## **GENERAL NOTES**

SEE CROSS SECTIONS FOR SPECIAL DITCHES AND BACKSLOPES.

THE REMOVAL OF BITUMINOUS SURFACING LESS THAN 6 INCH THICKNESS NOT ON A RIGID TYPE BASE REMOVED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE BASE SHALL BE REMOVED AS EARTH EXCAVATION. THE REMOVAL OF BITUMINOUS SURFACING ON A RIGID TYPE BASE OR A THICKNESS OF 6 INCHES OR MORE ON A FLEXIBLE BASE REMOVED. IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE BASE SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE FOR PAVEMENT REMOVAL OF THE TYPE

THE FINAL TOP FOUR INCHES OF SOIL IN ANY RIGHT-OF-WAY AREA DISTURBED BY THE CONTRACTOR MUST BE CAPABLE OF SUPPORTING VEGETATION. THE SOIL MUST BE FROM THE A HORIZON (ZERO TO 2' DEEP) OF SOIL PROFILES OF LOCAL SOILS.

IT IS ESTIMATED THAT 7,374 CUBIC YARDS OF EARTH WILL BE HAULED TO THE JOB FROM OUTSIDE THE PROJECT LIMITS. A SHRINKAGE FACTOR OF 25% HAS BEEN USED.

ALL BORROW/WASTE/USE SITES MUST BE APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT PRIOR TO REMOVING ANY MATERIAL FROM THE PROJECT OR INITIATING ANY EARTHMOVING ACTIVITIES. INCLUDING TEMPORARY STOCKPILING OUTSIDE THE LIMITS OF CONSTRUCTION.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SEED ALL DISTURBED AREAS WITHIN THE PROJECT LIMITS, SEEDING CLASS 4 OR 2A SHALL BE USED. EXCEPT IN FRONT OF PROPERTIES WHERE THE CRASS WILL BE MOWED, THEN USE SEEDING, CLASS 1. CLASS 2A SHALL BE USED ON FRONT SLOPES AND DITCH BOTTOMS. CLASS 4 SHALL BE USED BEHIND TYPE A GUTTER, ON ALL BACKSLOPES AND AREAS BEHIND THE BACKSLOPE, AND BEYOND THE TOE OF FRONT SLOPE ON FILL SECTIONS WITHOUT DITCHES.

FERTILIZER NUTRIENTS SHALL BE APPLIED AT THE RATE SPECIFIED IN SECTIONS 250 AND 252 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. THIS SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE COST OF THE SEEDING OR SODDING.

ALL "AGGREGATE SUBGRADE IMPROVEMENT" (SECTION 303), SHALL BE COMPLETED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLES 311.04, 311.05, 311.05(A), 311.06 AND 311.07. ALL AGGREGATE SUBGRADE THICKNESSES LESS THAN 12 INCHES SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF AGGREGATE OF CAO2 GRADATION. ALL AGGREGATE SUBGRADE THICKNESSES GREATER THAN 12 INCHES SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF CSO2.

ALL EMBANKMENT CONSTRUCTED OF COHESIVE SOIL SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED WITH NOT MORE THAN 110% OF OPTIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT, DETERMINED BY THE STANDARD PROCTOR TEST, COHESIVE SOIL SHALL BE DEFINED AS ANY SOIL WHICH CONTAINS GREATER THAN 10% PARTICLES BY WEIGHT PASSING THE 75 \$\mu M\$ (#200 SIEVE). THE 110% OF OPTIMUM MOISTURE LIMIT MAY BE WAIVED IN FREE-DRAINING GRANULAR MATERIAL WHEN APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.

