



## Abbreviated Structure Geotechnical Report

**Original Report Date:** 04/28/2020    **Proposed SN:** 012-0075    **Route:** FAS 1707  
**Revised Date:** 01/11/2021    **Existing SN:** 012-0021    **Section:** (BXB)B-1  
**Geotechnical Engineer:** Doris D. Gonzalez    **County:** Clark  
**Structural Engineer:** Justin T. Belue    **Contract:** 74360

**Indicate the proposed structure type, substructure types, and foundation locations (attach plan and elevation drawing):** The proposed structure will be replacing an existing bridge located on US 40 over East Mill Creek in Clark County. A Location Map is included in Appendix A. It consists of a three-span bridge with W33 beams supported on integral abutments and solid wall encased pile bent piers. The structure will have a back-to-back of abutment length of 166'-9 1/2" and out-to-out width of 38'-10" (42'-10" along a 25 degrees skew). The foundation locations are shown on the Type, Size and Location (TSL) drawing. The TSL drawing and the Plan and Profile are included in Appendix B. The preliminary factored loads on the substructures provided by the Bridge Planning Unit are 757.2 kips at the abutments and 1403 kips at the piers.

**Discuss the existing boring data, existing plans foundation information, new subsurface exploration and need for any additional exploration to be provided with SGR Technical Memo (attach all data and subsurface profile plot):** The subsurface investigation is based on two borings drilled on January 2019, Boring 1 (West Abutment) and Boring 2 (East Abutment), 80 ft and 85 ft deep, respectively. Boring 1 was continued with a 10 ft rock core. The soils consist predominantly of clays and silty/sandy loams followed by clay shale and shaley sandstone encountered at elevations of 461.3 ft and 467.2 ft in Borings 1 and 2, respectively. A 3.5 ft thick layer of loose sand was encountered on Boring 2 around the streambed elevation. This loose sand layer was also encountered in all historical borings at approximately the same elevation. Groundwater was encountered at an approximate elevation of 520 ft. The boring logs are included in Appendix C.

**Provide the location and maximum height of any new soil fill or magnitude of footing bearing pressure. Estimate the amount and time of the expected settlement. Indicate if further testing, analysis, and/or ground improvement/treatment is necessary:** According to the Plan and Profile, the grade will not be raised, consequently, no significant amount of settlement is expected.

**Identify any new cuts or fill slope angles and heights. Estimate the factor of safety against slope failure. Indicate if further testing, analysis or ground improvement/treatment is necessary:** According to the existing plans and the preliminary TSL, new cuts of approximately 15 ft of depth are expected in front of the proposed abutments. Slope stability analyses were conducted for each proposed abutment and Factors of Safety of 2.9 and 1.7 were obtained for the East Abutment and West Abutment, respectively. Additionally, seismic slope stability analyses were conducted and Factors of Safety greater than 1.0 were obtained for both abutments. No further testing or ground improvement appears to be necessary. The slope stability analyses results are shown on Appendix D.

**Indicate at each substructure, the 100-year and 200-year total scour depths in the Hydraulics report, the non-granular scour depth reduction, the proposed ground surface, and the recommended foundation design scour elevations:** Since the proposed structure will be supported by integral abutments, the 100-year scour and 200-year Design Scour Elevations will be set at the bottom of abutment cap for each abutment. The 100-year and 200-year total scour depths at the piers are 13.5 ft and 14.7 ft, respectively, per the approved Hydraulic Report. The proposed Streambed Elevation is 519.8. The Design Scour Elevation Table is shown in Appendix E. Since the soil encountered near the streambed elevation and the scour depths is mainly granular or soft sandy clays and loams, no scour depth reduction was applied.

**Determining the seismic soil site class, the seismic performance zone, the 0.2 and 1.0 second design spectral accelerations and indicate if that the soils are liquefiable:** Using Boring 1 and Boring 2, the calculated seismic soil site class is D. The 0.2 second and 1.0 second Design Spectral Accelerations for Site Class D are 0.365g and 0.175g, respectively; and the value for the Site-Adjusted Peak Ground Acceleration (As) is 0.17. The project corresponding Seismic Performance Zone is SPZ 2. Liquefaction analyses were conducted for both abutments and even though some liquefiable layers of soil are present on site, the combination of earthquake magnitude and source-to-site distance that produced the largest Peak Ground Acceleration (PGA), did not produce liquefaction during the analyses. The Design Spectral Accelerations as well as the Liquefaction Spreadsheets are included in Appendix F.

**Confirm feasibility of the proposed foundation or wall type and provide design parameters. Attach a pile design table indicating feasible pile types, various nominal required bearings, factored resistances available and corresponding estimated lengths at locations where piles will be used. Provide factored bearing resistance and unit sliding resistance at various elevations and confirm no ground improvement/treatment is necessary where spread footings are proposed. Estimated top of rock elevations as well as preliminary factored unit side and tip resistance values shall be indicated when drilled shafts are proposed:** Due to proximity to rock, we recommend that H-piles driven to rock be used at the abutments and the piers. Since only two borings (one at each abutment) were drilled, and rock was not encountered in the historical boring logs near the existing piers locations, the Estimated Top of Rock Elevations at the piers were estimated using the rock elevations from Boring 1 and Boring 2. Pile Design Tables are included in Appendix G. Losses due to scour were considered for the pile factored resistances at the Piers. We recommend two test piles, one at the West Abutment and other at Pier 2. Pile shoes are not required.

**Calculate the estimated water surface elevation and determine the need for cofferdams (type 1 or 2), and seal coat:** The Estimated Water Surface Elevation (EWSE) is 521.6 ft, per the approved Hydraulic Report. Due to both the uncertainty of where the top of excavation will be in relation to the EWSE for both piers during their construction and the close proximity of the proposed piers to the existing ones, we recommend that Type 1 Cofferdams be used at both piers. Sealcoats will not be required.

**Assess the need for sheeting or soil retention or temporary construction slope and provide recommendation for other construction concerns:** According to the Structure Report, the District recommends that traffic during construction be maintained using a road closure and detour; therefore, temporary retention of soil will not be required for traffic maintenance. To construct the proposed structure, excavations of approximately 20 feet, from the existing roadway to the bottom the proposed riprap (at the abutments), is required. Should stage construction be implemented, a Temporary Soil Retention System (TSRS) will be required.

