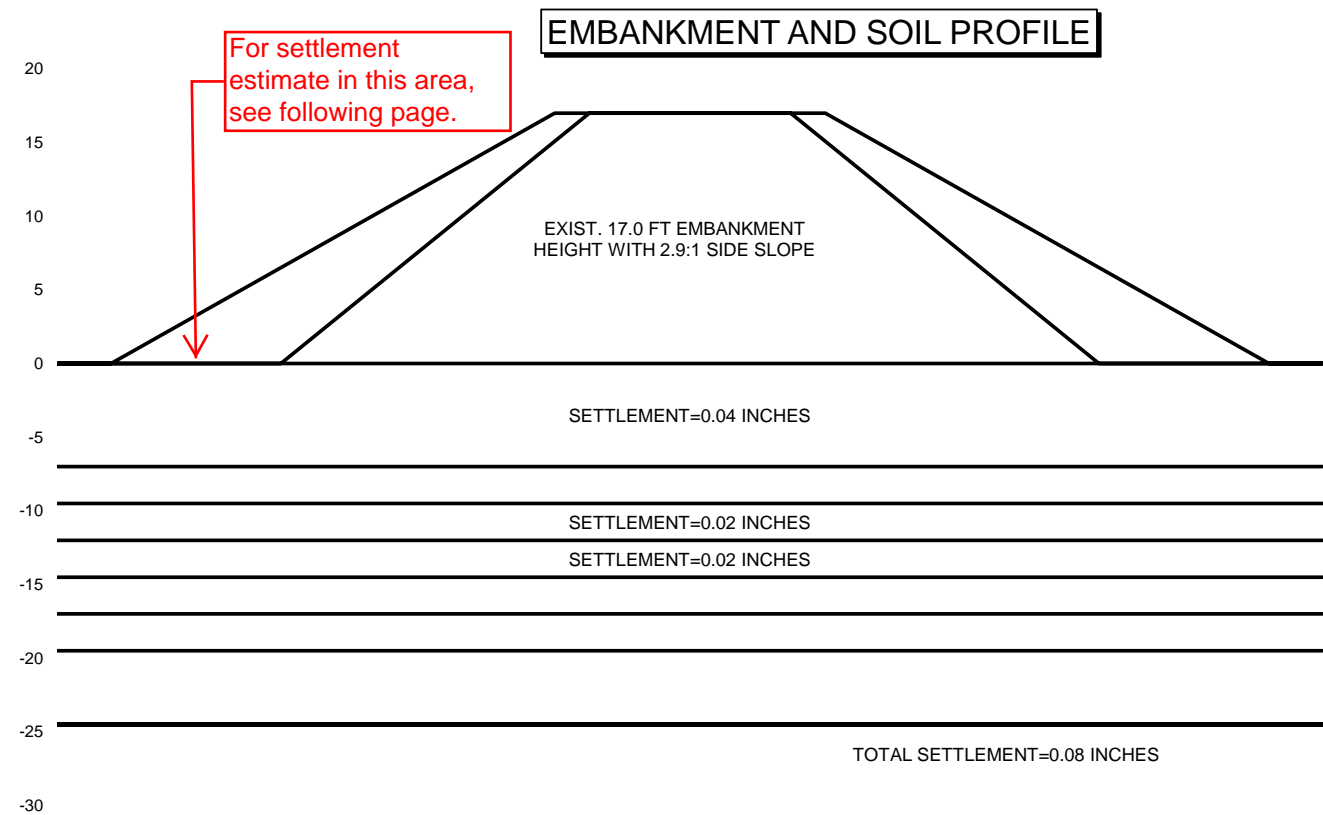
**ASSUMPTIONS:**

Soil Deposit is Normally Consolidated  
 Cohesive Layers are Saturated  
 Soils have a Low Sensitivity  
 Liquid Limit (LL)=Moist. Content (MC%)  
 Initial Void Ratio (Eo)=2.7\*(MC%)/100  
 Comp. Index (Cc)=0.009\*(LL-10)  
 Neglecting Granular & Secondary Settlement

EXISTING EMBANKMENT (IF ANY):  
 EXISTING EMBANKMENT UNIT WEIGHT ===== 120 PCF  
 EXISTING EMBANKMENT HEIGHT ===== 17 FT  
 EXISTING WIDTH AT TOP ===== 32 FT  
 EXISTING WIDTH AT BASE ===== 130 FT (which is a 2.9:1 slope)

LAYER THICK (FT)	TOTAL UNIT WT. (PCF)	UNCONF. COMP. STRENGTH (Qu) (TSF)	MOIST. CONTENT (%)	EXISTING PRESSURE (KSF)	PRESSURE INCREASE (KSF)	INITIAL VOID RATIO	COMPRESSION INDEX (Cc)	Qu CORRECTION FACTOR	LAYER SETTLEMENT (IN.)
7.0	120	0.50	27	2.459	0.086	0.729	0.153	0.361	0.04
2.5	120	0.00	16	2.999	0.094	0.432	0.054	1.000	Granular
2.5	120	0.60	36	3.127	0.102	0.972	0.234	0.309	0.02
2.5	120	0.30	27	3.249	0.113	0.729	0.153	0.550	0.02
2.5	120	0.00	21	3.367	0.126	0.567	0.099	1.000	Granular
2.5	120	0.00	17	3.480	0.140	0.459	0.063	1.000	Granular
5.0	120	0.00	7	3.644	0.162	0.189	0.000	1.000	Granular

**TOTAL SETTLEMENT UNDER CENTER OF CONTINUOUS EMBANKMENT = 0.08 IN.**



# COHESIVE SOIL SETTLEMENT ESTIMATE

Settlement along side of  
widened west abutment cone

LOCATION AND BORING USED ===== West Abutment / Boring B-2

TYPE OF SURCHARGE ===== 3 (1=2:1 bridge cone, 2=continuous embank., 3=rectangular surch.)  
 DEPTH TO WATER TABLE (below top of existing embankment) === 25 FT

**NEW EMBANKMENT:**

NEW EMBANKMENT FILL UNIT WEIGHT ===== 125 PCF  
 NEW EMBANKMENT FILL HEIGHT ===== 8 FT  
 PROPOSED WIDTH AT TOP ===== 10 FT  
 PROPOSED WIDTH AT BOTTOM ===== 10 FT (which is a MUST EQUA  
 PROPOSED LENGTH OF RECTANGULAR SURCHARGE===== 12 FT

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

Soil Deposit is Normally Consolidated  
 Cohesive Layers are Saturated  
 Soils have a Low Sensitivity  
 Liquid Limit (LL)=Moist. Content (MC%)  
 Initial Void Ratio (Eo)=2.7\*(MC%)/100  
 Comp. Index (Cc)=0.009\*(LL-10)  
 Neglecting Granular & Secondary Settlemt

