



# Illinois Department of Transportation

## Abbreviated Structure Geotechnical Report

Original Report Date: 04/24/2020

Proposed SN: Same as Exist.

Route: FAP 741

Revised Date: 07/09/2021

Existing SN: 058-0047,0048

Section: (121B-1)BR

Geotechnical Engineer: Brad Hessing

County: Macon

Structural Engineer: Nick Barnett, David Richter

Contract: 74860

### Indicate the proposed structure type, substructure types, and foundation locations (attach plan and elevation drawing):

The existing dual structures carrying IL 105 (William Street) over Lake Decatur (058-0047 EB and 058-0048 WB) will both undergo superstructure replacement as well as partial substructure replacement (abuts.). The existing vaulted abutments will be replaced with integral abutments supported by H-piles driven to rock. The existing pile-supported hammerhead piers (2 at each bridge) will be re-used. The structure length for each (back-to-back abutments) will increase from 345'-5" (exist.) to 365'-4" (proposed). The proposed superstructure consists of 46' web plate girders. A copy of the TSL is attached.

### Discuss the existing boring data, existing plans foundation information, new subsurface exploration and need for any additional exploration to be provided with SGR Technical Memo (attach all data and subsurface profile plot):

Existing boring data consists of 4 borings, all drilled in 1966 and along the center between the two bridges: B-1 at the West Abutment; B-4 at Pier 1; B-3 at Pier 2; B-2 at the East Abutment. B-1 was drilled through very hard cemented clay loam till and into apparent shale bedrock; all others terminated in very hard cemented clay loam till.

### Provide the location and maximum height of any new soil fill or magnitude of footing bearing pressure. Estimate the amount and time of the expected settlement. Indicate if further testing, analysis, and/or ground improvement/treatment is necessary:

Settlement is not an issue.

### Identify any new cuts or fill slope angles and heights. Estimate the factor of safety against slope failure. Indicate if further testing, analysis, or ground improvement/treatment is necessary:

No slope stability issues anticipated by inspection.

### Indicate at each substructure, the 100-year and 200-year total scour depths in the Hydraulics report, the non-granular scour depth reduction, the proposed ground surface, and the recommended foundation design scour elevations:

Scour Information for the Existing Piers

	Pier 1	Pier 2	Comments
Surveyed Ground Elevation (ft)	597.6	600.9	Per HLR
Theoretical "Raw" Total Scour Depths (ft) (Contraction Scour + Local Scour) from Hydraulics	Q100: 30.1	Q100: 30.1	Per HLR
	Q200: 32.16	Q200: 32.16	
Adjusted Scour Depths (ft)	Q100: 22.5	Q100: 18.7	Per FGU Analyses and Scour Spreadsheet
	Q200: 22.7	Q200: 18.9	
Adjusted Scour Elevations (ft)	Q100: 575.1	Q100: 582.2	Per FGU Analyses and Scour Spreadsheet
	Q200: 574.9	Q200: 582.0	
Footing Elevation (ft)	596.61	598.86	Per HLR (and newer survey)
Average Pile Tip Elevation (ft)	574.3	578.3	Per Pile Driving Records
Pile Embedment below Scour Elevations (ft)	Q100: 0.8	Q100: 3.9	OK if treated as a <i>Pinned</i> Condition, per Bridge Planning
	Q200: 0.6	Q200: 3.7	

Based on the scour information above, the Design Scour Elevation Table is as follows:

**DESIGN SCOUR ELEVATION TABLE**

Event/Limit State	Design Scour Elevations (ft.)				
	W. Abut.	Pier 1	Pier 2	E. Abut.	Item 113
Q100	618.86	575.1	582.2	620.04	5
Q200	618.86	574.9	582.0	620.04	
Design	618.86	575.1	582.2	620.04	

**Determining the seismic soil site class, the seismic performance zone, the 0.2 and 1.0 second design spectral accelerations and indicate if that the soils are liquefiable:**

$$SPZ = 1$$

$$S_{DS} = 0.280g$$

$$S_{D1} = 0.15g$$

Site Class D

Liquefaction is not an issue here.

**Confirm feasibility of the proposed foundation or wall type and provide design parameters. Attach a pile design table indicating feasible pile types, various nominal required bearings, factored resistances available and corresponding estimated lengths at locations where piles will be used. Provide factored bearing resistance and unit sliding resistance at various elevations and confirm no ground improvement/treatment is necessary where spread footings are proposed. Estimated top of rock elevations as well as preliminary factored unit side and tip resistance values shall be indicated when drilled shafts are proposed:**

The Foundation Treatment Recommendation for the new integral abutments will consist of **Steel H-piles** driven to their Maximum Nominal Bearing into apparent rock. Based on **assuming an average Qu of 1.5 tsf within the 10' critical depth material immediately beneath the proposed abutments**, the following piles in the table below appear to be feasible according to the Integral Abutment Feasibility Spreadsheet. Accordingly, the Pile Design Table is as follows:

Location, Boring	Pile Type	Nominal Required Bearing	Factored Resistance Available	Estimated Length
West Abutment, B-1	HP 12 x 63	497	273	62
	HP 12 x 74	589	324	64
	HP 12 x 84	664	365	65
	HP 14 x 73	578	318	62
	HP 14 x 89	705	388	64
East Abutment, B-2	HP 12 x 63	497	273	61
	HP 12 x 74	589	324	63
	HP 12 x 84	664	365	64
	HP 14 x 73	578	318	61
	HP 14 x 89	705	388	63

**Test Piles:** Drive a total of two (2) Test Piles, one at West Abutment and one at East Abutment. They can be on the same side (stage). Test piles are required due to driving through hard till and presence of "Apparent" bedrock in only one boring (B-1 at West Abutment).