## **Attachments**

## Appendix A: Site Location Map

Project Location Map <sup>1</sup>

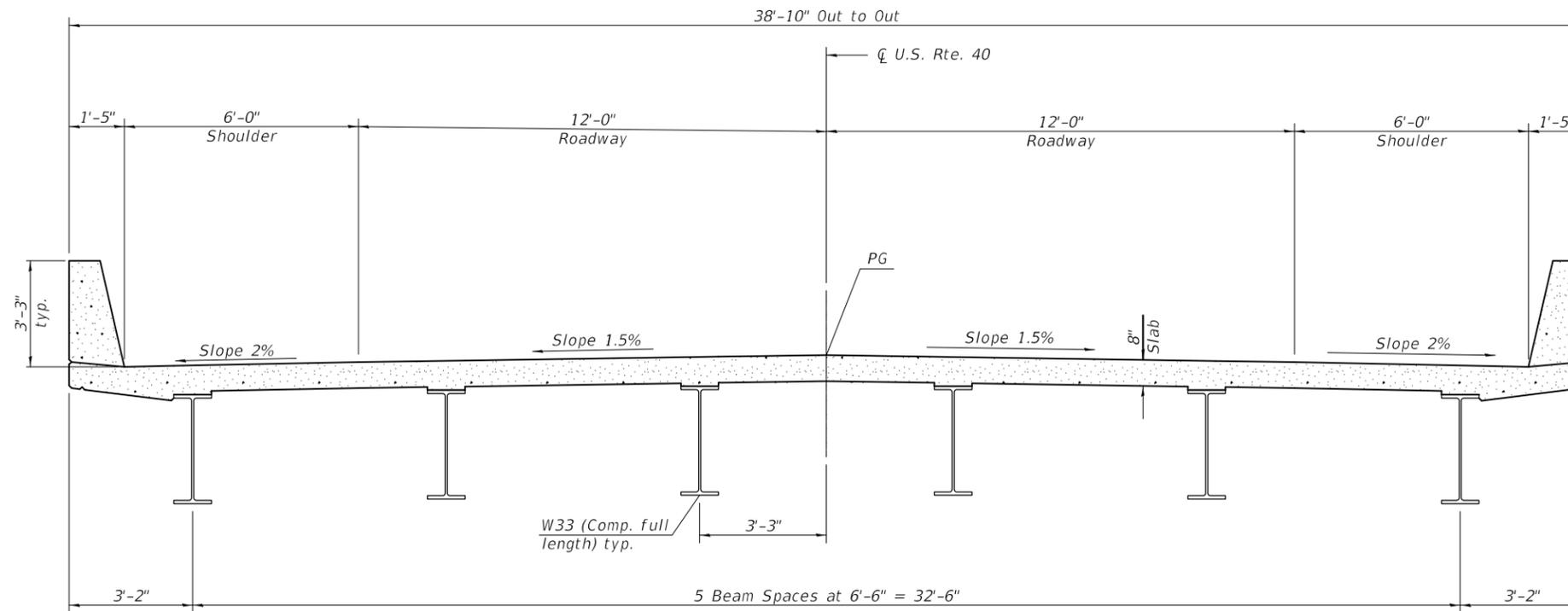


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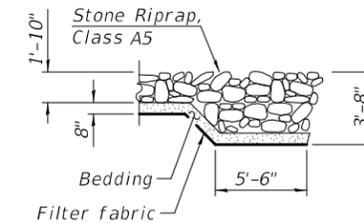
<sup>1</sup> From USGS Quadrangle Maps

## Appendix B: TSL Drawing and Plan and Profile

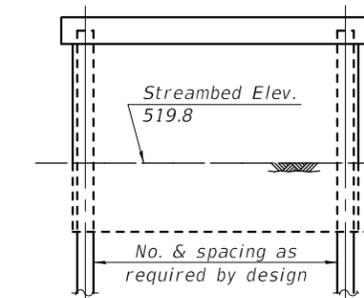




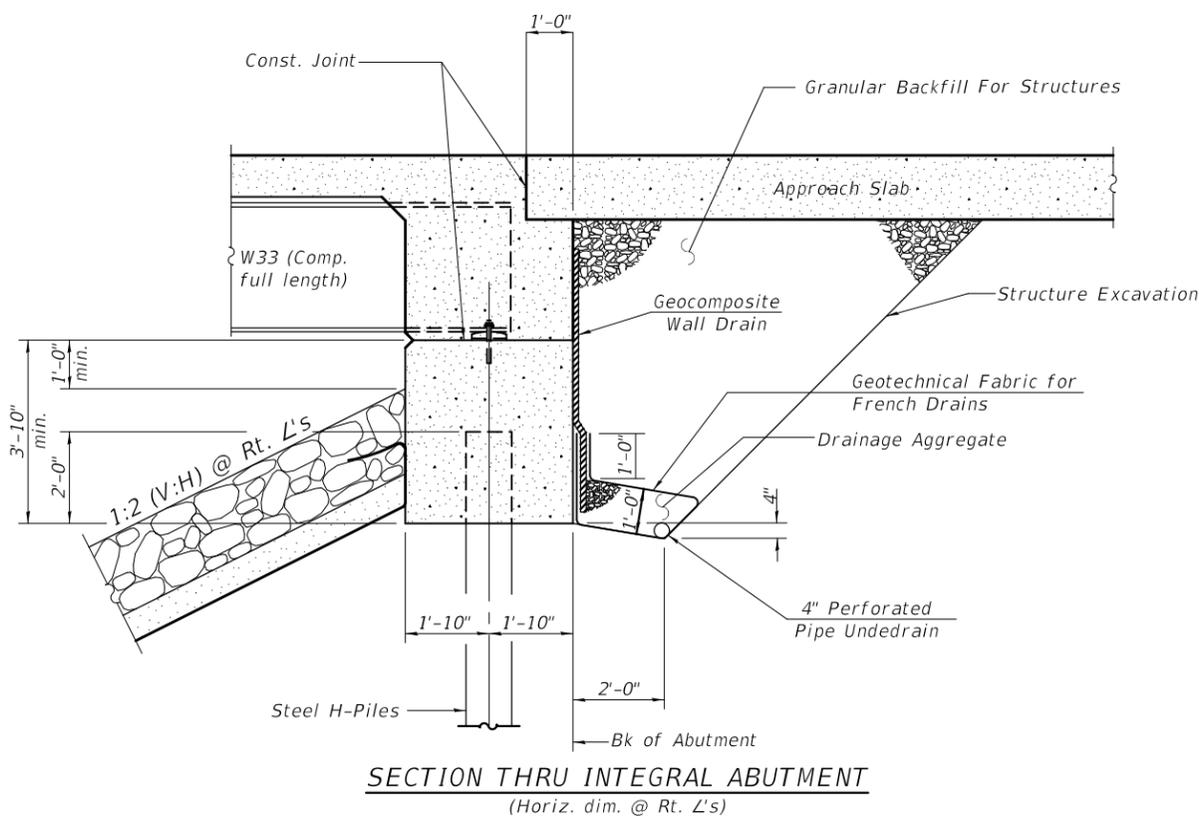
**CROSS SECTION**



**SECTION A-A**



**PIER SKETCH**



**SECTION THRU INTEGRAL ABUTMENT**

(Horiz. dim. @ Rt. L's)

**WATERWAY INFORMATION**

| Drainage Area = 16.0 sq. mi. |          | Existing Overtopping Elev. = 538.50 at Sta. 3298+22 |                                    | Proposed Overtopping Elev. = 538.50 at Sta. 3298+22 |                    |          |            |          |                         |          |
|------------------------------|----------|---|------------------------------------|---|--------------------|----------|------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|
| Flood Event                  | Freq Yr. | Discharge Ft <sup>3</sup> /s                        | Waterway Opening - ft <sup>2</sup> |   | Natural H.W.E. ft. |          | Head - ft. |          | Headwater Elevation ft. |          |
|                              |          |   | Existing                           | Proposed  | Existing           | Proposed | Existing   | Proposed | Existing                | Proposed |
| Design                       | 10       | 3440  | 390                                | 521   | 529.4              | 1.6      | 1.2        | 531.0    | 530.6                   |          |
| Base                         | 50       | 5670  | 460                                | 648   | 530.5              | 2.9      | 1.6        | 533.4    | 532.1                   |          |
| Scour Design Check           | 100      | 6680  | 493                                | 707   | 531.0              | 3.5      | 1.8        | 534.5    | 532.8                   |          |
| Overtop Existing             | 200      | 7747  | 513                                | 743   | 531.3              | 4.2      | 2.1        | 535.5    | 533.4                   |          |
| Overtop Proposed             | -        | -   | -                                  | -   | -                  | -        | -          | -        | -                       |          |
| Max Calc.                    | 500      | 9230  | 548                                | 798   | 531.8              | 5.1      | 2.5        | 536.9    | 534.3                   |          |