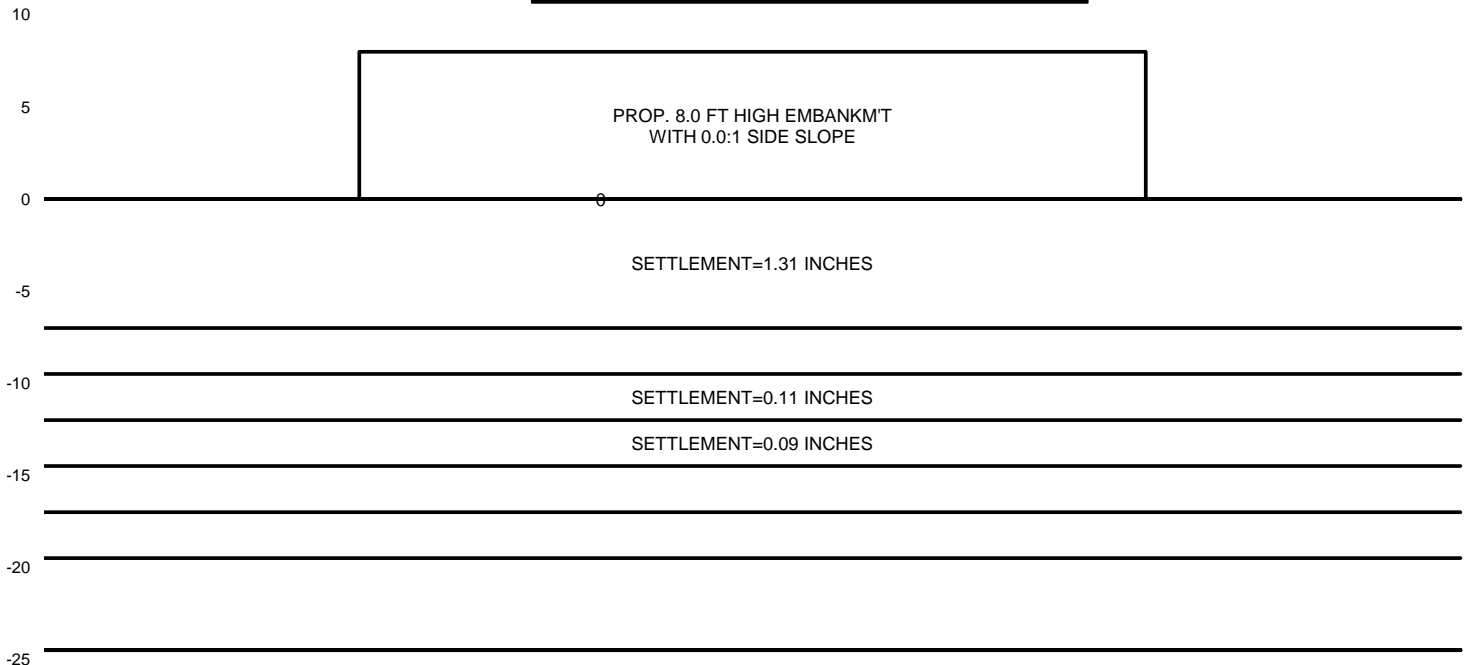
**EXISTING EMBANKMENT (IF ANY):**

EXISTING EMBANKMENT UNIT WEIGHT ===== 120 PCF  
 EXISTING EMBANKMENT HEIGHT ===== 0 FT  
 EXISTING WIDTH AT TOP ===== 0 FT  
 EXISTING WIDTH AT BASE ===== 0 FT (which is a 0.0:1 slope)  
 EXISTING LENGTH OF RECTANGULAR SURCHARGE===== 0 FT

LAYER THICK (FT)	TOTAL UNIT WT. (PCF)	UNCONF. COMP. STRENGTH (Qu) (TSF)	MOIST. CONTENT (%)	EXISTING PRESSURE (KSF)	PRESSURE INCREASE (KSF)	INITIAL VOID RATIO	COMPRESSION INDEX (Cc)	Qu CORRECTION FACTOR	LAYER SETTLEMENT (IN.)
7.0	120	0.50	27	0.420	0.872	0.729	0.153	0.361	1.31
2.5	120	0.00	16	0.990	0.480	0.432	0.054	1.000	Granular
2.5	120	0.60	36	1.290	0.344	0.972	0.234	0.309	0.11
2.5	120	0.30	27	1.590	0.253	0.729	0.153	0.550	0.09
2.5	120	0.00	21	1.890	0.192	0.567	0.099	1.000	Granular
2.5	120	0.00	17	2.190	0.149	0.459	0.063	1.000	Granular
5.0	120	0.00	7	2.640	0.107	0.189	0.000	1.000	Granular

**TOTAL SETTLEMENT UNDER CENTER OF RECTANGULAR FOOTING = 1.51 IN.**

**EMBANKMENT AND SOIL PROFILE**





LOCATION AND BORING USED ===== East Abutment / Boring B-1  
 TYPE OF SURCHARGE ===== 2 (1=2:1 bridge cone, 2=continuous embank., 3=rectangular surch.)  
 DEPTH TO WATER TABLE (below top of existing embankment) === 22 FT

**NEW EMBANKMENT:**

NEW EMBANKMENT FILL UNIT WEIGHT ===== 125 PCF  
 NEW EMBANKMENT FILL HEIGHT ===== 17 FT  
 PROPOSED WIDTH AT TOP ===== 43 FT  
 PROPOSED WIDTH AT BOTTOM ===== 124 FT (which is a 2.4:1 slope)

**ASSUMPTIONS:**

Soil Deposit is Normally Consolidated  
 Cohesive Layers are Saturated  
 Soils have a Low Sensitivity  
 Liquid Limit (LL)=Moist. Content (MC%)  
 Initial Void Ratio (Eo)=2.7\*(MC%)/100  
 Comp. Index (Cc)=0.009\*(LL-10)  
 Neglecting Granular & Secondary Settlement