**Pile Shoes:** As a precautionary measure, Pile Shoes are recommended due to presence of "rocks and pebbles" in the boring logs. It is unsure if these materials are cobbles, thus the recommendation for shoes.

**Calculate the estimated water surface elevation and determine the need for Cofferdams (Type 1 or 2), and seal coat:**

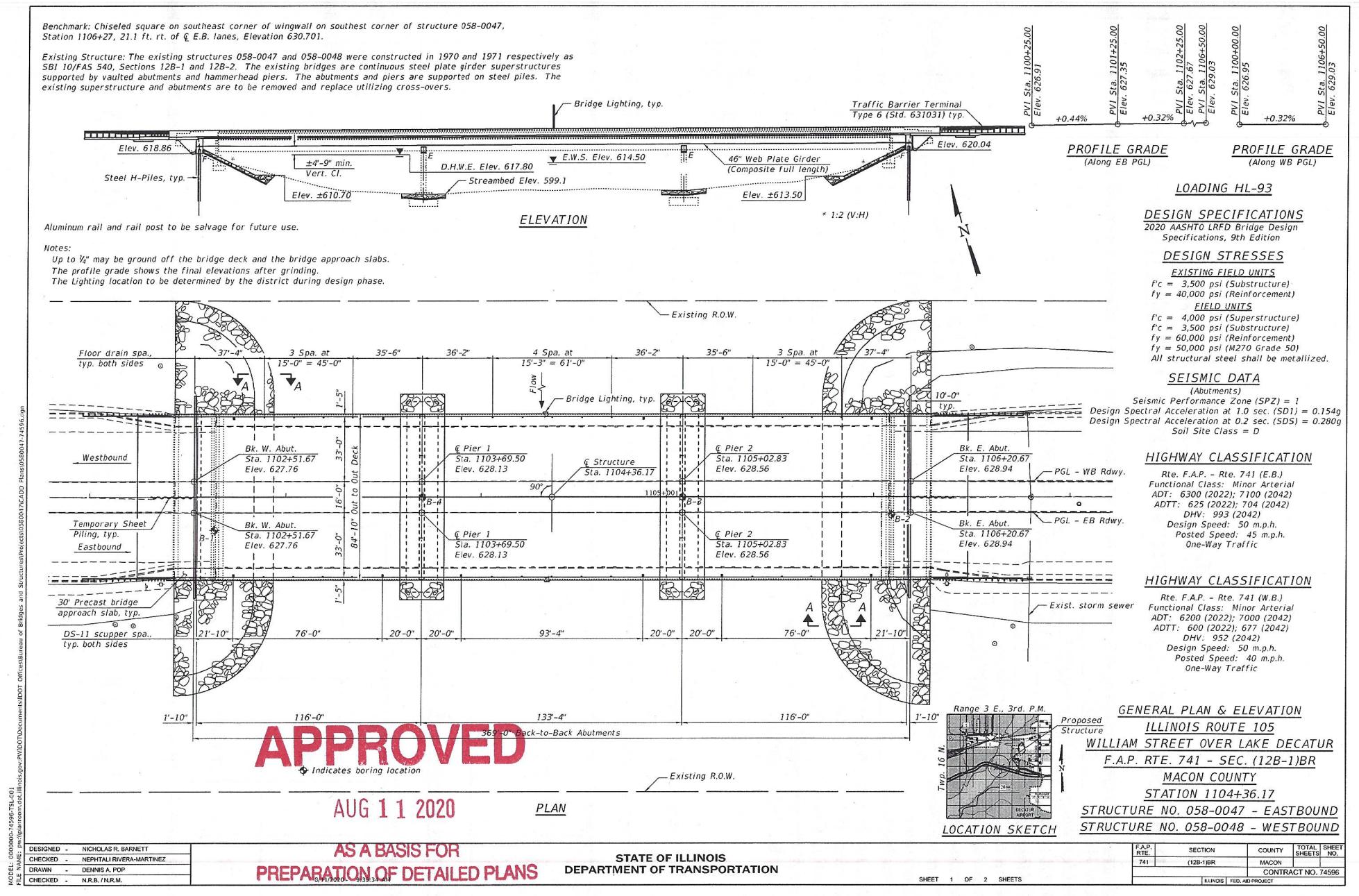
Not required. The existing piers are to be re-used and no additional construction will be required.

