## **GENERAL NOTES**

- 1. THE THICKNESS OF HOT MIX ASPHALT MIXTURE SHOWN ON THE PLANS IS THE NOMINAL THICKNESS, DEVIATIONS FROM THE NOMINAL THICKNESS WILL BE PERMITTED WHEN SUCH DEVIATIONS OCCUR DUE TO IRREGULARITIES IN THE EXISTING SURFACE OR BASE ON WHICH THE HOT MIX ASPHALT MIXTURE IS PLACED.
- 2. ALL OBSTRUCTIONS WHICH ARE WITHIN THE CLEAR ZONE SHOWN ON THE TYPICAL SECTION, AND ARE NOT SHIELDED BY THE PROPOSED GUARDRAIL, SHALL BE REMOVED. TYPICAL OBSTRUCTIONS ARE HEADWALLS, FOUNDATIONS, ETC. WHICH PROJECT 4 IN. OR MORE ABOVE THE GROUNDLINE; AND TREES WHICH WILL MATURE TO A DIAMETER OF 4 IN. OR GREATER.
- IF SO DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER, DITCHES ADJACENT TO EMBANKMENTS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED PRIOR TO STARTING THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE EMBANKMENT FILL.
- 4. THE ALGEBRAIC DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE PAVEMENT AND SHOULDER SLOPES SHALL NOT EXCEED 8%. THE SHOULDER ON THE OUTSIDE OF SUPERELEVATED CURVES SHALL BE FLATTENED ACCORDINGLY.
- 5. TREES SHALL BE PRESERVED THROUGHOUT THIS SECTION AS SHOWN ON THE PLANS AND AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. GENERALLY, TREES OUTSIDE THE CLEAR ZONE, AND WHICH DO NOT INTERFERE WITH CONSTRUCTION, SHALL NOT BE DISTURBED.
- 6. TRIM EDGES OF EXISTING HOT MIX ASPHALT SURFACE FLUSH WITH EXISTING PAVEMENT PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTING NEW BASE COURSE WIDENING.
- 7. ON ALL SUPERELEVATED CURVES, THE PROPOSED BASE COURSE WIDENING SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED WITH A SLOPE CONFORMING TO THE RATE OF SUPERELEVATION OF THE EXISTING PAVEMENT.
- 8. THE QUANTITY OF SHORT TERM PAVEMENT MARKING SHOWN IN THE PLANS IS BASED ON ONE APPLICATION EACH FOR THE PRIME COAT, SURFACE COURSE, AND BINDER COURSE.
- 9. FORMS FOR COMBINATION CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER SHALL BE OF METAL ONLY, EXCEPT THAT WOOD FORMS MAY BE USED ON SHORT RADIUS CURVES.
- 10. ATTAINMENT OF PROPER CROWN OR SUPERELEVATION SHALL BE FULLY ACCOMPLISHED WITH THE HOT MIX ASPHALT SURFACE REMOVAL OR HOT MIX ASPHALT BINDER COURSE OR LEVELING BINDER.
- 11. TRENCH BACKFILL REQUIRED FOR STORM SEWER, SANITARY SEWER, OR WATER MAINS SHALL ONLY BE PLACED UP TO ONE FOOT BELOW THE FINAL GRADE IN AREAS HAVING A PROPOSED GRASS OR SOD SURFACE.
- 12. WHEN WIDENING FLEXIBLE BASE PAVEMENT, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL TRIM EXISTING SURFACE AND BASE TO A FIRM, NEAR VERTICAL PLANE BEFORE CONSTRUCTING THE WIDENING. THE COST OF THIS REQUIREMENT IS INCLUDED IN THE UNIT PRICE BID FOR THE ITEM BEING CONSTRUCTED.
- 13. AT ALL LOCATIONS WHERE THE PROPOSED HOT MIX ASPHALT OR CONCRETE PAVEMENT JOINS AN EXISTING HOT MIX ASPHALT OR CONCRETE PAVEMENT, A FULL DEPTH SAWED JOINT SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED. THE COST OF THIS JOINT WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE COST OF THE TYPE OF PAVEMENT BEING CONSTRUCTED.
- 14. THE MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE FOR PERMANENT SIGNS PLACED ON BACKSLOPES SHALL BE 3 FT. MEASURED FROM A POINT DIRECTLY BENEATH THE FAR EDGE OF THE SIGN.
