

STRUCTURE GEOTECHNICAL REPORT

FAI RTE 57– I-57 over US 45

Proposed S.N. 018-0071 (SB)

Proposed S.N. 018-0072 (NB)



07/26/2024

Exp. 11/30/2025

FAI 57
SECTION 18-20HB
CUMBERLAND COUNTY, ILLINOIS
JOB NO. P-97-047-12
PTB 197/034
CONTRACT NO. 74597
KEG NO. 20-1152.00

Authored By:

Matt D. Masterson, P.E. &
Christoph Opperman, E.I.

mmasterson@kaskaskiaeng.com

(618) 233-5877

Prepared For:

BLA, Inc.
333 Pierce Road, Suite 200
Itasca, Illinois 60143

November 05, 2021
REVISED July 26, 2024



TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.0	Project Description and Scope	1
1.1	Introduction.....	1
1.2	Project Description	1
1.3	Proposed Structure Information	1
2.0	Field Exploration.....	1
2.1	Subsurface Exploration and Testing	1
2.2	Subsurface Conditions.....	1
3.0	Geotechnical Evaluations	2
3.1	Settlement	2
3.2	Slope Stability.....	2
	Table 3.2 – Slope Stability Critical FOS	3
3.4	Seismic Considerations	3
	Table 3.4 - Summary of Seismic Parameters	3
4.0	Foundation Evaluations and Design Recommendations.....	4
4.1	Bearing Resistance	4
	Table 4.1 – Factored Bearing and Sliding Resistances	4
4.2	Driven Piles	4
	Table 4.2 - Preliminary Design Loads	4
	Table 4.2.1 - Estimated Pile Lengths for Metal Shell 12"Φ w/.25" walls.....	5
	Table 4.2.2 - Estimated Pile Lengths for Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.25" walls.....	6
	Table 4.2.3 - Estimated Pile Lengths for Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.312" walls.....	7
	Table 4.2.4 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 10x42 Steel H-Piles.....	9
	Table 4.2.5 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 12x53 Steel H-Piles.....	9
	Table 4.2.7 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 14x73 Steel H-Piles.....	10
	Table 4.2.9 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 14x117 Steel H-Piles.....	11
	Table 4.2.10 - Estimated Pile Lengths for Metal Shell 12"Φ w/.25" walls.....	11
	Table 4.2.11 - Estimated Pile Lengths for Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.25" walls.....	12
	Table 4.2.12 - Estimated Pile Lengths for Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.312" walls.....	14
	Table 4.2.13 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 10x42 Steel H-Piles.....	15
	Table 4.2.14 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 12x53 Steel H-Piles.....	15
	Table 4.2.16 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 14x73 Steel H-Piles.....	16
	Table 4.2.18 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 14x117 Steel H-Piles.....	17

4.3	Lateral Pile Response.....	17
	Table 4.3.1 - Soil Parameters for Lateral Pile Load Analysis.....	18
5.0	Construction Considerations.....	18
5.1	Construction Activities	18
5.2	Temporary Sheet piling and Soil Retention	18
5.3	Site and Soil Conditions.....	18
6.0	Computations	18
7.0	Geotechnical Data.....	19
8.0	Limitations	19

EXHIBITS

- Exhibit A – Location Map
- Exhibit B – Type, Size, and Location Plan (TS&L)
- Exhibit C – Boring Logs
- Exhibit D – Subsurface Profile
- Exhibit E – Slope/W Slope Stability Analysis
- Exhibit F – Bearing Resistance Calculations
- Exhibit G – Pile Length/Pile Type

1.0 Project Description and Scope

1.1 Introduction

The geotechnical study summarized in this report was performed by Kaskaskia Engineering Group, LLC (KEG) for a proposed bridge carrying I-57 over US 45 in Cumberland County, Illinois. The purpose of this report is to document subsurface geotechnical conditions, provide analyses of anticipated site conditions as they pertain to the project described herein, and to present design and construction recommendations for the proposed structure.

1.2 Project Description

The project consists of the replacement of two three-span continuous wide flange beam bridges with a reinforced concrete deck, existing SNs 018-0003 (SB) and 018-0004 (NB), carrying I-57 over US 45 in Cumberland County, Illinois.