10 year velocity through existing bridge = 7.8 ft./sec  
 10 year velocity through proposed bridge = 5.6 ft./sec

**DESIGN SCOUR ELEVATION TABLE**

| Event/Limit | Design Scour Elevations (ft.) |        |        |          |          |
|-------------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
|             | W. Abut.                      | Pier 1 | Pier 2 | E. Abut. | Item 113 |
| Q100        | 531.76                        | 506.3  | 506.3  | 534.3    | 5        |
| Q200        | 531.76                        | 505.1  | 505.1  | 534.3    |          |
| Design      | 531.76                        | 506.3  | 506.3  | 534.3    |          |
| Check       | 531.76                        | 505.1  | 505.1  | 534.3    |          |

**DETAILS**

**U.S. 40 OVER EAST MILL CREEK**  
**F.A.S. RTE. 1707 - SECTION (BxB)B-1**  
**CLARK COUNTY**  
**STA. 300+51.60**  
**STRUCTURE NO. 012-0075**

MODEL: 0120075-74360-TSL-002  
 FILE NAME: p:\planroom\dot.illinois.gov\p\DOT\Documents\DOT Offices\Bureau of Bridges and Structures\Projects\0120075\CADD Plans\0120075-74360.dgn

|          |   |                       |
|----------|---|-----------------------|
| DESIGNED | - | JUSTIN T. BELUE       |
| CHECKED  | - | JOSUE D. ORTIZ-VARELA |
| DRAWN    | - | GLENN W. STOVER       |
| CHECKED  | - | RICHARD J. CHAPUT     |

9/23/2020 - 10:30:17 AM

**STATE OF ILLINOIS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

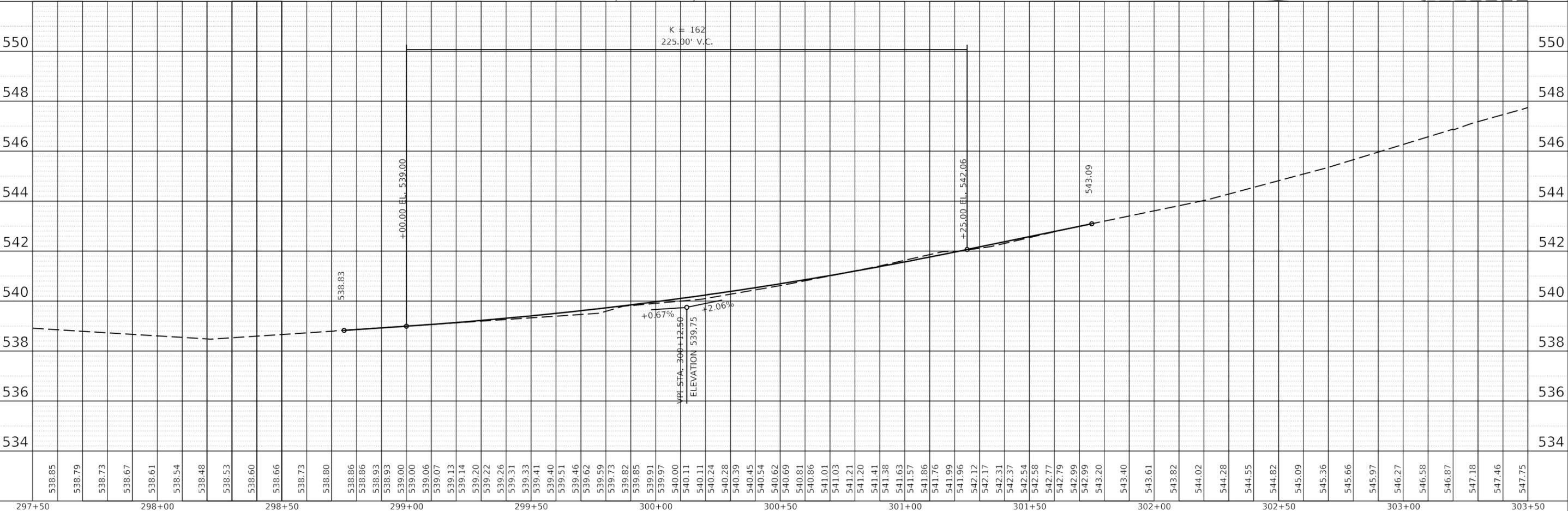
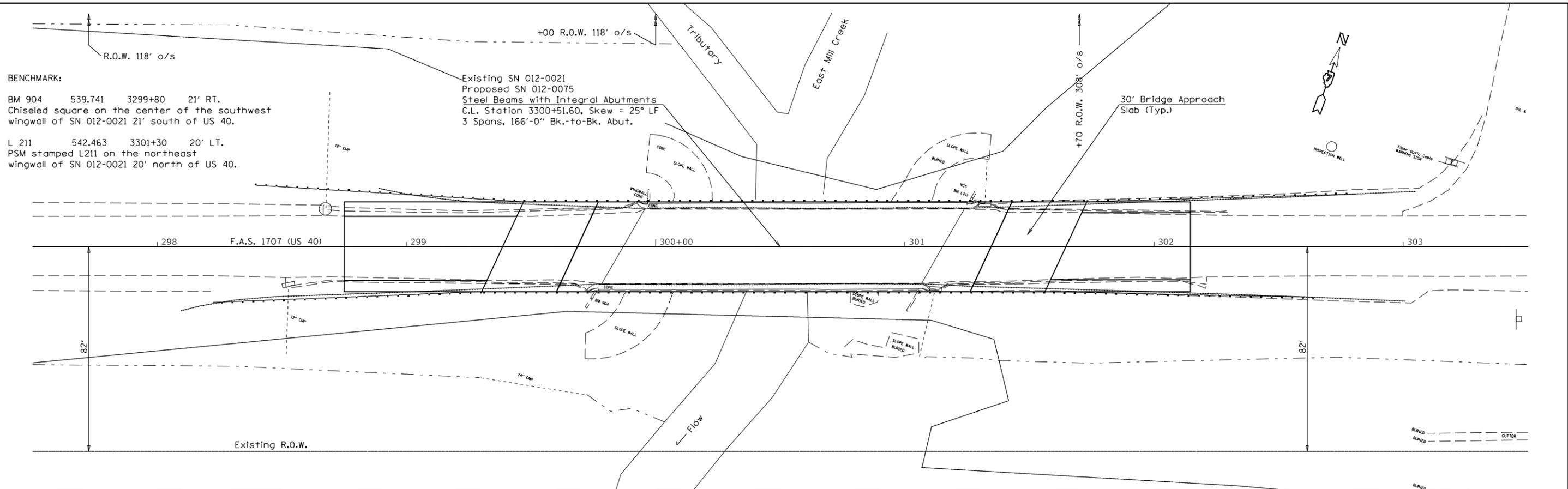
SHEET 2 OF 2 SHEETS

| F.A.S. RTE.               | SECTION   | COUNTY | TOTAL SHEETS | SHEET NO. |
|---------------------------|-----------|--------|--------------|-----------|
| 1707                      | (BxB) B-1 | CLARK  | -            | -         |
| CONTRACT NO. 74360        |           |        |              |           |
| ILLINOIS FED. AID PROJECT |           |        |              |           |

|      |                            |      |
|------|----------------------------|------|
| PLAN | SURVEYED                   | DATE |
|      | PLOTTED                    | BY   |
|      | ALIGNMENT CHECKED          |      |
|      | GRADES CHECKED             |      |
|      | STRUCTURE NOTATION CHECKED |      |
|      | NOTE BOOK NO.              |      |
|      | FILE NAME                  |      |

|         |                            |      |
|---------|----------------------------|------|
| PROFILE | SURVEYED                   | DATE |
|         | PLOTTED                    | BY   |
|         | GRADES CHECKED             |      |
|         | STRUCTURE NOTATION CHECKED |      |
|         | NOTE BOOK NO.              |      |
|         | FILE NAME                  |      |