- 15. THE LIMITS OF ROCK AND EARTH SLOPES SHOWN IN THE CROSS SECTIONS ARE APPROXIMATE. THE ACTUAL SLOPE USED SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE MATERIAL CLASSIFICATION AS DEFINED IN ARTICLE 202.04, AND AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- 16. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL STAMP STATIONING IN THE HOT MIX ASPHALT SURFACE AT 300 FT. INTERVALS ON THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF PAVEMENT AND AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. THE STATION SYMBOL STAMPS USED SHALL BE FURNISHED BY THE CONTRACTOR. THEY SHALL BE 5 1/2 IN. TALL OF A DESIGN APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, AND SHALL REMAIN THE PROPERTY OF THE CONTRACTOR.
- 17. EXISTING PIPE UNDERDRAIN OUTLETS IN THE FORESLOPES OR MEDIAN SLOPES SHALL BE PRESERVED AND PROTECTED DURING CONSTRUCTION. ANY DAMAGE TO AN UNDERDRAIN OUTLET RESULTING FROM CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY SHALL BE REPAIRED AT THE CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE.
- 18. ALL CULVERT EXTENSIONS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH METHOD II AS SPECIFIED IN ARTICLE 542.05 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. PRIOR TO EXTENDING ANY CULVERT, THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE EXISTING CULVERT SHALL BE CLEANED OF ALL EARTH AND DEBRIS BY THE CONTRACTOR TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE ENGINEER. THE COST OF THIS WORK SHALL BE PAID ACCORDING TO ARTICLE 109.04.
- 19. BITUMINOUS RESURFACING SHALL BE PLACED IN A SEQUENCE THAT WILL MINIMIZE THE TIME THE CENTERLINE EDGE IS EXPOSED TO TRAFFIC. WHEN AT THE END OF A DAY'S OPERATION THE EXPOSED CENTERLINE EDGE IS GREATER THAN 2,000 FT., THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE REQUITED TO PAVE IN THE ADJACENT LANE ON THE FOLLOWING WORK DAY. PRIOR TO WINTER SHUTDOWN, RESURFACING ON ADJACENT LANES IS TO BE BROUGHT UP TO THE SAME

- 20. PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF THE FINAL PAVEMENT MARKINGS THE RESIDENT ENGINEER SHOULD CONTACT THE BUREAU OF OPERATIONS AND ARRANGE FOR INSPECTION AND APPROVAL OF THE PAVEMENT MARKING LAYOUT.
- 21. CONNECTING OF NEW OR EXISTING STORM SEWER TO NEW OR EXISTING INLETS OR MANHOLES SHALL BE MADE IN A MANNER WHICH RESULTS IN A NEAT AND WATERTIGHT JOINT. WHEN PLACED THROUGH THE WALL OF AN INLET OR MANHOLE, STORM SEWER PIPE SHALL BE PLACED OR CUT FLUSH WITH THE FACE OF THE WALL AND DRESSED WITH MORTAR TO PROVIDE A SMOOTH ROUNDED OR BEVELED EDGE. THIS WORK WILL NOT BE PAID FOR SEPARATELY, BUT SHALL BE CONSIDERED AS INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICES OF THE STORM SEWERS OR STRUCTURES INVOLVED.
- 22. IN ADDITION TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ARTICLE 107.16 THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROTECT THE SURFACE OF ALL BRIDGE DECKS AND BRIDGE APPROACH PAVEMENTS IN A MANNER SATISFACTORY TO THE ENGINEER BEFORE ANY EQUIPMENT IS ALLOWED TO CROSS THE STRUCTURE. PROTECTION SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR ALL EQUIPMENT AS DEFINED IN ARTICLE 101.16 REGARDLESS IF TRACK MOUNTED OR WHEELED.
- 23. RECLAIMED ASPHALT PAVEMENT (RAP) WILL NOT BE ALLOWED FOR USE AS AGGREGATE IN AGGREGATE SHOULDERS, TYPE B.
- 24. ANY MIXING OR PLACEMENT OF BITUMINOUS MIXTURES OCCURRING PRIOR TO THE TEST STRIP EVALUATION IS AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OWN RISK.