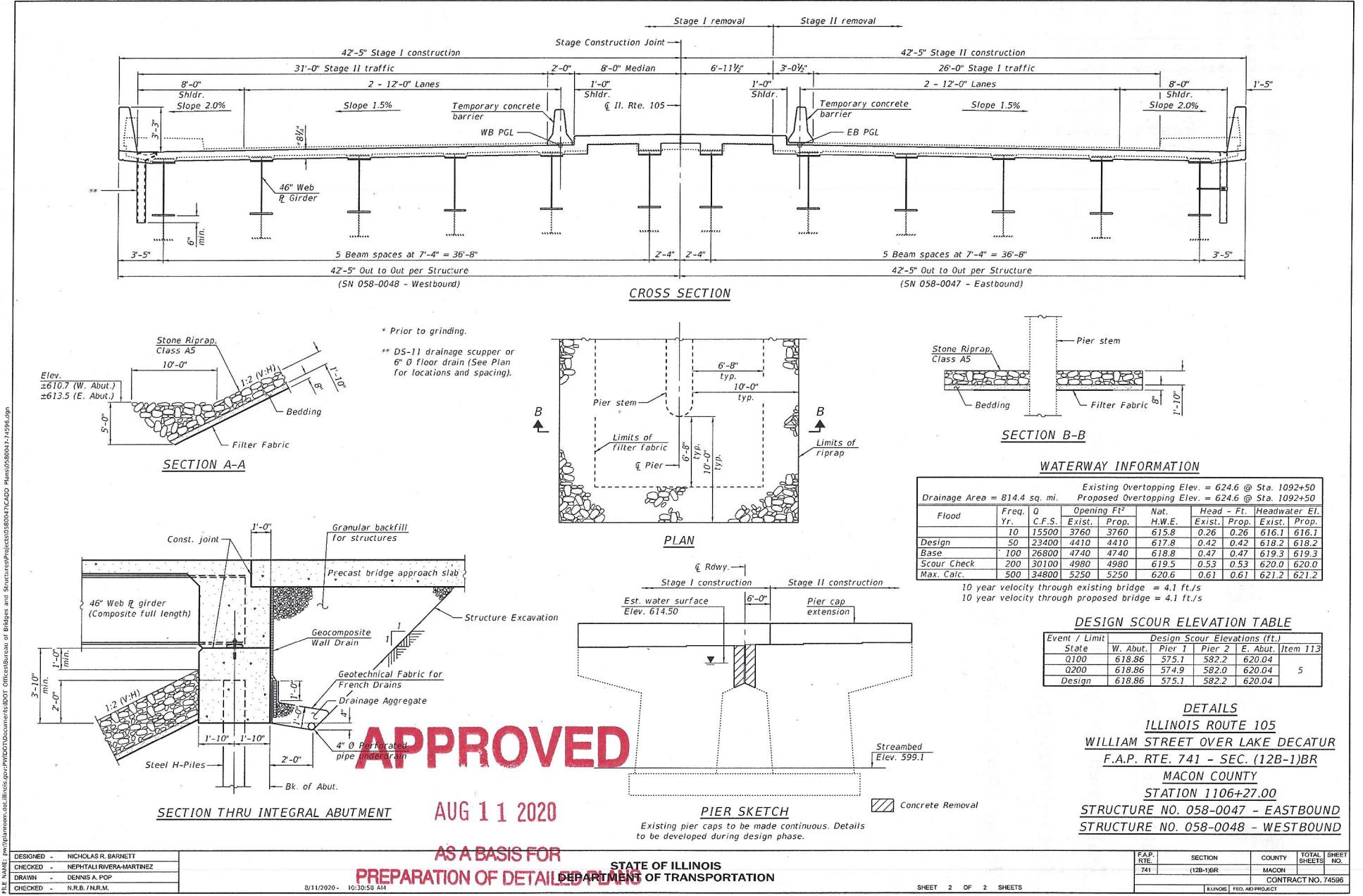
**Assess the need for sheeting or soil retention or temporary construction slope and provide recommendation for other construction concerns:**

Although staged construction will be carried out using crossovers, both structures share abutments. Since the existing vault slabs appear to be structural, soil retention will not be required for the existing structure, however it will be required for the new backfill behind the proposed abutments to support Stage II Traffic and to prevent backfill from spilling out prior to the construction of the approach slab. Based on our analyses, ***Temporary Sheet Piling*** is feasible and should be used. Since the sheeting will be completely in existing embankment fill, we recommend the Designer use the **Temporary Sheet Pile Design Charts** and assume an average N-Value of 5 (modeling it as granular) for the entire embedded portion.

## ATTACHMENTS

- Approved TSL
- Boring Logs
- Seismic Site Class Determination Spreadsheet
- Integral Abutment Feasibility Spreadsheet
- Pile Length Spreadsheets