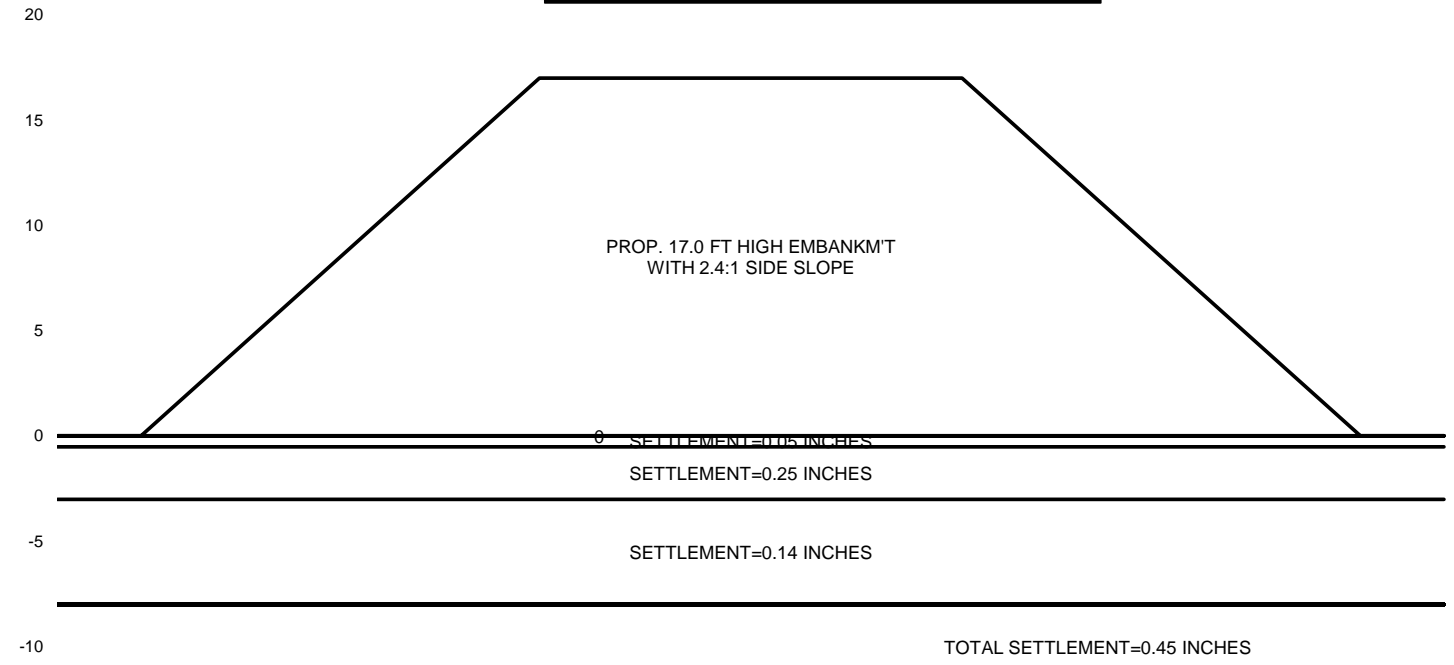
**EXISTING EMBANKMENT (IF ANY):**

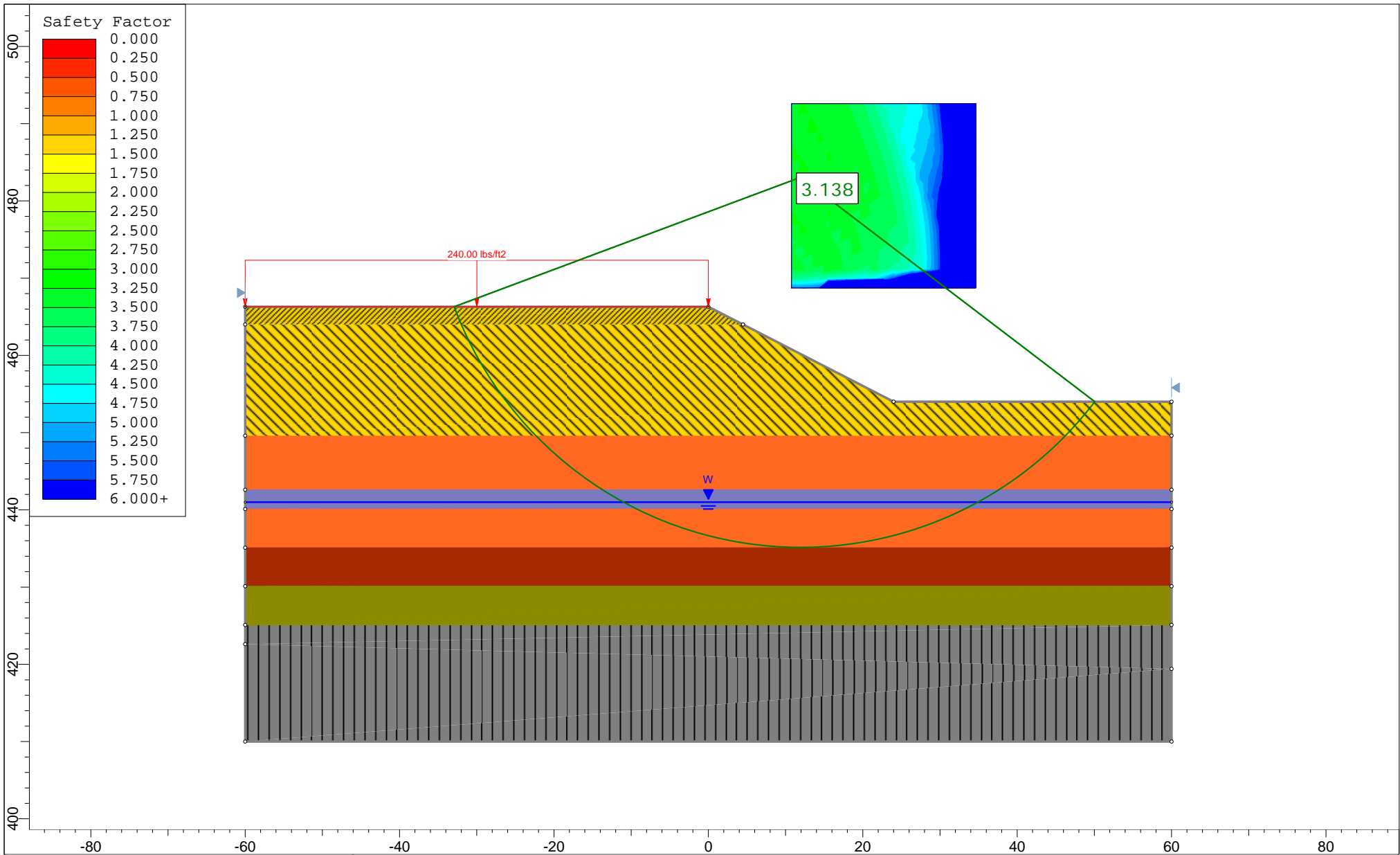
EXISTING EMBANKMENT UNIT WEIGHT ===== 120 PCF  
 EXISTING EMBANKMENT HEIGHT ===== 0 FT  
 EXISTING WIDTH AT TOP ===== 0 FT  
 EXISTING WIDTH AT BASE ===== 0 FT (which is a 0.0:1 slope)


LAYER THICK (FT)	TOTAL UNIT WT. (PCF)	UNCONF. COMP. STRENGTH (Qu) (TSF)	MOIST. CONTENT (%)	EXISTING PRESSURE (KSF)	PRESSURE INCREASE (KSF)	INITIAL VOID RATIO	COMPRESSION INDEX (Cc)	Qu CORRECTION FACTOR	LAYER SETTLEMENT (IN.)
0.5	120	1.80	16	0.031	2.125	0.432	0.054	0.121	0.05
2.5	120	2.30	25	0.212	2.125	0.675	0.135	0.100	0.25
5.0	120	3.00	16	0.662	2.122	0.432	0.054	0.100	0.14

**TOTAL SETTLEMENT UNDER CENTER OF CONTINUOUS EMBANKMENT = 0.45 IN.**

**EMBANKMENT AND SOIL PROFILE**





	<i>Project</i> US 24 / IL 9 over Copperas Creek		
	<i>Analysis Description</i> West Abutment - Undrained		
	<i>Drawn By</i> S.D. Sanford	<i>Scale</i> 1:207	<i>Company</i> WHKS & Co.
	<i>Date</i> 12/5/2018, 8:58:37 AM		<i>File Name</i> Slide1_West Abutment_Short-term Undrained.sldm

## Slide Analysis Information

### Slide1\_West Abutment\_Short-term Undrained

#### Project Summary

---

File Name: Slide1\_West Abutment\_Short-term Undrained.slmd  
Slide Modeler Version: 8.018  
Compute Time: 00h:00m:00.212s  
Project Title: US 24 / IL 9 over Copperas Creek  
Analysis: West Abutment - Undrained  
Author: S.D. Sanford  
Company: WHKS & Co.  
Date Created: 12/5/2018, 8:58:37 AM

#### General Settings

---

Units of Measurement: Imperial Units  
Time Units: days  
Permeability Units: feet/second  
Data Output: Standard  
Failure Direction: Left to Right

#### Analysis Options

---

Slices Type: Vertical

##### Analysis Methods Used

Bishop simplified  
Janbu simplified

Number of slices: 25  
Tolerance: 0.005  
Maximum number of iterations: 50  
Check malpha < 0.2: Yes  
Initial trial value of FS: 1  
Steffensen Iteration: Yes

#### Groundwater Analysis

---

Groundwater Method: Water Surfaces  
Pore Fluid Unit Weight [lbs/ft<sup>3</sup>]: 62.4  
Use negative pore pressure cutoff: Yes  
Maximum negative pore pressure [psf]: 0  
Advanced Groundwater Method: None

#### Random Numbers

---

Pseudo-random Seed: 10116  
 Random Number Generation Method: Park and Miller v.3

### Surface Options

Surface Type: Circular  
 Search Method: Grid Search  
 Radius Increment: 10  
 Composite Surfaces: Disabled  
 Reverse Curvature: Create Tension Crack  
 Minimum Elevation: Not Defined  
 Minimum Depth: Not Defined  
 Minimum Area: Not Defined  
 Minimum Weight: Not Defined

### Seismic Loading

Advanced seismic analysis: No  
 Staged pseudostatic analysis: No







### Loading

- 1 Distributed Load present

#### Distributed Load 1

Distribution: Constant  
 Magnitude [psf]: 240  
 Orientation: Normal to boundary

### Materials

Property	Proposed Embankment	Existing Embankment	Silty Clay Loam	Brown Medium Sand	Med. Sand and Gravel	Coarse Sand and Gravel	Shale
Color							
Strength Type	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Undrained	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Infinite strength
Unit Weight [lbs/ft <sup>3</sup> ]	130	127	115	125	125	130	142
Allow Sliding Along Boundary							Yes
Cohesion [psf]	2500	2000	500	0	0	0	
Friction Angle [°]	10	6		33	35	40	
Cohesion Type			Constant				
Water Surface	None	None	Water Table	Water Table	Water Table	Water Table	None
Hu Value			0	1	1	1	
Ru Value	0	0					0

### Global Minimums

**Method: bishop simplified**

	<b>FS</b>	<b>3.137680</b>
Center:		11.961, 483.056
Radius:		47.914
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:		-32.928, 466.300
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:		50.060, 454.000
Resisting Moment:		4.90185e+06 lb-ft
Driving Moment:		1.56225e+06 lb-ft
Total Slice Area:		1515.65 ft <sup>2</sup>
Surface Horizontal Width:		82.9882 ft
Surface Average Height:		18.2634 ft

**Method: janbu simplified**

	<b>FS</b>	<b>3.324450</b>
Center:		11.961, 491.410
Radius:		56.257
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:		-38.382, 466.300
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:		53.977, 454.000
Resisting Horizontal Force:		83659.2 lb
Driving Horizontal Force:		25164.8 lb
Total Slice Area:		1666.94 ft <sup>2</sup>
Surface Horizontal Width:		92.3584 ft
Surface Average Height:		18.0486 ft

**Valid/Invalid Surfaces****Method: bishop simplified**

Number of Valid Surfaces: 4497  
Number of Invalid Surfaces: 354

**Error Codes:**

Error Code -108 reported for 97 surfaces  
Error Code -112 reported for 257 surfaces

**Method: janbu simplified**

Number of Valid Surfaces: 3707  
Number of Invalid Surfaces: 1144

**Error Codes:**

Error Code -108 reported for 108 surfaces  
Error Code -111 reported for 780 surfaces  
Error Code -112 reported for 256 surfaces

**Error Codes**

*The following errors were encountered during the computation:*

-108 = Total driving moment or total driving force < 0.1. This is to limit the calculation of extremely high safety factors if the driving force is very small (0.1 is an arbitrary number).