- 25. ADDITIONAL WIDTH OF GUTTER FLAG, AT LOCATIONS INDICATED ON THE PLANS, SHALL BE POURED MONOLITHICALLY WITH THE NORMAL GUTTER FLAG AND WILL NOT BE MEASURED OR PAID FOR SEPARATELY
- 26. EARTH MEDIAN DITCH CHECKS SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE COST OF EARTH EXCAVATION.
- 27. STONE RIP RAP USED IN DITCHES SHALL BE PLACED IMMEDIATELY UPON COMPLETION OF EARTHWORK AND GRADING IN ORDER TO PREVENT EROSION.
- 28.IT WILL BE CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY TO REMOVE ANY DEBRIS OR DIRT CAUSED BY CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY THAT COVERS THE NEW RIP RAP AND NO ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION WILL BE ALLOWED.
- WILL BE ALLOWED.

  29. EXISTING UNDERGROUND AND ABOVE-GRADE FACILITIES, STRUCTURES, AND UTILITIES HAVE BEEN PLOTTED ON THESE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS BASED UPON THE INFORMATION AND SURVEYS AVAILABLE AT THE TIME OF DRAWING PREPARATION. THE LOCATION OF THESE FEATURES MUST, THEREFORE, BE CONSIDERED APPROXIMATE ONLY. IN ADDITION, THERE MAY BE OTHER FACILITIES, STRUCTURES, AND UTILITIES WHICH DID NOT EXIST OR THE EXISTENCE OF WHICH WAS NOT KNOWN AT THE TIME OF DRAWING PREPARATION. IT IS THE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR'S) TO HAVE ALL EXISTING FACILITIES, STRUCTURES, AND UTILITIES LOCATED IN THE FIELD PRIOR TO ANY EXCAVATION OR CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY; AND TO PROTECT ALL SUCH EXISTING FEATURES (EXCEPT THOSE SPECIFICALLY NOTED FOR REMOVAL OR DEMOLITION) DURING CONSTRUCTION.
- 30. GRADING SHALL BE DONE BY HAND AROUND LIGHT POLE, UTILITY POLES, SIGN POSTS, SHRUBS, TREES OR OTHER NATURAL OR MAN-MADE OBJECTS WHERE SHALLOW FILLS OR CUTS ARE ADJACENT TO THE ITEMS. IT IS THE INTENT THAT THE LIMITS OF CONSTRUCTION BE SUCH AS TO PRESERVE IN THE ORIGINAL STATE AS MUCH AREA AS POSSIBLE. THE DECISION AS TO ITEMS TO REMAIN IN PLACE SHALL BE DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. THIS WORK WILL NOT BE PAID FOR SEPARATELY BUT SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE PER CUBIC YARD FOR EARTH EXCAVATION, AND NO ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION WILL BE ALLOWED.
- 31. SEEDING SHALL BE DONE ON ALL AREAS THAT ARE DISTURBED BY CONSTRUCTION OPERATIONS AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. SEEDING SHALL BE PAID FOR ONLY WITHIN THE PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION LIMITS, RIGHT-OF-WAY OR EASEMENT LIMITS. ALL AREAS DISTURBED BY THE CONTRACTOR OUTSIDE THE PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION LIMITS SHALL BE SEEDED, AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER, AT THE CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE.
- 32. WHERE SECTION OR SUB-SECTION MARKERS ARE ENCOUNTERED, THE ENGINEER SHALL BE NOTIFIED BEFORE SUCH MONUMENTS ARE REMOVED. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROTECT AND CAREFULLY PRESERVE ALL PROPERTY MARKERS AND MONUMENTS UNTIL THE DEPARTMENT, AN AUTHORIZED AGENT, OR LAND SURVEYOR HAS WITNESSED OR OTHERWISE REFERENCED THEIR LOCATION.
- 33. THE COST OF AGGREGATE FILL SPECIFIED IN ARTICLE 606.09 AND AS SHOWN ON STANDARD 606301 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS UNDER THE CONCRETE MEDIAN SURFACE SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE COST OF THE CONCRETE MEDIAN SURFACE.
- 34. THE QUANTITY FOR BITUMINOUS MATERIALS PRIME COAT INCLUDED IN THE PLANS IS BASED ON AN ANTICIPATED SEQUENCE OF CONSTRUCTION. THE ACTUAL QUANTITY MAY VARY DEPENDING ON THE CONTRACTOR'S SEQUENCE OF OPERATION.