## BRIDGE FOUNDATION BORING LOG

PROJECT \_\_\_\_\_  
 ROUTE FAS 540  
 SEC. 12 BR  
 COUNTY MACON

BRIDGE 3 SPAN ACROSS  
 LAKE DECATUR  
 STA. 1104+36.17

Date 7-18-66  
 Bored By BAKER  
 Checked By CWK

Boring No.	Station	Offset	Elevation	N	Qu/t/s.t.	%	Surface Water El.	Groundwater El. at Completion	After Hours	Elevation	N	Qu/t/s.t.	%
1	1102+64	17' Rt.	603.7	0									
Ground Surface	*		603.7	0									
VERY SOFT BLACK SAND LOAM TO SILTY CLAY LAKE SEDIMENT (ORGANIC)				** Shelby Data	tube						15		
			600.7	**	0	38							
				**	0	33							
				**	0	40							
SOFT - LOOSE DARK GRAY SILT LOAM TO SAND LOAM ALLUVIUM			-5								23		
				1	0.5B	21					23		
			596.2								574.2		
LOOSE TO MEDIUM GRAY SAND WITH SOME GRAVEL			-10								-30		
				6	—	—					70	NF	10.9+
				6	—	—					100	7	
				8	—	—					5"	12+E	
LENSE OF BROWN - GRAY CLAY LOAM TILL			-15								-35		
				22	—	—							
				14	—	—							
				23	—	—							
							HARD GRAY SILT LOAM APPEARANCE OF SHALE ROCK				564.7	100	NF
											564.2	9"	10.9+
							LIMIT OF BORING				-40		
							** SHELBY TUBE DATA						
							* NOTE: GROUND SURFACE IS LAKE BOTTOM, BORING THROUGH $9\frac{1}{2}$ FEET OF LAKE WATER						
											-45		

- Standard Penetration Test -  
 blow per foot to drive 2"  
 .D. Split Spoon Sampler 12" with  
 10# hammer falling 30".

Qu - Unconfined Compressive Strength - t/sf

w - Water Content - percentage of oven dry weight - %.

Type failure:  
 B - Bulge Failure  
 S - Shear Failure  
 E - Estimated Value  
 D - Driven

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## BRIDGE FOUNDATION BORING LOG

PROJECT \_\_\_\_\_  
 ROUTE FAS 540  
 SEC. 12 BR

COUNTY MACON

Boring No. 2  
 Station 1106+09  
 Offset 9' Rt.

BRIDGE 3 SPAN ACROSS  
 LAKE DECATUR  
 STA. 1104+36.17

Date 7-21-66

Bored By BAKER

Checked By CWK

Elevation	N	Qu t/sf	(%)	Surface Water El. Groundwater El. at Completion After — Hours	Elevation	N	Qu t/sf	(%)
Ground Surface *	605.7	0		HARD GRAY CLAY LOAM TILL	582.2	73	9+E	7
VERY SOFT LAKE SEDIMENT		0	no sample					
	603.7			LIMIT OF BORING	-25			
MEDIUM DARK GRAY - BLACK SILTY CLAY LOAM ALLUVIUM		2	0.6B 32					
	-5							
	2	0.6B 25						
	598.7							
VERY LOOSE TO LOOSE DARK GRAY SAND LOAM & SAND WITH ROCKS		3	—		-30			
	-10							
	594.2							
LOOSE GRAY SAND		6	—		-35			
	591.2							
VERY DENSE COARSE GRAY SAND LOAM TILL		61	—					
	-15							
	589.2							
HARD GRAY SANDY CLAY LOAM TO CLAY LOAM TILL		60	8.9S 8		-40			
	-20							
	63	9+E	7					
	-25							
	582.2							
	-30							
	577.2							
	-35							
	572.2							
	-40							
	567.2							
	-45							

N - Standard Penetration Test -  
 Blows per foot to drive 2"  
 O.D. Split Spoon Sampler 12" with

Qu - Unconfined Compressive

Strength - t/sf

w - Water Content - percentage

Type failure:

B - Bulge Failure

S - Shear Failure

## BRIDGE FOUNDATION BORING LOG

PROJECT \_\_\_\_\_  
 ROUTE FAS 540  
 SEC. 12 BR  
 COUNTY MACON  
 Boring No. 3  
 Station 1105+03  
 Offset E

BRIDGE 3 SPAN OVER  
 LAKE DECATUR  
 STA. 1104+36.17

Date 7-25-66  
 Bored By BAKER  
 Checked By CWK

Elevation	N	Qu t/s.f.	(%)	Surface Water El.	Elevation	N	Qu t/s.f.
				Groundwater El. at Completion			
Ground Surface *	603.4	0					
VERY SOFT LAKE SEDIMENT	602.1	0	—	58			
SOFT TO MEDIUM DARK GRAY SILTY CLAY LOAM TO CLAY LOAM ALLUVIUM	2	0.8B	28		VERY HARD GRAY CEMENTED CLAY LOAM TILL	-25	100 8" 10+E
	-5						
	2	0.8B	23				
	595.6			LIMIT OF BORING	-30		
VERY LOOSE DARK BROWN SANDY CLAY LOAM WITH WOOD FRAGMENTS	-10	2	—				
	592.6			* NOTE: GROUND SURFACE IS LAKE BOTTOM, BORING THROUGH 9.7 FEET OF LAKE WATER			
LAKE GRAY LOAM	1	—	—		-35		
VERY LOOSE TO MEDIUM COARSE GRAY SAND WITH SOME GRAVEL	-15						
	.8	—	—		-40		
	16	—	—				
	583.6				-45		
VERY HARD GRAY CEMENTED CLAY LOAM TILL	93	NF	11.5† 7				

— Standard Penetration Test —  
 blows per foot to drive 2"  
 I.D. Split Spoon Sampler 12" with  
 50# hammer falling 30".