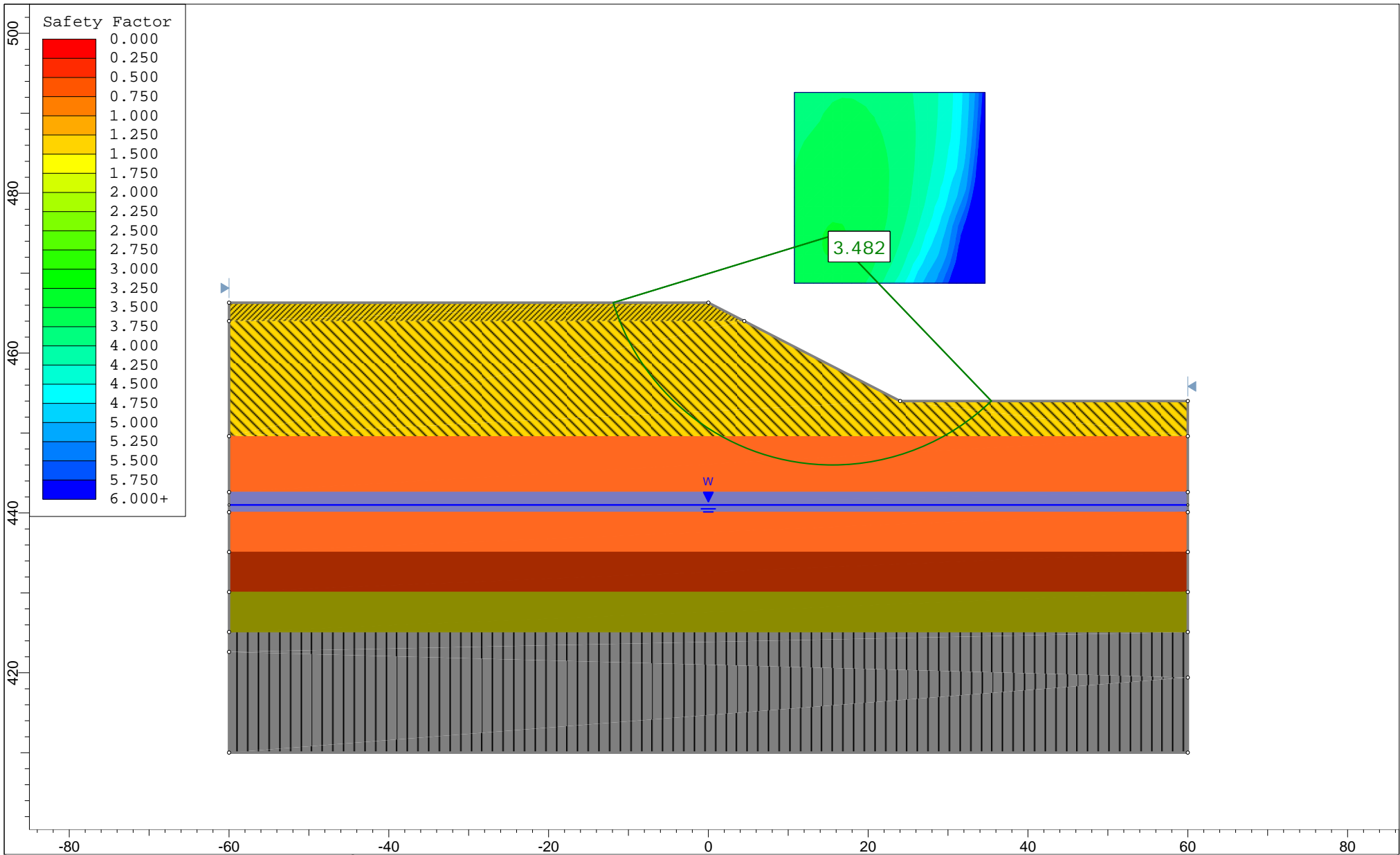
-111 = safety factor equation did not converge


-112 = The coefficient  $M\text{-Alpha} = \cos(\alpha)(1 + \tan(\alpha)\tan(\phi))/F < 0.2$  for the final iteration of the safety factor calculation. This screens out some slip surfaces which may not be valid in the context of the analysis, in particular, deep seated slip surfaces with many high negative base angle slices in the passive zone.

## ***Slice Data***

---

- **Global Minimum Query (bishop simplified) - Safety Factor: 3.13768**



	<i>Project</i> US 24 / IL 9 over Copperas Creek			
	<i>Analysis Description</i> West Abutment - Drained			
	<i>Drawn By</i> S.D. Sanford	<i>Scale</i> 1:200	<i>Company</i> WHKS & Co.	
	<i>Date</i> 12/5/2018, 8:58:37 AM		<i>File Name</i> Slide1_West Abutment_Long-term Drained.sldm	

## Slide Analysis Information

### Slide1\_ West Abutment\_Long-term Drained

#### Project Summary

---

File Name: Slide1\_ West Abutment\_Long-term Drained.slmd  
Slide Modeler Version: 8.018  
Compute Time: 00h:00m:00.178s  
Project Title: US 24 / IL 9 over Copperas Creek  
Analysis: West Abutment - Drained  
Author: S.D. Sanford  
Company: WHKS & Co.  
Date Created: 12/5/2018, 8:58:37 AM

#### General Settings

---

Units of Measurement: Imperial Units  
Time Units: days  
Permeability Units: feet/second  
Data Output: Standard  
Failure Direction: Left to Right

#### Analysis Options

---

Slices Type: Vertical

##### Analysis Methods Used

Bishop simplified  
Janbu simplified

Number of slices: 25  
Tolerance: 0.005  
Maximum number of iterations: 50  
Check malpha < 0.2: Yes  
Initial trial value of FS: 1  
Steffensen Iteration: Yes

#### Groundwater Analysis

---

Groundwater Method: Water Surfaces  
Pore Fluid Unit Weight [lbs/ft3]: 62.4  
Use negative pore pressure cutoff: Yes  
Maximum negative pore pressure [psf]: 0  
Advanced Groundwater Method: None

#### Random Numbers

---



Pseudo-random Seed: 10116

Random Number Generation Method: Park and Miller v.3

## Surface Options








Surface Type: Circular  
 Search Method: Grid Search  
 Radius Increment: 10  
 Composite Surfaces: Disabled  
 Reverse Curvature: Create Tension Crack  
 Minimum Elevation: Not Defined  
 Minimum Depth: Not Defined  
 Minimum Area: Not Defined  
 Minimum Weight: Not Defined

## Seismic Loading

Advanced seismic analysis: No

Staged pseudostatic analysis: No

## Materials

Property	Proposed Embankment	Existing Embankment	Silty Clay Loam	Brown Medium Sand	Med. Sand and Gravel	Coarse Sand and Gravel	Shale
Color							
Strength Type	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Infinite strength
Unit Weight [lbs/ft <sup>3</sup> ]	130	127	115	125	125	130	142
Allow Sliding Along Boundary							Yes
Cohesion [psf]	400	400	200	0	0	0	
Friction Angle [°]	37	35	24	33	35	40	
Water Surface	None	None	Water Table	Water Table	Water Table	Water Table	None
Hu Value			Automatically Calculated	Automatically Calculated	Automatically Calculated	Automatically Calculated	
Ru Value	0	0					0