MODEL: Defaulr  
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|                              |                 |           |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| USER NAME = walkerra         | DESIGNED -      | REVISD -  |
| PLOT SCALE = 40.0000 ' / in. | DRAWN - RW      | REVISED - |
| PLOT DATE = 1/9/2019         | CHECKED - DPM   | REVISED - |
|                              | DATE - 1/9/2019 | REVISED - |

**STATE OF ILLINOIS  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

**PLAN & PROFILE  
 EX. SN 012-0021 & PR. SN 012-0075**

SCALE: 20 Scale    SHEET 1 OF 1 SHEETS    STA. 297+50 TO STA. 303+50

|                           |                  |              |              |           |
|---------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| F.A.S. RTE. 1707          | SECTION (BXB)B-1 | COUNTY CLARK | TOTAL SHEETS | SHEET NO. |
| CONTRACT NO. 74360        |                  |              |              |           |
| ILLINOIS FED. AID PROJECT |                  |              |              |           |

## Appendix C: Boring Logs





# SOIL BORING LOG

ROUTE FAS 1707 (US 40) DESCRIPTION East Mill Creek, 2 Mile West of Marshall LOGGED BY E. Sandschafer

SECTION (BxB) B-1 LOCATION NE, SEC. 28, TWP. 11N, RNG. 12W, 3 PM

COUNTY Clark DRILLING METHOD Hollow stem auger & split spoon HAMMER TYPE Auto 140#

STRUCT. NO. 012-0021 (E)  
012-0075 (P)  
 Station 3300+30

BORING NO. 1 West Abutment  
 Station 3299+71  
 Offset 10.0ft North  
 Ground Surface Elev. 539.31 ft

| D<br>E<br>P<br>T<br>H<br>(ft) | B<br>L<br>O<br>W<br>S<br>(/6") | U<br>C<br>S<br>Qu<br>(tsf) | M<br>O<br>I<br>S<br>T<br>(%) | Surface Water Elev. _____ ft | D<br>E<br>P<br>T<br>H<br>(ft) | B<br>L<br>O<br>W<br>S<br>(/6") | U<br>C<br>S<br>Qu<br>(tsf) | M<br>O<br>I<br>S<br>T<br>(%) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
|                               |                                |                            |                              | Stream Bed Elev. _____ ft    |                               |                                |                            |                              |
|                               |                                |                            |                              | Groundwater Elev.:           |                               |                                |                            |                              |
|                               |                                |                            |                              | ▽ First Encounter _____ ft   |                               |                                |                            |                              |
|                               |                                |                            |                              | ▽ Upon Completion _____ ft   |                               |                                |                            |                              |
|                               |                                |                            |                              | ▽ After 48 Hrs. _____ ft     |                               |                                |                            |                              |

|  |              |           |    |  |                            |           |    |
|--|--------------|-----------|----|--|----------------------------|-----------|----|
| Soft, moist, gray, SILTY LOAM<br>(continued)           | 3<br>4       | 0.49<br>B | 24 | Hard, moist, gray, CLAY LOAM<br>TILL (continued) | 14<br>16                   | 4.12<br>B | 18 |
| 494.81   |              |           |    |  |                            |           |    |
| Medium, moist, gray, SANDY<br>LOAM                     | 2<br>2<br>3  | 0.74<br>B | 18 |  | -65                        |           |    |
| 489.81   |              |           |    |  |                            |           |    |
| Stiff, moist gray, SILTY LOAM with<br>fine-graded SAND | 13<br>6<br>7 | 1.65<br>B | 18 | Hard, moist, gray, CLAY TILL                     | 6<br>10<br>15              | 4.53<br>B | 18 |
| -55  |              |           |    |  |                            |           |    |
| 479.81   |              |           |    |  |                            |           |    |
|  | 6            |           |    | Very dense, moist, gray SANDY<br>CLAY SHALE      | 50<br>1-1/2"<br>50<br>1/2" | NT        | 8  |
| -60  |              |           |    |  |                            |           |    |
|  |              |           |    |  | 461.31                     |           |    |
|  |              |           |    |  | 459.31                     |           |    |

Borehole continued with rock

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrometer, E-Estimated)  
 Abbreviations W.O.H - Sampler Advanced By Weight of Hammer, W.O.P - Advanced by Weight of Pipe, B.S. - Before Seating  
 The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206) BBS, Form 137 (Rev. 8-99)