Qu = Unconfined Compressive Strength — t/sf

w = Water Content — percentage

Type failure:  
 B = Bulge Failure  
 S = Shear Failure  
 E = Estimated Value

# BRIDGE FOUNDATION BORING LOG

**PROJECT** FAS 540  
**ROUTE** 12 BR  
**SEC.** MACON  
**Boring No.** 4  
**Station** 1103+70  
**Offset** E

**BRIDGE** 3 SPAN OVER  
LAKE DECATUR  
**STA.** 1104+36.17

**Date** 7-26-66  
**Bored By** BAKER  
**Checked By** CWK

	Elevation	N	Qu/t. ft. ft. %	(%) 3	Surface Water El. Groundwater El. at Completion After Hours		Elevation	N	Qu/t. ft. ft. %
Ground Surface *	601.2	0							
VERY SOFT BLACK SILTY CLAY LAKE SEDIMENT	-5	0	—	—	MEDIUM GRAY SAND WITH PEBBLES	576.2	-25	88	—
CLAY (OLD RIVER CHANNEL)	594.2				VERY HARD GRAY CEMENTED CLAY LOAM TILL	100 9"	12+E	7	
VERY LOOSE SAND WITH GRAVEL	-10	1	—	—		100 6"	12+E	7	
—	590.7								
—	566.7								
—	-35								
—	100 6"	9.1+S	8						
—	-40								
—	—				LIMIT OF BORING				
—	-45								

\* NOTE: GROUND SURFACE  
IS LAKE BOTTOM,  
BORING THROUGH  
12 FEET OF LAKE WATER

— Standard Penetration Test —  
shows per foot to drive 2"  
D. Split Spoon Sampler 12" with  
0# hammer falling 30".

Qu - Unconfined Compressive  
Strength - t/sf

w - Water Content - percentage  
of oven dry weight - %.

Type failure:  
B - Bulge Failure  
S - Shear Failure  
E - Estimated Value  
P - Penetrometer



PROJECT TITLE=====

## SEISMIC SITE CLASS DETERMINATION

<p><b>Substructure 1</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>Base of Substruct. Elev. (or ground surf for bents)</td><td>618.86</td><td>ft.</td></tr> <tr><td>Pile or Shaft Dia.</td><td>12</td><td>inches</td></tr> <tr><td>Boring Number</td><td>B-1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Top of Boring Elev.</td><td>628</td><td>ft.</td></tr> <tr><td>Approximate Fixity Elev.</td><td>612.86</td><td>ft.</td></tr> </table> <p><b>Individual Site Class Definition:</b></p> <p>N (bar): 16 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D  <math>N_{ch}</math> (bar): 31 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D &lt;----Controls  <math>s_u</math> (bar): 2.14 (ksf) Soil Site Class C</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Seismic Depth (ft)</th> <th>Bot. Of Elevation</th> <th>Sample (ft.)</th> <th>Layer Description</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Thick.</th> <th>N Qu Boundary</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>9.2</td><td>603.7</td><td>24.30</td><td>15 1.00 B</td></tr> <tr><td>12.2</td><td>600.7</td><td>3.00</td><td>1 0.50 B</td></tr> <tr><td>16.7</td><td>596.2</td><td>4.50</td><td>0.50 B</td></tr> <tr><td>21.2</td><td>591.7</td><td>4.50</td><td>6 B</td></tr> <tr><td>23.7</td><td>589.2</td><td>2.50</td><td>8 B</td></tr> <tr><td>26.2</td><td>586.7</td><td>2.50</td><td>22 B</td></tr> <tr><td>28.7</td><td>584.2</td><td>2.50</td><td>14 B</td></tr> <tr><td>31.2</td><td>581.7</td><td>2.50</td><td>23 B</td></tr> <tr><td>33.7</td><td>579.2</td><td>2.50</td><td>15 B</td></tr> <tr><td>38.7</td><td>574.2</td><td>5.00</td><td>23 B</td></tr> <tr><td>41.2</td><td>571.7</td><td>2.50</td><td>70 10.90 B</td></tr> <tr><td>45.2</td><td>567.7</td><td>4.00</td><td>100 12.00 B</td></tr> <tr><td>48.2</td><td>564.7</td><td>3.00</td><td>100 11.00 B</td></tr> <tr><td>100.0</td><td>512.9</td><td>51.80</td><td>120 15.00 R</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Base of Substruct. Elev. (or ground surf for bents)	618.86	ft.	Pile or Shaft Dia.	12	inches	Boring Number	B-1		Top of Boring Elev.	628	ft.	Approximate Fixity Elev.	612.86	ft.	Seismic Depth (ft)	Bot. Of Elevation	Sample (ft.)	Layer Description			Thick.	N Qu Boundary	9.2	603.7	24.30	15 1.00 B	12.2	600.7	3.00	1 0.50 B	16.7	596.2	4.50	0.50 B	21.2	591.7	4.50	6 B	23.7	589.2	2.50	8 B	26.2	586.7	2.50	22 B	28.7	584.2	2.50	14 B	31.2	581.7	2.50	23 B	33.7	579.2	2.50	15 B	38.7	574.2	5.00	23 B	41.2	571.7	2.50	70 10.90 B	45.2	567.7	4.00	100 12.00 B	48.2	564.7	3.00	100 11.00 B	100.0	512.9	51.80	120 15.00 R	<p><b>Substructure 2</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>Base of Substruct. Elev. (or ground surf for bents)</td><td>596.9</td><td>ft.</td></tr> <tr><td>Pile or Shaft Dia.</td><td>12</td><td>inches</td></tr> <tr><td>Boring Number</td><td>B-4</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Top of Boring Elev.</td><td>601.2</td><td>ft.</td></tr> <tr><td>Approximate Fixity Elev.</td><td>590.9</td><td>ft.</td></tr> </table> <p><b>Individual Site Class Definition:</b></p> <p>N (bar): 57 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class C &lt;----Controls  <math>N_{ch}</math> (bar): 17 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D  <math>s_u</math> (bar): 5 (ksf) Soil Site Class C</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Seismic Depth (ft)</th> <th>Bot. 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N Qu Boundary			596.9	4.30 1 0.50 B			594.2	2.70 1 0.50 B	0.2	590.7	3.50	1 B	7.7	583.2	7.50	21 B	14.7	576.2	7.00	21 B	24.2	566.7	9.50	100 10.00 B	100.0	490.9	75.80	100 10.00 B	<p><b>Substructure 3</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>Base of Substruct. Elev. (or ground surf for bents)</td><td>599.1</td><td>ft.</td></tr> <tr><td>Pile or Shaft Dia.</td><td>12</td><td>inches</td></tr> <tr><td>Boring Number</td><td>B-3</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Top of Boring Elev.</td><td>603.4</td><td>ft.</td></tr> <tr><td>Approximate Fixity Elev.</td><td>593.1</td><td>ft.</td></tr> </table> <p><b>Individual Site Class Definition:</b></p> <p>N (bar): 44 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D  <math>N_{ch}</math> (bar): NA (Blows/ft.) NA  <math>s_u</math> (bar): 5 (ksf) Soil Site Class C &lt;----Controls</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Seismic Depth (ft)</th> <th>Bot. 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**Global Site Class Definition: Substructures 1 through 4**