## Global Minimums

Method: bishop simplified

	<b>FS</b>	<b>3.482230</b>
Center:		15.541, 474.702
Radius:		28.701
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:		-11.903, 466.300
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:		35.420, 454.000
Resisting Moment:		1.46679e+06 lb-ft
Driving Moment:		421221 lb-ft
Total Slice Area:		474.065 ft <sup>2</sup>
Surface Horizontal Width:		47.3225 ft
Surface Average Height:		10.0177 ft

### Method: janbu simplified

	<b>FS</b>	<b>3.147670</b>
Center:		15.541, 472.315
Radius:		27.054
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:		-10.836, 466.300
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:		35.453, 454.000
Resisting Horizontal Force:		41526.9 lb
Driving Horizontal Force:		13192.9 lb
Total Slice Area:		489.069 ft <sup>2</sup>
Surface Horizontal Width:		46.2899 ft
Surface Average Height:		10.5654 ft

### Valid/Invalid Surfaces

---

#### Method: bishop simplified

Number of Valid Surfaces: 4747  
 Number of Invalid Surfaces: 104

#### Error Codes:

Error Code -108 reported for 91 surfaces  
 Error Code -112 reported for 13 surfaces

#### Method: janbu simplified

Number of Valid Surfaces: 4742  
 Number of Invalid Surfaces: 109

#### Error Codes:

Error Code -108 reported for 103 surfaces  
 Error Code -111 reported for 3 surfaces  
 Error Code -112 reported for 3 surfaces

#### Error Codes

*The following errors were encountered during the computation:*

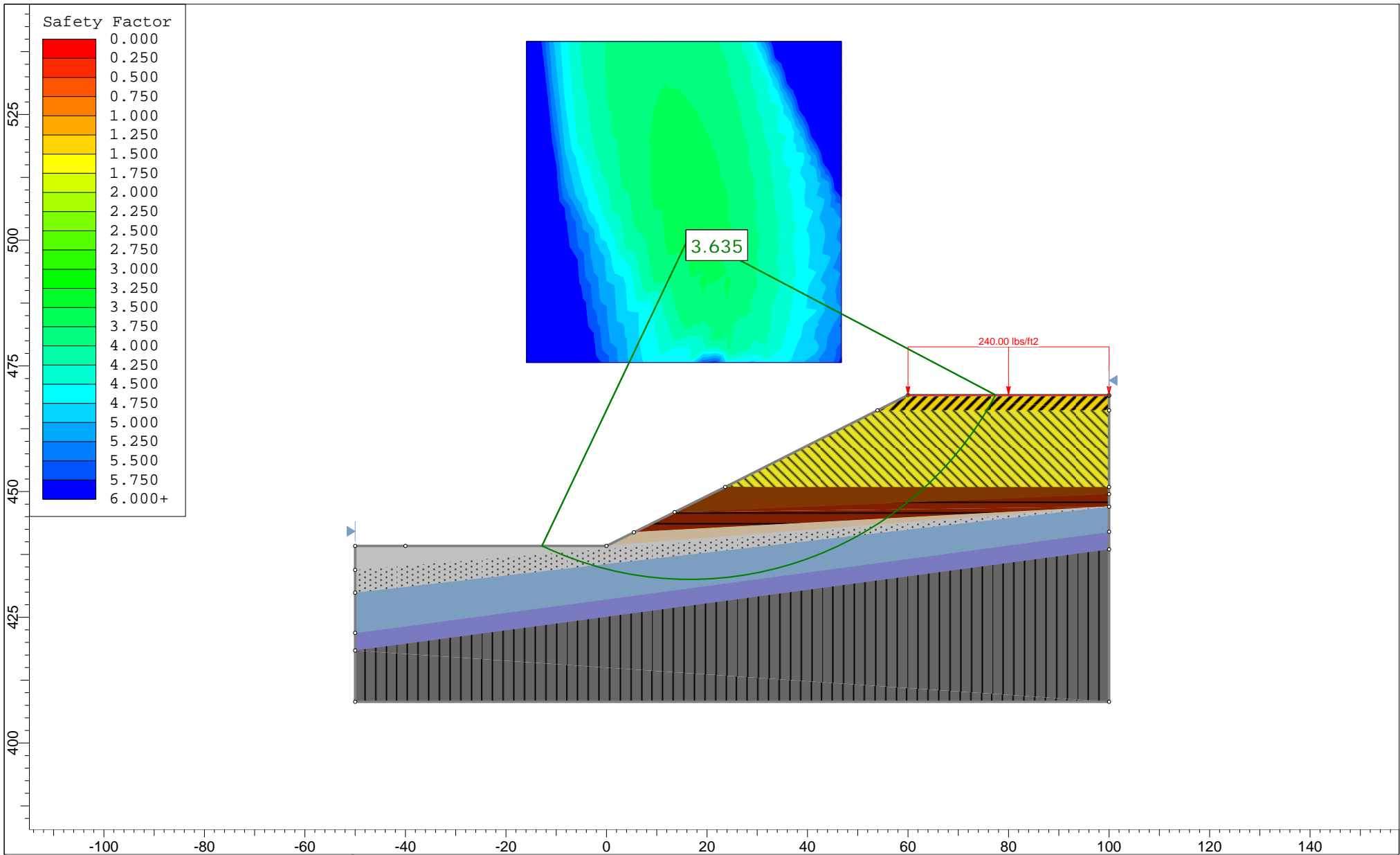
- 108 = Total driving moment or total driving force < 0.1. This is to limit the calculation of extremely high safety factors if the driving force is very small (0.1 is an arbitrary number).
- 111 = safety factor equation did not converge


-112 = The coefficient  $M\text{-Alpha} = \cos(\alpha)(1 + \tan(\alpha)\tan(\phi))/F < 0.2$  for the final iteration of the safety factor calculation. This screens out some slip surfaces which may not be valid in the context of the analysis, in particular, deep seated slip surfaces with many high negative base angle slices in the passive zone.

## ***Slice Data***

---

- **Global Minimum Query (bishop simplified) - Safety Factor: 3.48223**



	Project			US 24 / IL 9 over Copperas Creek		
	Analysis Description			West Abutment - Undrained		
	Drawn By	S.D. Sanford	Scale	1:317	Company	WHKS & Co.
	Date	12/5/2018, 8:58:37 AM		File Name	Slide1_East Abutment_Short-term Undrained.slmd	

## *Slide Analysis Information*

### *Slide1\_East Abutment\_Short-term Undrained*

#### *Project Summary*

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File Name: Slide1\_East Abutment\_Short-term Undrained.slmd  
 Slide Modeler Version: 8.018  
 Compute Time: 00h:00m:04.373s  
 Project Title: US 24 / IL 9 over Copperas Creek  
 Analysis: West Abutment - Undrained  
 Author: S.D. Sanford  
 Company: WHKS & Co.  
 Date Created: 12/5/2018, 8:58:37 AM

#### *General Settings*

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Units of Measurement: Imperial Units  
 Time Units: days  
 Permeability Units: feet/second  
 Data Output: Standard  
 Failure Direction: Right to Left

#### *Analysis Options*

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Slices Type: Vertical

##### **Analysis Methods Used**

Bishop simplified  
 Janbu simplified  
 Janbu corrected  
 Spencer  
 Sarma

Number of slices: 50  
 Tolerance: 0.005  
 Maximum number of iterations: 75  
 Check  $m\alpha < 0.2$ : Yes  
 Create Interslice boundaries at intersections with water tables and piezos: Yes  
 Initial trial value of FS: 1  
 Steffensen Iteration: Yes  
 Sarma Interslice Strength Option: Computed Average Value

#### *Groundwater Analysis*

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Groundwater Method:	Water Surfaces
Pore Fluid Unit Weight [lbs/ft <sup>3</sup> ]:	62.4
Use negative pore pressure cutoff:	Yes
Maximum negative pore pressure [psf]:	0
Advanced Groundwater Method:	None

## ***Random Numbers***

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Pseudo-random Seed:	10116
Random Number Generation Method:	Park and Miller v.3

## ***Surface Options***

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Surface Type:	Circular
Search Method:	Grid Search
Radius Increment:	10
Composite Surfaces:	Disabled
Reverse Curvature:	Invalid Surfaces
Minimum Elevation:	Not Defined
Minimum Depth:	Not Defined
Minimum Area:	Not Defined
Minimum Weight:	Not Defined