# Field Rock Core Log

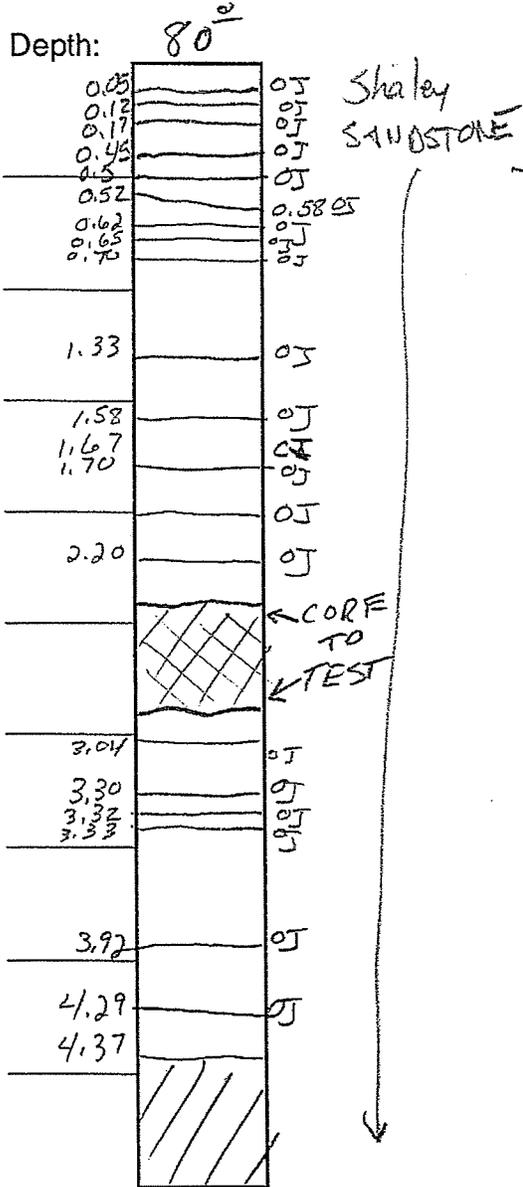
Date: 1-08-19

Structure #: 012-0021

Boring #: 1 WABUT

Rock Core #: 1

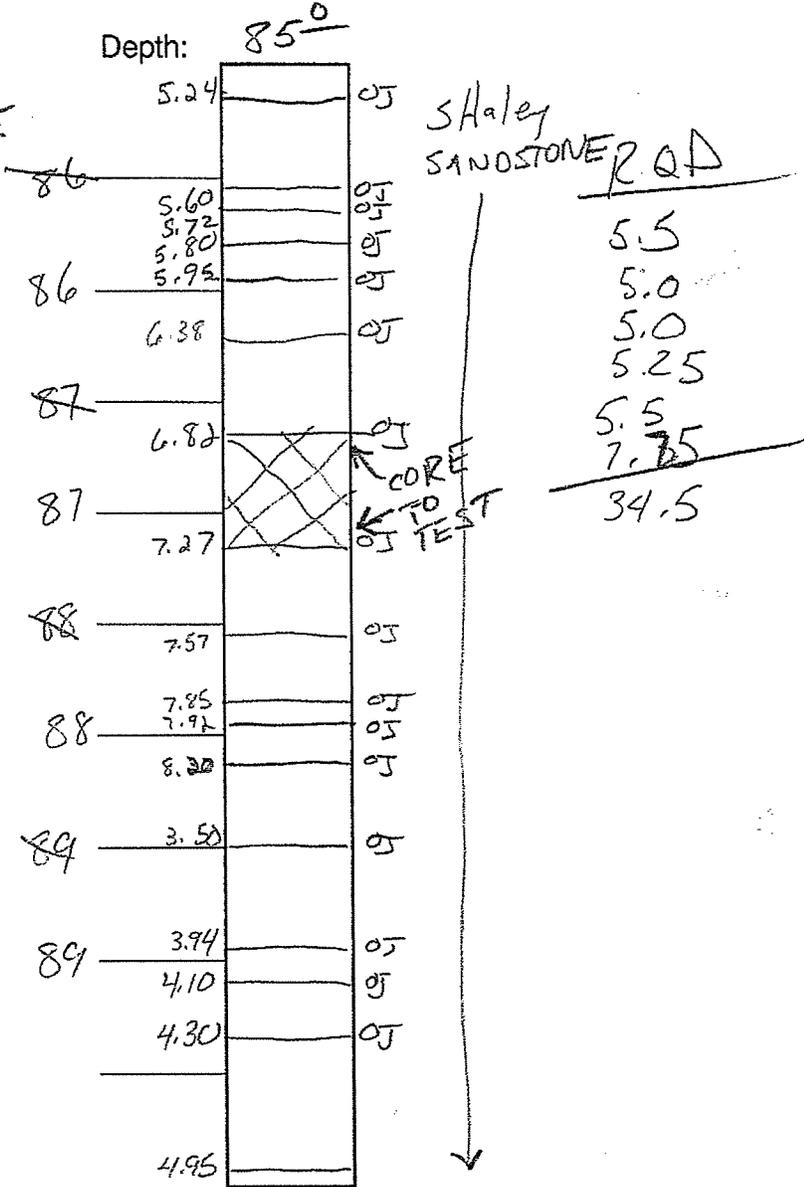
Rock Core #: 2



RQD  
7.5  
10.0  
6.5  
4.5  
29.5

Depth: 85  
Core Time: 11:10  
Recovery: 87%  
RQD: 47.5

Logged By: Eric Sandschafer



5.5  
5.0  
5.0  
5.25  
5.5  
7.75  
34.5

Depth: 90  
Core Time: 12:04  
Recovery: 100%  
RQD: 57.5



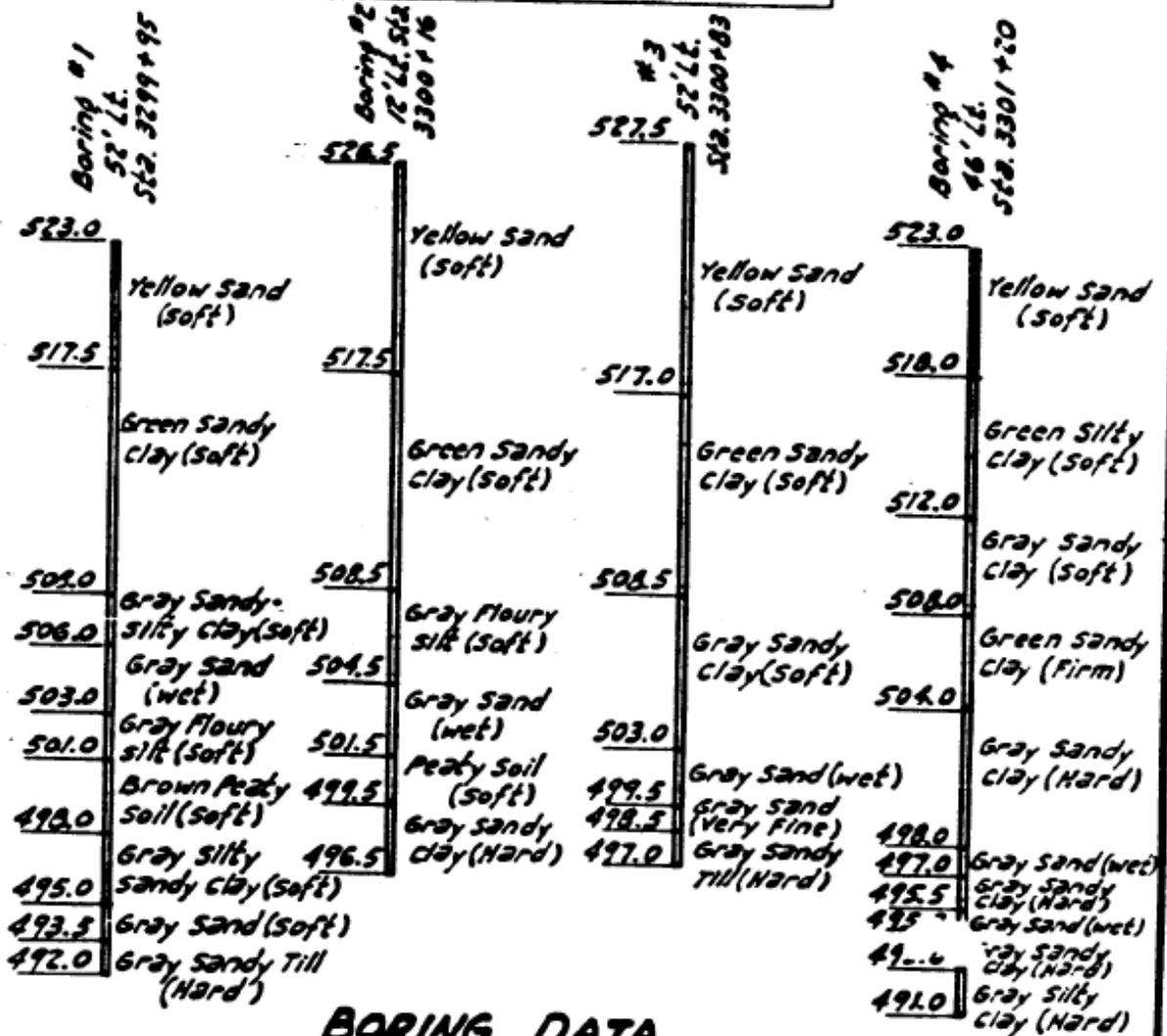




Historical Boring Logs (From Existing Structure 012-0021)

| BOND ISSUE ROUTE NO.  | SECTION | COUNTY   | TOTAL SHEETS     | SHEET NO. |
|-----------------------|---------|----------|------------------|-----------|
| FA 12                 | BX-B    | Clark    | 30               | 22        |
| FED. ROAD DIST. NO. 7 |         | ILLINOIS | FED. AID PROJECT |           |