The general location of the proposed structure is shown on a Location Map, Exhibit A. The project is located approximately 1.3 miles northeast of Neoga, Illinois. The site lies within the limits of the Third Principal Meridian (Twp. 10N, R. 7E) within the Springfield Plain of the Till Plains Section of the Central Lowland Province.

1.3 Proposed Structure Information

The proposed structures will consist of two three-span continuous wide flange beam bridges with a reinforced concrete deck, which will be built on a 19°-57' skew from the centerline of US 45 and will provide 12 ft.-wide driving lanes and 8.0 to 12.0 ft.-wide shoulders with a total width of 46 ft.-10-inches out-to-out. The southbound proposed bridge centerline station will be at 118+32.05 on I-57 and at 49+53.22 on US 45. The northbound proposed bridge centerline station will be at 118+63.97 on I-57 and at 50+46.78 on US 45. Both bridges will consist of two, 53 ft. end spans, and one, 67 ft. span, and will measure 176 ft.-10 3/4-inches back-to-back of abutments. Abutments for both bridges will be integral. A Type, Size, and Location Plan (TS&L) is included in Exhibit B.

Further substructure details will be based on the findings of this SGR.

2.0 Field Exploration

2.1 Subsurface Exploration and Testing

The site exploration plan was developed and completed by IDOT. Three standard penetration test (SPT) borings, designated B-1, B-2, and B-3 were drilled on September 13, September 22, and September 23, 2020. Boring Locations are shown on Exhibit B – Boring Plan. Detailed information regarding the nature and thickness of the soils encountered and the results of the field sampling and laboratory testing are shown on the Boring Logs, Exhibit C. The soil profile for the above mentioned borings can be found in Subsurface Profile, Exhibit D.

2.2 Subsurface Conditions

The profiles at the three boring locations exhibited layers of clays, silts, loam, till, shale, sandstone, and limestone. The three borings were terminated at depths between 85 ft. and 90

ft. below ground surface elevation (GSE). Boring B-1 has an estimated GSE of 681.43 ft., B-2 has an estimated GSE of 642.07 ft., and Boring B-3 has an estimated GSE of 679.25 ft. In general, the lithologic succession is as follows:

Clay/Clay Loam – All three borings encountered approximately 4.5 to 22 ft. of clay or clay loam below the ground surface elevations (BSE). Borings B-1 and B-3 also encountered clay between 24.5 and 35.0 ft BSE. The driving resistance values (N-values) ranged from 5 to 16 blows per foot (bpf), with unconfined compressive strength (Q_u) values between 1 to 4.5 tons per square foot (tsf). The moisture contents varied from 10 to 29 percent.

Silt/Silty Clay/Silty Loam - Below the clay layer in all three borings, silt/silty clay/silty loam was encountered between 4.5 and 27 ft. below GSE. The N-values ranged from 3 bpf to 7 bpf, with (Q_u) values between 0.6 and 2.1 tsf, and moisture contents of 20 percent to 28 percent.

Clay/Clay Loam Till – A clay/clay loam till was encountered below the silty clays at depths between 16.0 and 88.0 feet below GSE of all three borings. The N-values ranged from 17 bpf to 50 blows per 1/8", with unconfined compressive strength (Q_u) values estimated to be 8.0 tsf. The moisture contents varied from 10 to 15 percent.

Clayey Shale – Below the clay/clay loam till in Boring B-3 a layer of clayey shale was encountered between 74.5 and 89.75 ft. The N-value for this layer ranged from 39 bpf to 50 blows per 1/4", with unconfined compressive strength (Q_u) values between 3.7 and 9.2 tsf. The moisture content varied from 7 to 19 percent.

Groundwater was first encountered during drilling in Borings B-2 and B-3 at 69.5 ft. below GSE. No groundwater was encountered during drilling of Boring B-1. Groundwater was also measured upon completion of the borings at 30.0 ft below GSE for Boring B-1, at 14.0 ft. below GSE for Boring B-2, and at 22.0 ft below GSE for Boring B-3. Measurements 24-hours later showed a groundwater elevation of 22.0 ft below GSE for Boring B-1, 0.5 ft. below GSE for Boring B-2, and 21.0 ft below GSE for Boring B-3. It should be noted that the groundwater level is subject to seasonal and climatic variations. In addition, without extended periods of observation, measurement of true groundwater levels may not be possible. Bedrock was not encountered in the borings.