## ***Seismic Loading***

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Advanced seismic analysis:	No
Staged pseudostatic analysis:	No

## ***Loading***

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- 1 Distributed Load present



### **Distributed Load 1**

Distribution:	Constant
Magnitude [psf]:	240
Orientation:	Normal to boundary

## ***Materials***

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Property	Proposed Embankment	Existing Embankment	Brown Silty Clay Loam	Brown Silty Loam	Lt. Brown Silty Loam	Gray Silty Loam	Grey Fine Sand	Coarse Sand and Gravel
Color								
Strength Type	Undrained	Undrained	Undrained	Undrained	Undrained	Undrained	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight [lbs/ft3]	120	130	125	127	125	121	122	125
Cohesion [psf]	3700	3700	1700	2000	1200	1000	0	0
Friction Angle [°]							30	40
Cohesion Type	Constant	Constant	Constant	Constant	Constant	Constant		
Water Surface	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
Ru Value	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Property	Shaley Clay	Shale
Color		
Strength Type	Mohr-Coulomb	Infinite strength
Unit Weight [lbs/ft3]	20	20
Allow Sliding Along Boundary		Yes
Cohesion [psf]	1000	
Friction Angle [°]	44	
Water Surface	None	None
Ru Value	0	0

**Global Minimums**

**Method: bishop simplified**

<b>FS</b>	<b>3.634990</b>
Center:	16.666, 501.204
Radius:	68.663
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:	-12.832, 439.200
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:	77.415, 469.200
Resisting Moment:	1.43589e+07 lb-ft
Driving Moment:	3.95018e+06 lb-ft
Total Slice Area:	1316.25 ft2
Surface Horizontal Width:	90.2466 ft
Surface Average Height:	14.585 ft

**Method: janbu simplified**

<b>FS</b>	<b>3.725120</b>
Center:	16.666, 508.865
Radius:	76.962
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:	-16.042, 439.200
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:	82.619, 469.200
Resisting Horizontal Force:	187942 lb
Driving Horizontal Force:	50452.5 lb
Total Slice Area:	1497.22 ft2
Surface Horizontal Width:	98.6607 ft
Surface Average Height:	15.1754 ft

**Method: janbu corrected**

	<b>FS</b>	<b>3.986820</b>
Center:		16.666, 508.865
Radius:		76.962
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:		-16.042, 439.200
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:		82.619, 469.200
Resisting Horizontal Force:		201145 lb
Driving Horizontal Force:		50452.5 lb
Total Slice Area:		1497.22 ft <sup>2</sup>
Surface Horizontal Width:		98.6607 ft
Surface Average Height:		15.1754 ft

**Method: spencer**

	<b>FS</b>	<b>3.756330</b>
Center:		16.666, 513.973
Radius:		80.193
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:		-12.316, 439.200
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:		83.197, 469.200
Resisting Moment:		1.77021e+07 lb-ft
Driving Moment:		4.7126e+06 lb-ft
Resisting Horizontal Force:		180525 lb
Driving Horizontal Force:		48058.9 lb
Total Slice Area:		1358.51 ft <sup>2</sup>
Surface Horizontal Width:		95.5128 ft
Surface Average Height:		14.2234 ft

**Method: sarma**

	<b>FS</b>	<b>3.600170</b>
Center:		16.666, 501.204
Radius:		68.663
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:		-12.832, 439.200
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:		77.415, 469.200
Total Slice Area:		1316.25 ft <sup>2</sup>
Surface Horizontal Width:		90.2466 ft
Surface Average Height:		14.585 ft

**Valid/Invalid Surfaces****Method: bishop simplified**

Number of Valid Surfaces:	7182
Number of Invalid Surfaces:	254

**Error Codes:**

Error Code -103 reported for 37 surfaces  
 Error Code -108 reported for 31 surfaces  
 Error Code -112 reported for 186 surfaces

**Method: janbu simplified**



Number of Valid Surfaces: 6959

Number of Invalid Surfaces: 477

#### Error Codes:

Error Code -103 reported for 37 surfaces

Error Code -108 reported for 36 surfaces

Error Code -111 reported for 218 surfaces

Error Code -112 reported for 186 surfaces

#### Method: janbu corrected

Number of Valid Surfaces: 6959

Number of Invalid Surfaces: 477

#### Error Codes:

Error Code -103 reported for 37 surfaces

Error Code -108 reported for 36 surfaces

Error Code -111 reported for 218 surfaces

Error Code -112 reported for 186 surfaces

#### Method: spencer

Number of Valid Surfaces: 3986

Number of Invalid Surfaces: 3450

#### Error Codes:

Error Code -103 reported for 37 surfaces

Error Code -108 reported for 54 surfaces

Error Code -111 reported for 3173 surfaces

Error Code -112 reported for 186 surfaces

#### Method: sarma

Number of Valid Surfaces: 6925

Number of Invalid Surfaces: 511

#### Error Codes:

Error Code -103 reported for 37 surfaces

Error Code -108 reported for 36 surfaces

Error Code -111 reported for 252 surfaces

Error Code -112 reported for 186 surfaces

#### Error Codes

*The following errors were encountered during the computation:*

-103 = Two surface / slope intersections, but one or more surface / nonslope external polygon intersections lie between them. This usually occurs when the slip surface extends past the bottom of the soil region, but may also occur on a benched slope model with two sets of Slope Limits.

-108 = Total driving moment or total driving force < 0.1. This is to limit the calculation of extremely high safety factors if the driving force is very small (0.1 is an arbitrary number).

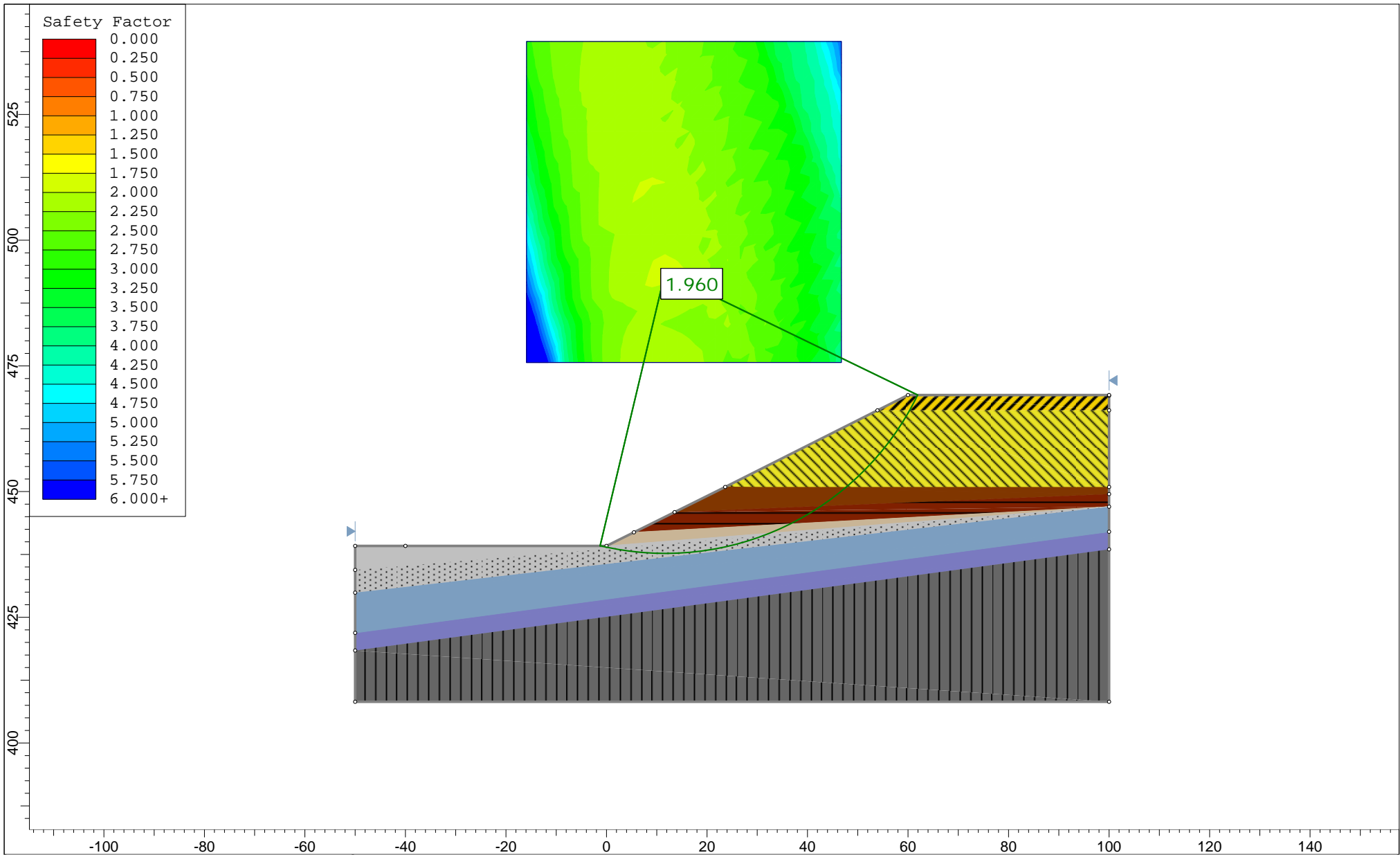
-111 = safety factor equation did not converge