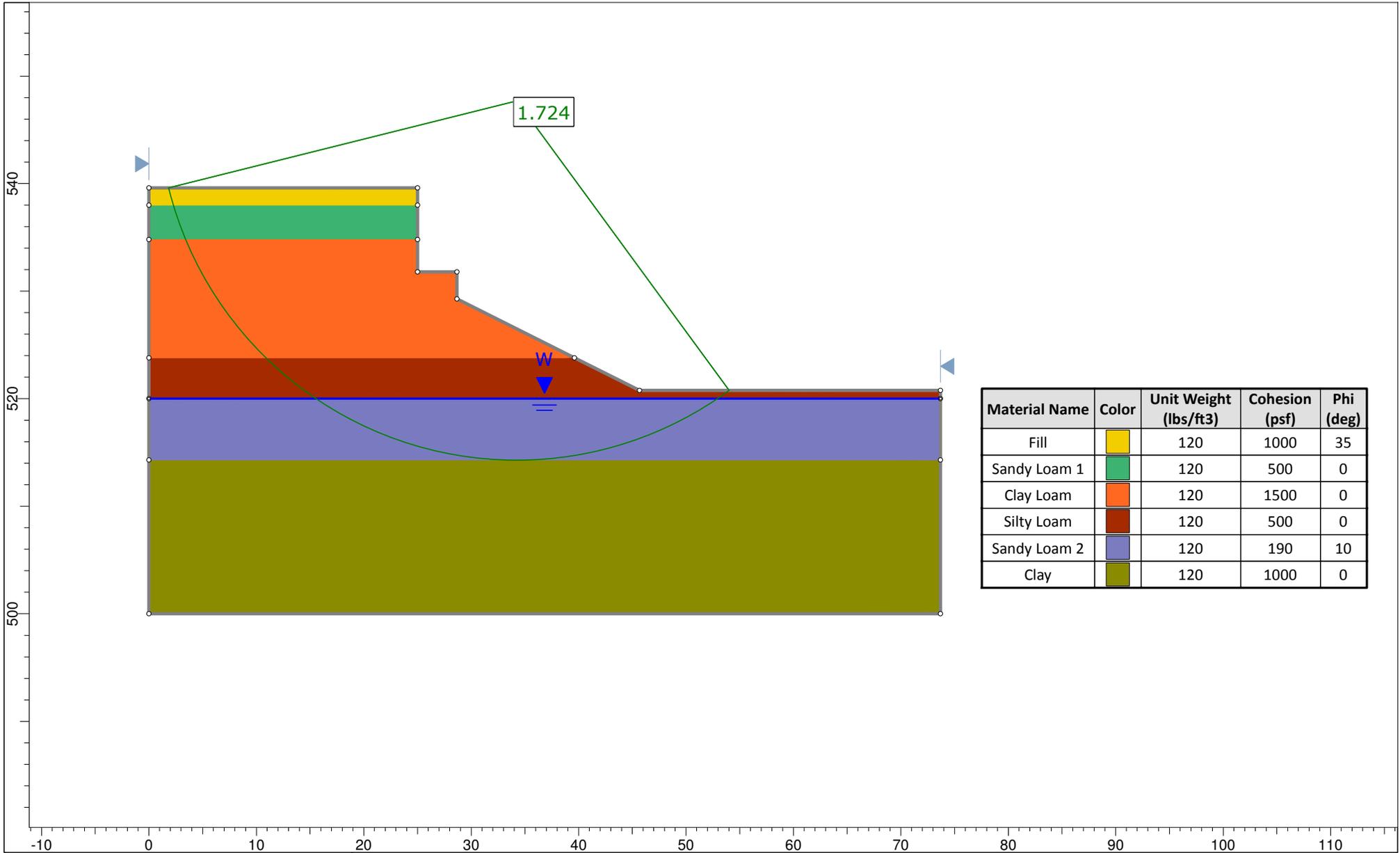
SHEET NO /  
8 SHEETS



**BORING DATA**

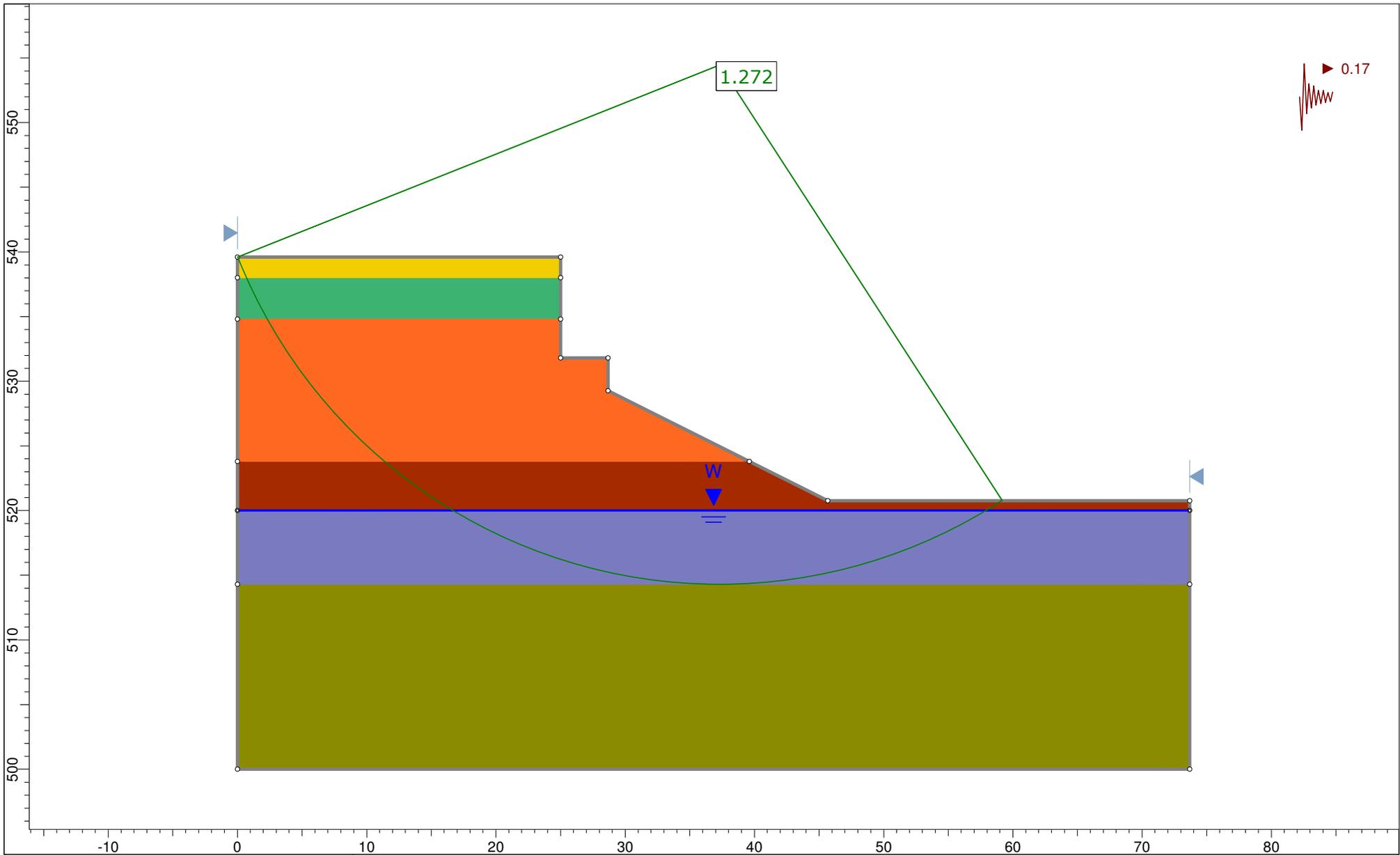
Boring data are shown only as a guide to Bidders in estimating soil conditions which may be encountered in the work.