N (bar): 32 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D <----Controls  
 $N_{ch}$  (bar): 25 (Blows/ft.) Soil Site Class D  
 $s_u$  (bar): 3.71 (ksf) Soil Site Class C

**GENERAL DATA**

STRUCTURE NUMBER ===== 058-0047/0048  
 STRUCTURE TYPE ===== MULTI-SPAN  
 STRUCTURE SKEW ===== 0 DEGREES  
 SUPER. DATA IN REFERENCE TO SUB. DATA === ABUT 1

TOTAL STRUCTURE LENGTH ===== 369.00 FT  
 NUMBER OF SPANS ===== 3  
 END SPAN LENGTH ===== 116.00 FT  
 ADJACENT INTERIOR SPAN LENGTH ===== 133.33 FT

**SUPERSTRUCTURE POSITIVE MOMENT REGION DATA (END OR MAIN SPAN)**

BEAM TYPE ===== PLATE GIRDER

TOP FLANGE WIDTH ===== 16.00 IN  
 TOP FLANGE THICKNESS ===== 1.00 IN  
 WEB DEPTH ===== 46.00 IN  
 WEB THICKNESS ===== 0.50 IN  
 BOTTOM FLANGE WIDTH ===== 16.00 IN  
 BOTTOM FLANGE THICKNESS ===== 1.25 IN  
 BEAM SPACING PERP. TO CL ===== 7.33 FT  
 SLAB THICKNESS ===== 8.00 IN  
 SLAB F'C ===== 4.00 KSI

**SUPERSTRUCTURE POSITIVE MOMENT REGION DATA (ADJACENT SPAN)**

TOP FLANGE WIDTH ===== 16.00 IN  
 TOP FLANGE THICKNESS ===== 1.00 IN  
 WEB DEPTH ===== 46.00 IN  
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 BOTTOM FLANGE THICKNESS ===== 1.25 IN  
 BEAM SPACING PERP. TO CL ===== 7.33 FT  
 SLAB THICKNESS ===== 8.00 IN  
 SLAB F'C ===== 4.00 KSI

**ABUTMENT #1 DATA**

ABUTMENT NAME ===== West  
 ABUTMENT REFERENCE BORING ===== B-1  
 BOTTOM OF ABUTMENT ELEVATION ===== 618.52 FT  
 ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PILES AT ABUT. ===== 12  
 PILE SPACING PERP. TO CL ===== 7.3333 FT

**ABUTMENT #2 DATA**

ABUTMENT NAME ===== East  
 ABUTMENT REFERENCE BORING ===== B-2  
 BOTTOM OF ABUTMENT ELEVATION ===== 619.69 FT  
 ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PILES AT ABUT. ===== 12  
 PILE SPACING PERP. TO CL ===== 7.3333 FT

**SOIL DATA FOR 10 FT BENEATH BOTTOM OF ABUTMENT #1**

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT)	LAYER THICKNESS (FT)	UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TSF)	N S.P.T. VALUE (BLOWS/12 IN.)	Qu EQUIV. FOR N VALUE (TSF)
608.52	10.00	1.5		

10.00 FT = TOTAL DEPTH ENTERED

WEIGHTED AVERAGE Qu FOR ABUTMENT #1===== 1.50 TSF

PILE STIFFNESS MODIFIER FOR ABUTMENT #1  
 $= 1/(1.45-[0.3*1.5]) = 1.00$

**SOIL DATA FOR 10 FT BENEATH BOTTOM OF ABUTMENT #2**

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT)	LAYER THICKNESS (FT)	UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TSF)	N S.P.T. VALUE (BLOWS/12 IN.)	Qu EQUIV. FOR N VALUE (TSF)
609.69	10.00	1.5		