-112 = The coefficient  $M\text{-}\alpha = \cos(\alpha)(1 + \tan(\alpha)\tan(\phi)/F) < 0.2$  for the final iteration of the safety factor calculation. This screens out some slip surfaces which may not be valid in the context of the analysis, in particular, deep seated slip surfaces with many high negative base angle slices in the passive zone.

## ***Slice Data***

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- **Global Minimum Query (bishop simplified) - Safety Factor: 3.63499**



	<i>Project</i> US 24 / IL 9 over Copperas Creek			
	<i>Analysis Description</i> East Abutment - Drained			
	<i>Drawn By</i> S.D. Sanford	<i>Scale</i> 1:317	<i>Company</i> WHKS & Co.	
	<i>Date</i> 12/5/2018, 8:58:37 AM	<i>File Name</i> Slide1_East Abutment_Long Term Drained.sldm		

## *Slide Analysis Information*

### *Slide1\_East Abutment\_Long Term Drained*

#### *Project Summary*

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File Name: Slide1\_East Abutment\_Long Term Drained.slmd  
 Slide Modeler Version: 8.018  
 Compute Time: 00h:00m:01.394s  
 Project Title: US 24 / IL 9 over Copperas Creek  
 Analysis: East Abutment - Drained  
 Author: S.D. Sanford  
 Company: WHKS & Co.  
 Date Created: 12/5/2018, 8:58:37 AM

#### *General Settings*

---

Units of Measurement: Imperial Units  
 Time Units: days  
 Permeability Units: feet/second  
 Data Output: Standard  
 Failure Direction: Right to Left

#### *Analysis Options*

---

Slices Type: Vertical

##### **Analysis Methods Used**

Bishop simplified  
 Janbu simplified  
 Janbu corrected  
 Spencer  
 Sarma

Number of slices: 50  
 Tolerance: 0.005  
 Maximum number of iterations: 75  
 Check  $m\alpha < 0.2$ : Yes  
 Create Interslice boundaries at intersections with water tables and piezos: Yes  
 Initial trial value of FS: 1  
 Steffensen Iteration: Yes  
 Sarma Interslice Strength Option: Computed Average Value

#### *Groundwater Analysis*

---

Groundwater Method: Water Surfaces  
 Pore Fluid Unit Weight [lbs/ft3]: 62.4  
 Use negative pore pressure cutoff: Yes  
 Maximum negative pore pressure [psf]: 0  
 Advanced Groundwater Method: None

**Random Numbers**

Pseudo-random Seed: 10116  
 Random Number Generation Method: Park and Miller v.3









**Surface Options**



Surface Type: Circular  
 Search Method: Grid Search  
 Radius Increment: 10  
 Composite Surfaces: Disabled  
 Reverse Curvature: Invalid Surfaces  
 Minimum Elevation: Not Defined  
 Minimum Depth: Not Defined  
 Minimum Area: Not Defined  
 Minimum Weight: Not Defined

**Seismic Loading**

Advanced seismic analysis: No  
 Staged pseudostatic analysis: No

**Materials**

Property	Proposed Embankment	Existing Embankment	Brown Silty Clay Loam	Brown Silty Loam	Lt. Brown Silty Loam	Gray Silty Loam	Grey Fine Sand	Coarse Sand and Gravel
Color								
Strength Type	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb	Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight [lbs/ft3]	120	130	125	127	125	121	122	125
Cohesion [psf]	400	400	250	300	200	150	0	0
Friction Angle [°]	37	35	33	34	31	29	30	40
Water Surface	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
Ru Value	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Property	Shaley Clay	Shale
Color		
Strength Type	Mohr-Coulomb	Infinite strength
Unit Weight [lbs/ft3]	20	20
Allow Sliding Along Boundary		Yes
Cohesion [psf]	200	
Friction Angle [°]	44	
Water Surface	None	None
Ru Value	0	0

## Global Minimums

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### Method: bishop simplified

FS	1.959910
Center:	11.657, 493.543
Radius:	55.860
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:	-1.273, 439.200
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:	61.934, 469.200
Resisting Moment:	3.22786e+06 lb-ft
Driving Moment:	1.64694e+06 lb-ft
Total Slice Area:	594.632 ft <sup>2</sup>
Surface Horizontal Width:	63.2066 ft
Surface Average Height:	9.40776 ft

### Method: janbu simplified

FS	1.874660
Center:	14.162, 493.543
Radius:	55.700
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:	0.629, 439.512
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:	64.261, 469.200
Resisting Horizontal Force:	52342.7 lb
Driving Horizontal Force:	27921.1 lb
Total Slice Area:	657.462 ft <sup>2</sup>
Surface Horizontal Width:	63.6312 ft
Surface Average Height:	10.3324 ft

### Method: janbu corrected

FS	1.999660
Center:	14.162, 493.543
Radius:	55.700
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:	0.629, 439.512
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:	64.261, 469.200
Resisting Horizontal Force:	55832.6 lb
Driving Horizontal Force:	27921.1 lb
Total Slice Area:	657.462 ft <sup>2</sup>
Surface Horizontal Width:	63.6312 ft
Surface Average Height:	10.3324 ft

### Method: spencer

FS	1.950270
Center:	11.657, 493.543
Radius:	55.860
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:	-1.273, 439.200
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:	61.934, 469.200
Resisting Moment:	3.21197e+06 lb-ft
Driving Moment:	1.64694e+06 lb-ft
Resisting Horizontal Force:	48278.2 lb
Driving Horizontal Force:	24754.6 lb
Total Slice Area:	594.632 ft <sup>2</sup>
Surface Horizontal Width:	63.2066 ft
Surface Average Height:	9.40776 ft

**Method: sarma**

FS	1.950600
Center:	11.657, 493.543
Radius:	55.860
Left Slip Surface Endpoint:	-1.273, 439.200
Right Slip Surface Endpoint:	61.934, 469.200
Total Slice Area:	594.632 ft <sup>2</sup>
Surface Horizontal Width:	63.2066 ft
Surface Average Height:	9.40776 ft

**Valid/Invalid Surfaces****Method: bishop simplified**

Number of Valid Surfaces: 7370  
 Number of Invalid Surfaces: 66

**Error Codes:**

Error Code -103 reported for 37 surfaces  
 Error Code -108 reported for 29 surfaces

**Method: janbu simplified**

Number of Valid Surfaces: 7362  
 Number of Invalid Surfaces: 74

**Error Codes:**

Error Code -103 reported for 37 surfaces  
 Error Code -108 reported for 36 surfaces  
 Error Code -111 reported for 1 surface

**Method: janbu corrected**

Number of Valid Surfaces: 7362  
 Number of Invalid Surfaces: 74

**Error Codes:**

Error Code -103 reported for 37 surfaces  
Error Code -108 reported for 36 surfaces  
Error Code -111 reported for 1 surface

### Method: spencer

Number of Valid Surfaces: 7104  
Number of Invalid Surfaces: 332

#### Error Codes:

Error Code -103 reported for 37 surfaces  
Error Code -108 reported for 38 surfaces  
Error Code -111 reported for 257 surfaces

### Method: sarma

Number of Valid Surfaces: 7362  
Number of Invalid Surfaces: 74

#### Error Codes:

Error Code -103 reported for 37 surfaces  
Error Code -108 reported for 36 surfaces  
Error Code -111 reported for 1 surface

#### Error Codes

*The following errors were encountered during the computation:*

-103 = Two surface / slope intersections, but one or more surface / nonslope external polygon intersections lie between them. This usually occurs when the slip surface extends past the bottom of the soil region, but may also occur on a benched slope model with two sets of Slope Limits.