## Appendix D: Slope Stability Analyses

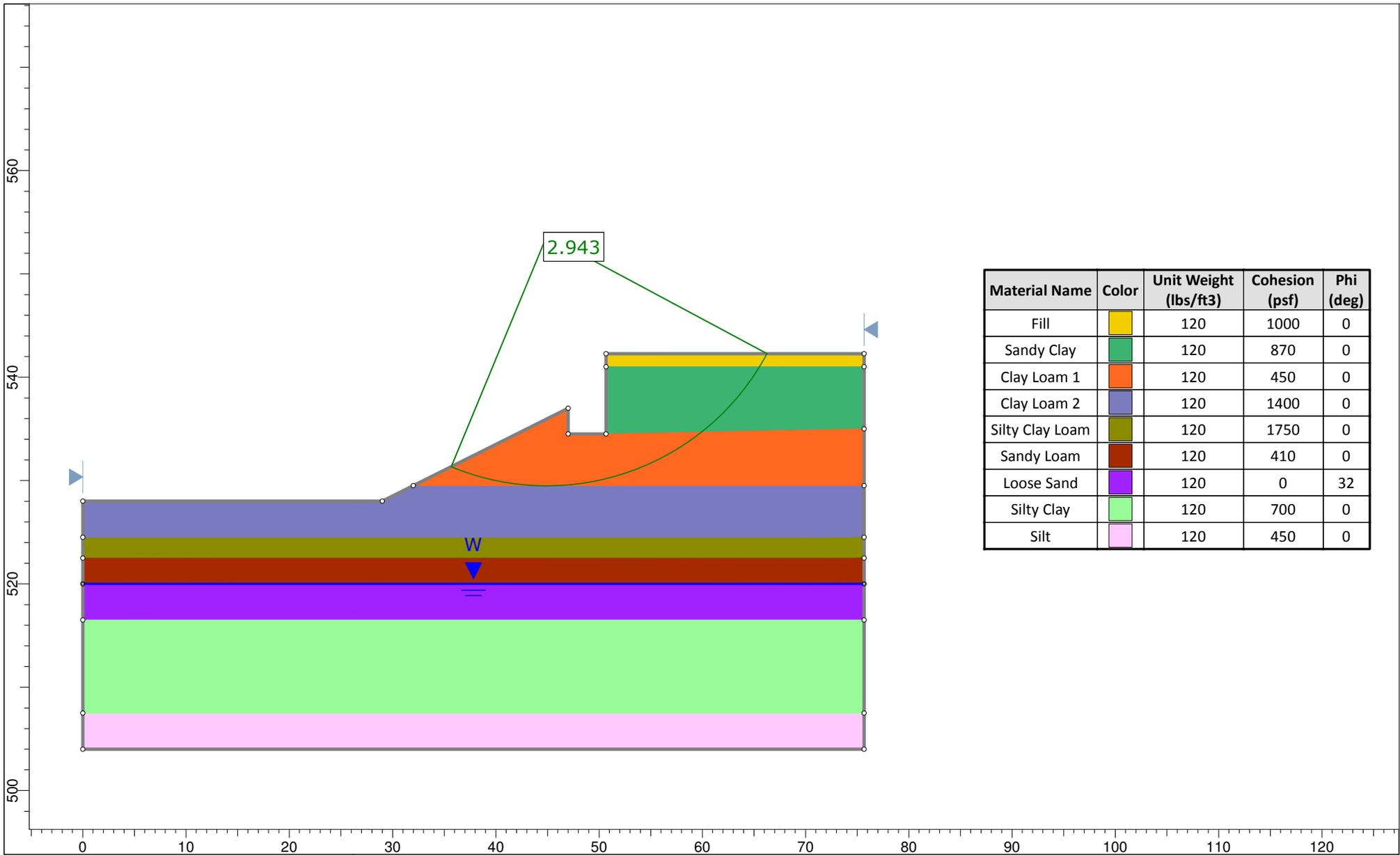


| Material Name | Color       | Unit Weight (lbs/ft <sup>3</sup> ) | Cohesion (psf) | Phi (deg) |
|---------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|
| Fill          | Yellow      | 120                                | 1000           | 35        |
| Sandy Loam 1  | Green       | 120                                | 500            | 0         |
| Clay Loam     | Orange      | 120                                | 1500           | 0         |
| Silty Loam    | Brown       | 120                                | 500            | 0         |
| Sandy Loam 2  | Blue        | 120                                | 190            | 10        |
| Clay          | Olive Green | 120                                | 1000           | 0         |

|  |   |                                |         |
|--|---|--------------------------------|---------|
|  | Project<br>SLIDE - An Interactive Slope Stability Program |                                |         |
|  | Analysis Description                                      |                                |         |
|  | Drawn By  | Scale<br>1:148                 | Company |
|  | Date<br>4/23/2020, 9:32:34 AM                             | File Name<br>West Abutment.slm |         |