#### RESURFACING

Mixture Uses(s):	Surface	Level Binder	Binder	
PG:	PG 64-22	PG 64-22	PG 64-22	
Design Air Voids	4.0 @ N50	4.0 @ N50	4.0 @ N50	
Mixture Composition			<del></del>	
(Gradation Mixture)	IL 9.5 or 12.5	IL 9.5 or IL 9.5FG *	IL 19.0	
Friction Aggregate	C	N/A	N/A	
20 Year ESAL	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Mix Unit Weight	112 lbs/sy/in			

<sup>\*</sup> On projects with less than 2000 tons Level Binder, Growth Curve will be used for Density and IL 9.5 may be used

## FULL DEPTH PAVEMENT

Mixture Uses(s):	Surface	Top Lift Binder	All Other Lifts		
PG:	PG 64-22	PG 64-22	PG 64-22		
Design Air Voids	4.0 @ N50	4.0 @ N50	4.0 @ N50		
Mixture Composition					
(Gradation Mixture)	IL 9.5 or 12.5	IL 19.0	IL 19.0		
Friction Aggregate	С	N/A	N/A		
20 Year ESAL	0.9	0.9	0.9		
Mix Unit Weight	112 lbs/sy/in				

### SHOULDER

Mixture Uses(s):	Top Lift	All Lower Lifts PG 64-22		
PG:	PG 64-22			
Design Air Voids	3 @ N50	2 @ N50		
Mixture Composition				
(Gradation Mixture)	IL 9.5, 12.5, 9.5FG	BAM or IL 19.0		
Friction Aggregate	C	N/A		
20 Year ESAL	N/A	N/A		
Mix Unit Weight	112 lbs/sy/in			

THE CONTRACTOR WILL BE REQUIRED TO FURNISH 5 1/2" HIGH BRASS STENCILS AS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER AND INSTALL STATIONING AT 250' INTERVALS, STATIONING SHALL BE PLACED ON BOTH LANES OF 2 LANE HIGHWAYS AND ON THE OUTSIDE LANES IN BOTH DIRECTIONS ON 4-LANE HIGHWAYS. THE STATIONS SHALL BE PLACED 6" INSIDE THE PAVEMENT MARKING EDGE SO THEY CAN BE READ FROM THE SHOULDER. THIS WORK WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE COST OF THE FINAL PAVEMENT SURFACE.

ON FULL DEPTH PAVEMENT. SHOULDER WIDTHS OF 6 FT. OR LESS MAY BE PLACED, AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION. SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE ADJACENT TRAFFIC LANE FOR BOTH THE BINDER AND SURFACE COURSES, PROVIDED THE CROSS SLOPE OF BOTH THE PAVEMENT AND SHOULDER CAN BE SATISFACTORILY OBTAINED. THE SHOULDER WILL BE PAID FOR AT THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE PER SQUARE YARD FOR HOT-MIX ASPHALT SHOULDERS OF THE THICKNESS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS.

BITUMINOUS AND AGGREGATE PRIME COAT SHALL BE PLACED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 406 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. THE COST OF THE PRIME COATS SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE PER TON FOR LEVELING BINDER (MACHINE METHOD) OF THE TYPE SPECIFIED.

A NATIONWIDE 404 PERMIT HAS BEEN ISSUED FOR THIS PROJECT AND THE CONDITIONS OF THAT PERMIT MUST BE ADHERED TO.

THE NEW NUMBER FOR THIS STRUCTURE WILL BE 008-0051.

THE ADDITIONAL THICKNESS OF PROPOSED PAVEMENT REQUIRED TO MATCH THE BRIDGE APPROACH PAVEMENT, SHOWN IN STANDARD 420401, SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE COST OF THE PROPOSED PAVEMENT AND NOT PAID FOR SEPARATELY.

REFLECTOR MARKERS TYPE B SHALL BE INSTALLED ON THE TOP OF BRIDGE PARAPET WALLS, THE MARKERS SHALL BE ACCORDING TO STANDARD 635011 AND THE COLOR AND SPACING ACCORDING TO STANDARD 635006, EXCEPT THE MINIMUM IS 2 PER SIDE.