-108 = Total driving moment or total driving force < 0.1. This is to limit the calculation of extremely high safety factors if the driving force is very small (0.1 is an arbitrary number).

-111 = safety factor equation did not converge

### Slice Data

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- Global Minimum Query (bishop simplified) - Safety Factor: 1.95991





**GENERAL DATA**

STRUCTURE NUMBER===== 029-0069  
 STRUCTURE TYPE===== MULTI-SPAN  
 STRUCTURE SKEW===== 0 DEGREES  
 SUPER. DATA IN REFERENCE TO SUB. DATA ===== ABUT 1

TOTAL STRUCTURE LENGTH===== 264.00 FT  
 NUMBER OF SPANS ===== 2  
 END SPAN LENGTH ===== 132.00 FT  
 ADJACENT INTERIOR SPAN LENGTH ===== 132.00 FT

SUPERSTRUCTURE POSITIVE MOMENT REGION DATA (END OR MAIN SPAN)		
BEAM TYPE =====	PLATE GIRDER	
TOP FLANGE WIDTH =====	14.00	IN
TOP FLANGE THICKNESS =====	1.00	IN
WEB DEPTH =====	48.00	IN
WEB THICKNESS =====	0.50	IN
BOTTOM FLANGE WIDTH =====	14.00	IN
BOTTOM FLANGE THICKNESS =====	1.00	IN
BEAM SPACING PERP. TO CL =====	6.25	FT
SLAB THICKNESS =====	8.00	IN
SLAB F'C =====	4.00	KSI

SUPERSTRUCTURE POSITIVE MOMENT REGION DATA (ADJACENT SPAN)		
TOP FLANGE WIDTH =====	14.00	IN
TOP FLANGE THICKNESS =====	1.00	IN
WEB DEPTH =====	48.00	IN
WEB THICKNESS =====	0.50	IN
BOTTOM FLANGE WIDTH =====	14.00	IN
BOTTOM FLANGE THICKNESS =====	1.00	IN
BEAM SPACING PERP. TO CL =====	6.25	FT
SLAB THICKNESS =====	8.00	IN
SLAB F'C =====	4.00	KSI

ABUTMENT #1 DATA		
ABUTMENT NAME =====	West	
ABUTMENT REFERENCE BORING =====	B-2	
BOTTOM OF ABUTMENT ELEVATION =====	456.5	FT
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PILES AT ABUT. =====	8	
PILE SPACING PERP. TO CL =====	6.25	FT

ABUTMENT #2 DATA		
ABUTMENT NAME =====	East	
ABUTMENT REFERENCE BORING =====	B-1	
BOTTOM OF ABUTMENT ELEVATION =====	458.6	FT
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PILES AT ABUT. =====	8	
PILE SPACING PERP. TO CL =====	6.25	FT

SOIL DATA FOR 10 FT BENEATH BOTTOM OF ABUTMENT #1				
BOY. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT)	LAYER THICKNESS (FT)	UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TSF)	N S.P.T. VALUE (BLOWS/12 IN.)	Qu EQUIV. FOR N VALUE (TSF)
449.62	6.88	0.5		
447.62	2.00	0.5		
445.12	2.50	0.5		
442.62	2.50	0.5		
441.12	1.50		4	1.7

SOIL DATA FOR 10 FT BENEATH BOTTOM OF ABUTMENT #2				
BOY. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT)	LAYER THICKNESS (FT)	UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TSF)	N S.P.T. VALUE (BLOWS/12 IN.)	Qu EQUIV. FOR N VALUE (TSF)
450.00	8.60	1.0		
449.48	0.52	1.8		
446.98	2.50	2.3		
441.98	5.00		100	4.2
438.48	3.50		200	4.7

15.38 FT = TOTAL DEPTH ENTERED

20.12 FT = TOTAL DEPTH ENTERED

**ENTER 10 FT OF SOIL DATA**

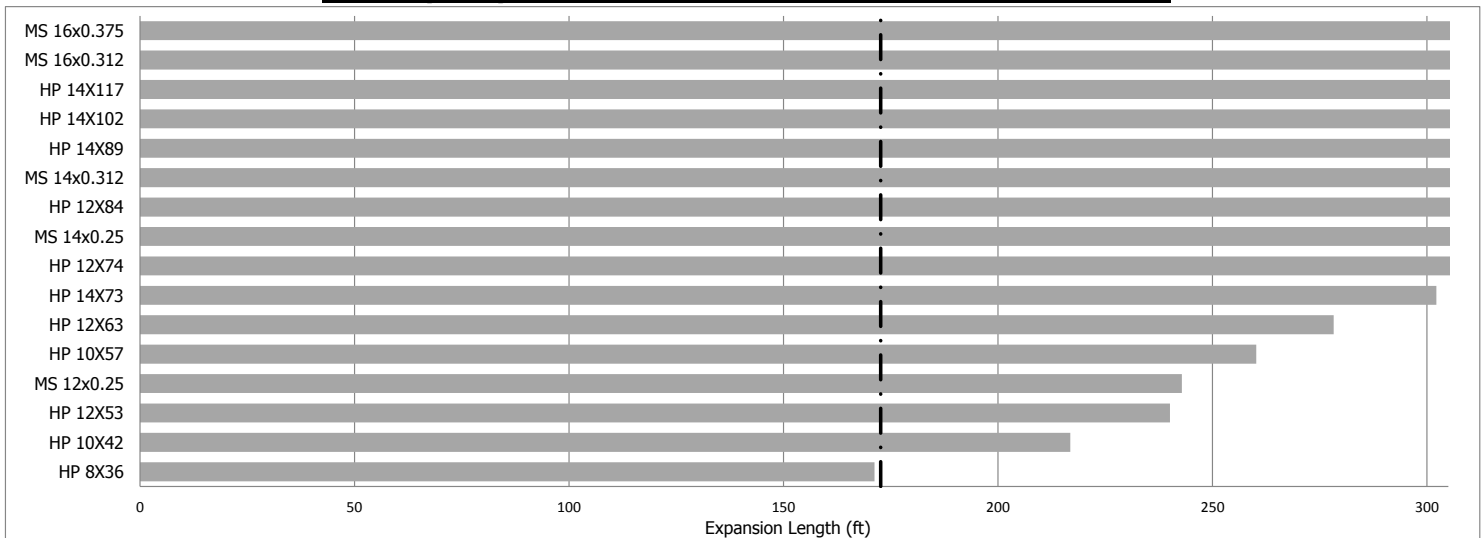
WEIGHTED AVERAGE Qu FOR ABUTMENT #1===== 0.62 TSF  
 PILE STIFFNESS MODIFIER FOR ABUTMENT #1 = 1/(1.45-[0.3\*0.62])===== 0.79

**ENTER 10 FT OF SOIL DATA**

WEIGHTED AVERAGE Qu FOR ABUTMENT #2===== 2.61 TSF  
 PILE STIFFNESS MODIFIER FOR ABUTMENT #2 = 1/(1.45-[0.3\*2.61])===== 1.50

DISTANCE TO CENTROID OF STIFFNESS FROM ABUTMENT #1 = [0.79\*8\*0+1.5\*8\*264]/[0.79\*8+1.5\*8]===== 172.66 FT  
 DISTANCE TO CENTROID OF STIFFNESS FROM ABUTMENT #2 = [1.5\*8\*0+0.79\*8\*264]/[1.5\*8+0.79\*8]===== 91.34 FT

**ABUT 1 (West) - EXPANSION LENGTH LIMIT CHART - 0 DEG. SKEW**



----- = Estimated expansion length for the indicated abutment. Piles with an expansion length greater than this are suitable for consideration.  
 (Note: The same size pile should be used at both abutments.)