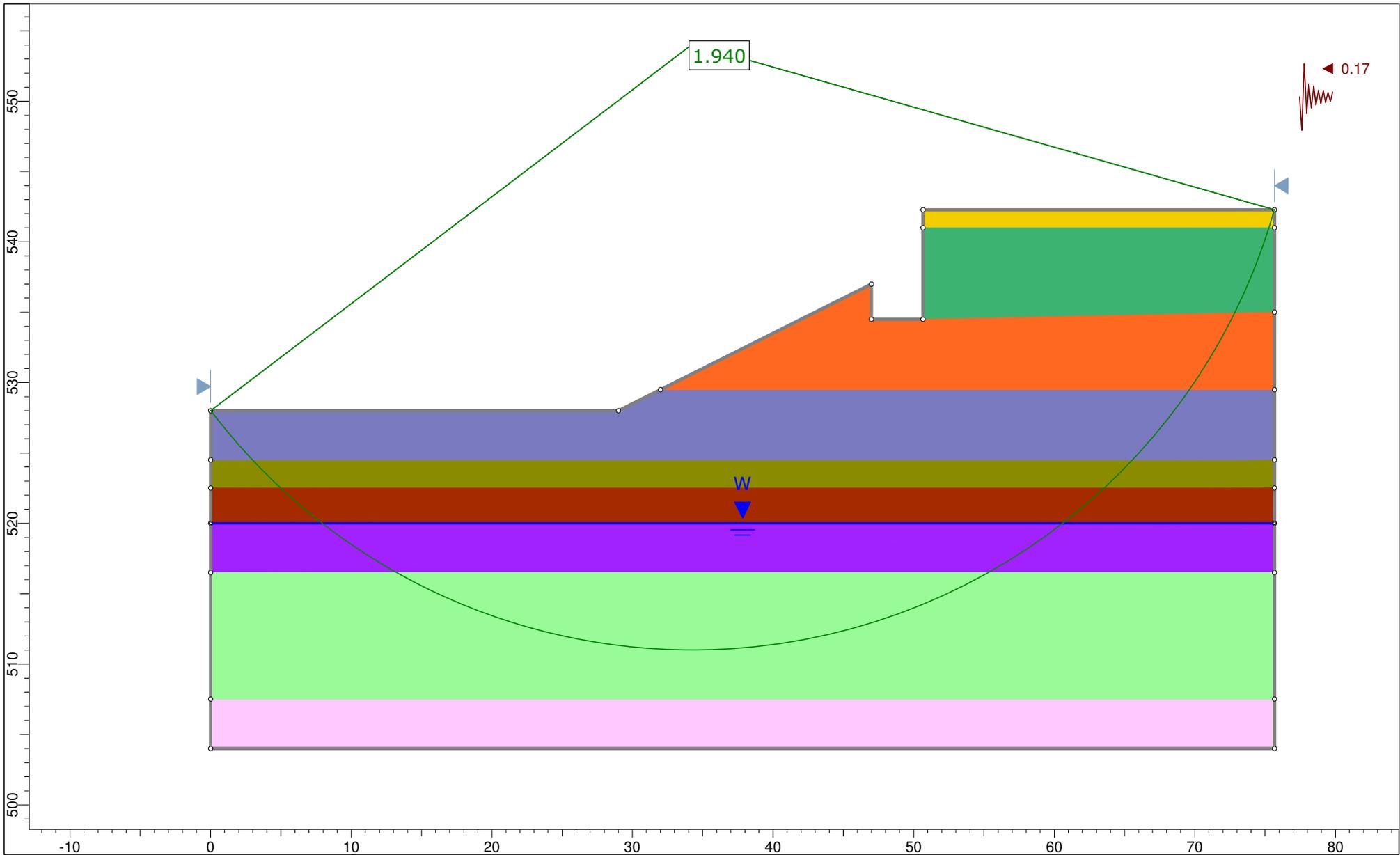


|  |  |  |                |
|--|--|--|----------------|
|  | <i>Project</i><br>SLIDE - An Interactive Slope Stability Program |  |                |
|  | <i>Analysis Description</i>                                      |  |                |
|  | <i>Drawn By</i>  | <i>Scale</i><br>1:123                          | <i>Company</i> |
|  | <i>Date</i><br>4/23/2020, 9:32:34 AM                             | <i>File Name</i><br>West Abutment_Seismic.sldm |                |



| Material Name   | Color       | Unit Weight (lbs/ft3) | Cohesion (psf) | Phi (deg) |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|
| Fill            | Yellow      | 120                   | 1000           | 0         |
| Sandy Clay      | Green       | 120                   | 870            | 0         |
| Clay Loam 1     | Orange      | 120                   | 450            | 0         |
| Clay Loam 2     | Blue        | 120                   | 1400           | 0         |
| Silty Clay Loam | Olive       | 120                   | 1750           | 0         |
| Sandy Loam      | Brown       | 120                   | 410            | 0         |
| Loose Sand      | Purple      | 120                   | 0              | 32        |
| Silty Clay      | Light Green | 120                   | 700            | 0         |
| Silt            | Pink        | 120                   | 450            | 0         |

|  |  |                                 |         |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---------|
|  | Project<br><b>SLIDE - An Interactive Slope Stability Program</b> |                                 |         |
|  | Analysis Description   |                                 |         |
|  | Drawn By   | Scale<br>1:154                  | Company |
|  | Date<br>4/22/2020, 4:54:07 PM                                    | File Name<br>East Abutment.slmd |         |



|  |  |  |                |
|--|--|--|----------------|
|  | <i>Project</i><br>SLIDE - An Interactive Slope Stability Program |  |                |
|  | <i>Analysis Description</i>                                      |  |                |
|  | <i>Drawn By</i>  | <i>Scale</i><br>1:113                          | <i>Company</i> |
|  | <i>Date</i><br>4/22/2020, 4:54:07 PM                             | <i>File Name</i><br>East Abutment_Seismic.slmd |                |

## Appendix E: Design Scour Elevation Table

### Design Scour Elevation Table

| Event/Limit State | Design Scour Elevations (ft.) |        |        |          | Item 113 |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
|                   | W. Abut.                      | Pier 1 | Pier 2 | E. Abut. |          |
| Q100              | 531.76                        | 506.3  | 506.3  | 534.30   | 5        |
| Q200              | 531.76                        | 505.1  | 505.1  | 534.30   |          |
| Design            | 531.76                        | 506.3  | 506.3  | 534.30   |          |
| Check             | 531.76                        | 505.1  | 505.1  | 534.30   |          |

Note: According to the All Bridge Designer Memo 14.2 – *Revised Scour Design Policy*, engineered scour countermeasures designed for the Q200 flood should be considered, since the Q100 scour is below the bottom of pile encasement and greater than 6 ft below the finished ground line at the proposed piers.

## Appendix F: Design Spectral Accelerations and Liquefaction Analyses

### Design Spectral Accelerations

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Site-Adjusted Peak Ground Acceleration         | 0.170g |
| Design Spectral Acceleration at 1.0 sec. (SD1) | 0.175g |
| Design Spectral Acceleration at 0.2 sec. (SDS) | 0.365g |





## Appendix G: Pile Design Tables

## Pile Design Tables

**Table 1: West Abutment**

| Pile Section | Nominal Required Bearing (Kips) | Factored Resistance Available (Kips) | Estimated Pile Length (ft.) |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| HP 12 X 53   | 418                             | 230                                  | 73                          |
| HP 12 X 74   | 589                             | 324                                  | 76                          |
| HP 12 X 84   | 664                             | 365                                  | 76                          |
| HP 14 X 73   | 578                             | 318                                  | 74                          |
| HP 14 X 89   | 705                             | 388                                  | 76                          |

**Table 2: East Abutment**

| Pile Section | Nominal Required Bearing (Kips) | Factored Resistance Available (Kips) | Estimated Pile Length (ft.) |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| HP 12 X 53   | 418                             | 230                                  | 70                          |
| HP 12 X 74   | 589                             | 324                                  | 73                          |
| HP 12 X 84   | 664                             | 365                                  | 74                          |
| HP 14 X 73   | 578                             | 318                                  | 71                          |
| HP 14 X 89   | 705                             | 388                                  | 73                          |

**Table 3: Pier 1**

| Pile Section | Nominal Required Bearing (Kips) | Factored Resistance Available (Kips) | Estimated Pile Length (ft.) |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| HP 12 X 53   | 418                             | 210                                  | 71                          |
| HP 12 X 74   | 589                             | 303                                  | 75                          |
| HP 12 X 84   | 664                             | 345                                  | 75                          |
| HP 14 X 73   | 578                             | 294                                  | 72                          |
| HP 14 X 89   | 705                             | 364                                  | 74                          |

**Table 4: Pier 2**

| Pile Section | Nominal Required Bearing (Kips) | Factored Resistance Available (Kips) | Estimated Pile Length (ft.) |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| HP 12 X 53   | 418                             | 207                                  | 71                          |
| HP 12 X 74   | 589                             | 300                                  | 74                          |
| HP 12 X 84   | 664                             | 341                                  | 75                          |
| HP 14 X 73   | 578                             | 290                                  | 72                          |
| HP 14 X 89   | 705                             | 360                                  | 74                          |