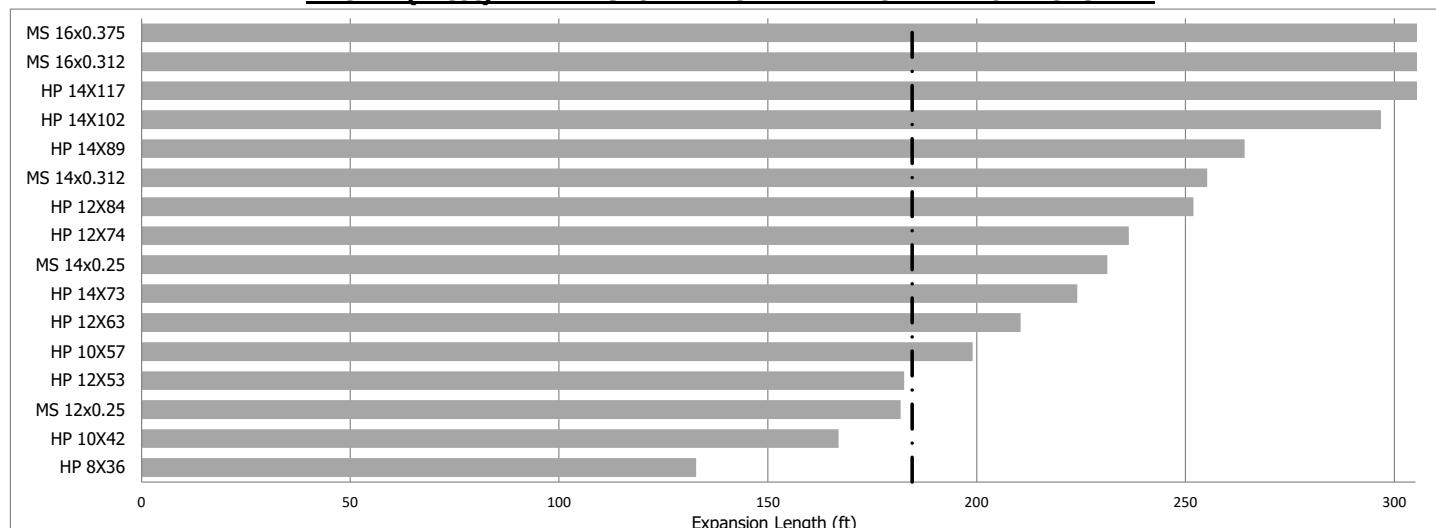
10.00 FT = TOTAL DEPTH ENTERED

WEIGHTED AVERAGE Qu FOR ABUTMENT #2===== 1.50 TSF

PILE STIFFNESS MODIFIER FOR ABUTMENT #2  
 $= 1/(1.45-[0.3*1.5]) = 1.00$

DISTANCE TO CENTROID OF STIFFNESS FROM ABUTMENT #1 =  $[1*12*0+1*12*369]/[1*12+1*12] = 184.50$  FT

DISTANCE TO CENTROID OF STIFFNESS FROM ABUTMENT #2 =  $[1*12*0+1*12*369]/[1*12+1*12] = 184.50$  FT

**ABUT 1 (West) - EXPANSION LENGTH LIMIT CHART - 0 DEG. SKEW**

— = Estimated expansion length for the indicated abutment. Piles with an expansion length greater than this are suitable for consideration.  
 (Note: The same size pile should be used at both abutments.)

SUBSTRUCTURE===== **East Abutment**  
 REFERENCE BORING ===== **B-02**  
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== **LRFD**  
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== **622.04** ft  
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRIVING = **620.04** ft  
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) ===== **None**  
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== ft  
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== ft

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
<b>664 KIPS</b>	<b>664 KIPS</b>	<b>365 KIPS</b>	<b>64 FT.</b>

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== **4000** kips  
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== **102.60** ft  
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE ===== **1**

Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== 311.89 KIPS  
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== 116.96 KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== **Steel HP 12 X 84**