- 35. AFTER A LIFT OF BITUMINOUS CONCRETE HAS BEEN PLACED ON A LANE, THAT LANE SHALL REMAIN CLOSED TO TRAFFIC UNTIL THE NEW MAT HAS COOLED TO 1500 F.

- 36. THE REMOVAL OF STONE RIP RAP AND BROKEN CONCRETE IN EXISTING DITCHES SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE COST OF EARTH EXCAVATION.
- 37. IF ASH TREES ARE REMOVED ON THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BECOME FAMILIAR WITH AND COMPLY WITH MEASURES SPECIFIED BY THE ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE (IDOA) TO PREVENT THE SPREAD OF THE EMERALD ASH BORE. THE IDOA INFORMATION FOR ASH TREE REMOVAL CAN BE FOUND ON THE IDOA WEBSITE AT WWW.AGR.STATE.IL.US/EAB.
- 38. SAWCUTS REQUIRED FOR BUTT JOINTS SHALL NOT BE PAID FOR SEPARATELY BUT SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE COST OF THE BUTT JOINT.
- 39. THE COST OF THE CA-16 BACKFILL MATERIAL FOR THE PROPOSED PIPE UNDERDRAINS SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE PER FOOT FOR PIPE UNDERDRAINS, 4".
- 40. ALL UNDERDRAINS 4" (SPECIAL) WILL BE CONNECTED TO THE UNDERDRAIN 4" BY USING ELBOWS. NO ON SITE BENDS IN THE UNDERDRAIN MATERIAL TO MAKE THE TRANSITION WILL BE ALLOWED.
- 41. IT SHALL BE THE CONTRACTORS RESPONSIBILITY TO VERIFY ALL EXISTING FIELD DIMENSIONS AND CONDITIONS PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION AND ORDERING OF MATERIALS.
- 42. PLAN DIMENSIONS AND DETAILS RELATIVE TO THE EXISTING STRUCTURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN FROM EXISTING PLANS AND ARE SUBJECT TO NOMINAL CONSTRUCTION VARIATIONS. IT SHALL BE THE CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY TO VERIFY SUCH DIMENSIONS AND DETAILS IN THE FIELD AND MAKE NECESSARY APPROVED ADJUSTMENTS PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION OR ORDERING OF MATERIALS. SUCH VARIATIONS SHALL NOT BE A CAUSE FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION FOR A CHANGE IN THE SCOPE OF THE WORK. THE CONTRACTOR, HOWEVER, WILL BE PAID FOR THE ACTUAL QUANTITY FURNISHED AT THE UNIT PRICE BID FOR THE WORK.
- 43. QUANTITIES SHOWN IN THE PLANS FOR BRIDGE DECK GROOVING AND PROTECTIVE COAT INCLUDE THE BRIDGES AND BRIDGE APPROACH SLABS.
- 44.ALL STEEL PARTS AND FITTINGS PLACED ON THE BRIDGE SHALL BE STAINLESS STEEL, INCLUDING NUTS, BOLTS, AND WASHERS (UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE). CONDUIT CLAMPS SHALL BE STAINLESS STEEL OR ENGINEER APPROVED EQUAL.
- 45. CONDUIT ON THE BRIDGE AND WING WALLS SHALL BE SUPPORTED AT INTERVALS NOT TO EXCEED 6 FT.
- 46. CONDUIT EXPANSION/DEFLECTION FITTINGS SHALL BE PROVIDED AT ALL BRIDGE EXPANSION JOINTS. LIQUID TIGHT FLEXIBLE NONMETALLIC CONDUIT SHALL BE USED TO EXIT PARAPET WALLS ON BRIDGES WITH INTEGRAL ABUTMENTS.
- 47. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOT DISTURB THE CEMETARY LOCATED IN THE RAMP A/J INFIELD AREA AS SHOWN ON THE PLANS.

## **COMMITMENTS**

- 1. THE ENGINEER SHALL COORDINATE WEEKEND CLOSURES OF IL 13 WITH THE CITY OF MARION AND ISSUE ALL PRESS RELEASES NECESSARY TWO WEEKS IN ADVANCE OF THE CLOSURE.
- 2. THE ENGINNER SHALL NOTIFY VIGIANO'S TWO WEEKS PRIOR TO CLOSURE OF BITTLE PLACE.