CULVERT & BRIDGE FLOWS MUST BE MAINTAINED THROUGHOUT THE PROJECT. NORMAL FLOW SHALL BE ALLOWED TO PASS AT THE RATE IT ENTERS THE JOBSITE. HIGH FLOWS SHALL BE ALLOWED TO PASS WITHOUT CAUSING DAMAGE TO UPSTREAM PROPERTIES.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REMOVE ALL ENTRANCE CULVERTS IN CONDITION FOR REUSE WHICH ARE NOT TO BE LEFT IN PLACE, THEY SHALL BE CLEANED AND STORED ALONG THE RIGHT OF WAY AS DIRECTED. IN NO CASE SHALL THEY BE ROUGHLY HANDLED OR SHOVED BY HEAVY MACHINERY. UNUSABLE MATERIAL SHALL BE DISPOSED OF BY THE CONTRACTOR AT HIS EXPENSE. COST OF THE WORK TO BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE FOR EARTH EXCAVATION.

THE PROPOSED PIPES FOR ENTRANCES AND SIDE ROADS SHALL BE PLACED IN LINE WITH THE EXISTING OR PROPOSED DITCH LINE.

CONNECTING BANDS FOR CORRUGATED METAL PIPES SHALL BE METAL AND SHALL BE COATED WITH THE SAME MATERIAL AS THE PIPE SECTIONS, THE CONNECTING BANDS SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 18" WIDE.

EMBANKMENT QUANTITIES FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE TRAFFIC BARRIER TERMINALS AS SHOWN IN THE PLANS ARE INCLUDED IN QUANTITIES FOR FURNISHED EXCAVATION.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUPPLY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS FOR THE TYPE OF STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARDRAIL TERMINAL TYPE 1 SPECIAL (TANGENT) OR STEEL PLATE BEAM GUARDRAIL TERMINAL TYPE I SPECIAL (FLARED).

ONE 16D GALVANIZED NAIL SHALL BE USED TO TOE NAIL THE WOOD BLOCK OUT TO THE WOOD POST ON ALL TRAFFIC BARRIER TERMINAL TYPE 1 SPECIALS.

DELINEATORS SHALL BE INSTALLED AS SHOWN IN STANDARD 635001, EXCEPT THAT THE POST SHALL BE ROTATED 180 DEGREES AND ONLY METAL-BACKED DELINEATORS SHALL BE PERMITTED. DELINEATORS SHALL BE PLACED AT THE ENDS OF APPROACH GUARDRAIL TERMINAL SECTIONS. AND AT EACH HEADWALL OR END SECTION OF AR CULVERTS. THIS WORK WILL BE PAID FOR AT THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE EACH FOR DELINEATORS.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR COLLECTING AND MAINTAINING AN ELECTRONIC LOG OF ALL STAKEOUT SURVEY THAT IS PERFORMED ON THE JOB. EITHER BY HIM/HER OR ANY SUB-CONTRACTOR PERFORMING THE STAKEOUT UPON REQUEST, ALL LOGS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT. NO ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION WILL BE ALLOWED FOR THIS WORK. BUT SHALL BE CONSIDERED INCLUDED IN THE COST FOR CONSTRUCTION LAYOUT.

PAVEMENT MARKING SHALL BE DONE ACCORDING TO STANDARD 780001, EXCEPT AS FOLLOWS:

1. THE DISTANCE BETWEEN YELLOW NO-PASSING LINES SHALL BE 8 INCHES, NOT 7 INCHES, AS SHOWN IN THE DETAIL OF TYPICAL LANE AND EDGE LINES, 2. CENTERLINE SKIP DASH PAVEMENT MARKING ON MULTI-LANE DIVIDED, MULTI-LANE UNDIVIDED, AND ONE-WAY ROADWAY SHALL BE ACCORDING TO DISTRICT STANDARD 41.1.

# GENERAL NOTES CONTINUED ON FOLLOWING SHEET

1	FILE NAME >	USER NAME = #USER#	DESIGNED	-	RAC	REVISED	-
1	9FILEL*		DRAWN	-	SAW	REVISED	-
1		PLOT SCALE * *SCALE*	CHECKED	^	DAZ	REVISED	-
1		PLOT DATE . *BATE*	DATE	*	10-11-13	REVISED	-

TOTAL SHEE NO.