Plugged Pile Perimeter=====	4.100 FT.	Unplugged Pile Perimeter=====	5.942 FT.
Plugged Pile End Bearing Area=====	1.051 SQFT.	Unplugged Pile End Bearing Area=====	0.171 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL PLUGGED			NOMINAL UNPLUG'D			NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)	
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)	SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)						
605.74	14.30	1.00			41.7	8.8	<b>50.5</b>	60.4	19.1	1.4	61.8	50	0	0	28	16
598.74	7.00	0.60			13.2	13.1	<b>67.9</b>	19.1	1.4	81.6	68	0	0	37	23	
589.24	9.50	5		Fine Sand	3.3	13.1	176.0	4.8	2.1	<b>103.5</b>	103	0	0	57	33	
582.24	7.00	60		Hard Till	24.5	117.8	279.0	35.6	19.1	<b>151.8</b>	152	0	0	83	40	
564.24	18.00	100		Hard Till	159.1	196.3	372.7	230.5	31.9	<b>371.7</b>	372	0	0	204	58	
563.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>423.8</b>	74.0	21.3	445.7	424	0	0	233	58.8	
562.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>474.8</b>	74.0	21.3	519.7	475	0	0	261	59.8	
561.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>525.9</b>	74.0	21.3	593.7	526	0	0	289	60.8	
560.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>577.0</b>	74.0	21.3	667.8	577	0	0	317	61.8	
559.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>628.0</b>	74.0	21.3	741.8	628	0	0	345	62.8	
558.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>679.1</b>	74.0	21.3	815.8	<b>679</b>	0	0	<b>374</b>	<b>63.8</b>	
557.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>730.2</b>	74.0	21.3	889.8	<b>730</b>	0	0	<b>402</b>	<b>64.8</b>	
556.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>781.3</b>	74.0	21.3	963.8	<b>781</b>	0	0	<b>430</b>	<b>65.8</b>	
555.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>832.3</b>	74.0	21.3	1037.8	<b>832</b>	0	0	<b>458</b>	<b>66.8</b>	
554.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>883.4</b>	74.0	21.3	1111.9	<b>883</b>	0	0	<b>486</b>	<b>67.8</b>	
553.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>934.5</b>	74.0	21.3	1185.9	<b>934</b>	0	0	<b>514</b>	<b>68.8</b>	
552.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>985.6</b>	74.0	21.3	1259.9	<b>986</b>	0	0	<b>542</b>	<b>69.8</b>	
551.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>1036.6</b>	74.0	21.3	1333.9	<b>1037</b>	0	0	<b>570</b>	<b>70.8</b>	
550.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>1087.7</b>	74.0	21.3	1407.9	<b>1088</b>	0	0	<b>598</b>	<b>71.8</b>	
549.24	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>1138.8</b>	74.0	21.3	1481.9	<b>1139</b>	0	0	<b>626</b>	<b>72.8</b>	
548.24	1.00			Shale		130.9			21.3							

SUBSTRUCTURE===== West Abutment  
 REFERENCE BORING ===== B-01  
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== LRFD  
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== 620.86 ft  
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRIVING = 618.86 ft  
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) ===== None  
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== ft  
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== ft

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
<b>664 KIPS</b>	<b>664 KIPS</b>	<b>365 KIPS</b>	<b>65 FT.</b>

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== 4000 kips  
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== 102.60 ft  
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE ===== 1

Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== 311.89 KIPS  
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== 116.96 KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== Steel HP 12 X 84

Plugged Pile Perimeter=====	4.100 FT.	Unplugged Pile Perimeter=====	5.942 FT.
Plugged Pile End Bearing Area=====	1.051 SQFT.	Unplugged Pile End Bearing Area=====	0.171 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL PLUGGED			NOMINAL UNPLUG'D			NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)	SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)					
603.66	15.20	1.00			44.3	7.4	<b>51.6</b>	64.2	17.4	65.4	52	0	0	28	17
596.16	7.50	0.50			12.0		<b>74.6</b>	84.5			75	0	0	41	25
585.16	11.00		7	Medium Sand	5.8	18.3	114.4	8.3	3.0	<b>98.4</b>	98	0	0	54	36
574.16	11.00		20	Medium Sand	16.4	52.4	215.9	23.8	8.5	<b>136.0</b>	136	0	0	75	47
569.16	5.00		70	Hard Till	22.9	137.4	297.7	33.2	22.3	<b>178.8</b>	179	0	0	98	52
564.16	5.00		100	Hard Till	44.2	196.3	276.4	64.0	31.9	<b>232.2</b>	232	0	0	128	57
563.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	327.5	74.0	21.3	<b>306.2</b>	306	0	0	168	57.7
562.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>378.6</b>	74.0	21.3	380.2	379	0	0	208	58.7
561.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>429.6</b>	74.0	21.3	454.2	430	0	0	236	59.7
560.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>480.7</b>	74.0	21.3	528.2	481	0	0	264	60.7
559.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>531.8</b>	74.0	21.3	602.3	532	0	0	292	61.7
558.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>582.9</b>	74.0	21.3	676.3	583	0	0	321	62.7
557.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>633.9</b>	74.0	21.3	750.3	634	0	0	349	63.7
556.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>685.0</b>	74.0	21.3	824.3	<b>685</b>	0	0	<b>377</b>	<b>64.7</b>
555.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>736.1</b>	74.0	21.3	898.3	<b>736</b>	0	0	<b>405</b>	<b>65.7</b>
554.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>787.2</b>	74.0	21.3	972.3	<b>787</b>	0	0	<b>433</b>	<b>66.7</b>
553.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>838.2</b>	74.0	21.3	1046.4	<b>838</b>	0	0	<b>461</b>	<b>67.7</b>
552.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>889.3</b>	74.0	21.3	1120.4	<b>889</b>	0	0	<b>489</b>	<b>68.7</b>
551.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>940.4</b>	74.0	21.3	1194.4	<b>940</b>	0	0	<b>517</b>	<b>69.7</b>
550.16	1.00			Shale	51.1	130.9	<b>991.5</b>	74.0	21.3	1268.4	<b>991</b>	0	0	<b>545</b>	<b>70.7</b>
549.16	1.00			Shale		130.9			21.3						