3.0 Geotechnical Evaluations

3.1 Settlement

Since no significant grading or changes to the existing embankments are expected at the proposed structure, it is estimated that the existing embankments will experience no settlement. Therefore, no settlement calculations were performed for the proposed structure.

3.2 Slope Stability

A stability analysis using SLOPE/W was performed using the proposed roadway and bridge geometry on the TS&L and soil characteristics from Boring B-1 and B-3. Two conditions were modeled for each scenario: end-of-construction and long-term stability. A critical factor of safety (FOS) was calculated for each condition. According to current standard of practice, the target FOS is 1.5 for end-of-construction and long-term slope stability. The slope stability analyses indicated that the required minimum FOS for all conditions were met.

In order to model the end-of-construction condition, full cohesion and a friction angle of 0 degrees were assumed. Nominal values for cohesion were used with full friction angle to model the long-term condition to analyze the theoretical condition where pore water pressure has dissipated. Nominal values were between 50 and 150 psf for the cohesive soils, with friction angles between 26 and 30 degrees.

The Bishop Circular Method, which generates circular-shaped failure surfaces, was used to calculate the critical failure surfaces and FOS for the proposed conditions. The FOS obtained in the analysis is shown in Table 3.2. SLOPE/W program output from this analysis can be found in SLOPE/W Slope Stability Analysis, Exhibit E.

Table 3.2 – Slope Stability Critical FOS

Location (2H:1V Slope)	Critical FOS	
	End-of Construction	Long Term
South Abutment	4.8	3.1
North Abutment	4.8	3.3

3.3 Scour

The proposed structure will not cross a river or other tributary; therefore, scour is not an issue.

3.4 Seismic Considerations

The determination of Seismic Site Class was based on the method described by IDOT AGMU Memo 09.1 - Seismic Site Class Definition and the IDOT provided spreadsheet titled: '*Seismic Site Class Determination.*' Using these resources, the controlling global site class for this project is Soil Site Class C.

Additional seismic parameters were calculated for use in design of the structure and evaluation of liquefaction potential. Published information and mapping from the USGS, including software directly applicable to the AASHTO Guide Specifications for LRFD Seismic Bridge Design, was used to develop the parameters for the bridge location. The values, based on Soil Site Class C, are summarized below.

Table 3.4 - Summary of Seismic Parameters

Parameter	Value
Soil Site Class	C
Spectral Response Acceleration, 0.2 Sec, S_{DS}	0.306g (Site Class C)
Spectral Response Acceleration, 1.0 Sec, S_{D1}	0.134g (Site Class C)
Seismic Performance Zone	1

As indicated in the table above, the Seismic Performance Zone is 1, based on S_{D1} and Table 3.15.2 in the IDOT Bridge Manual, the Soil Site Class C, and Figure 2.3.10-2 in the IDOT Bridge Manual.

4.0 Foundation Evaluations and Design Recommendations

4.1 Bearing Resistance

The soil encountered at the anticipated bearing elevation of the piers will consist of a silty clay/clay loam fill material. The assumed bearing elevation at the bottom of the piers is El. 657+/- . Estimating a cohesion of 1000 psf for a structural fill for the bearing soil, the calculated allowable bearing resistance, using a Bearing Resistance Factor of 0.5, is estimated to be 3,000 psf. Sliding resistance is calculated as 240 psf. See Exhibit F for calculations performed.

Table 4.1 – Factored Bearing and Sliding Resistances

Substructure Unit	Factored Bearing Resistance (psf)	Factored Sliding Resistance (psf)
Piers	3,000	240

If after final design the bearing elevation changes, KEG should be informed to review that the above recommendations still apply.

4.2 Driven Piles

The foundations supporting the proposed bridge must provide sufficient support to resist dead and live loads. The IDOT Static Method uses the LRFD Pile Design Guide Procedure to estimate the pile lengths (Pile Length/Pile Type, Exhibit G).

The factored reactions and the preliminary design loads, as provided by the BLA, Inc. are provided in Table 4.2. The Nominal Required Bearing (R_N) represents the resistance the pile will experience during driving, as well as assist the contractor in selecting a proper hammer size. The Factored Resistance Available (RF) documents the net long term axial factored pile capacity available at the top of the pile to support factored substructure loadings.

Table 4.2 - Preliminary Design Loads

Substructure Unit	Factored Reactions (kips)
South Abutment (B-1)	1,190
Pier 1 (B-2)	1,540
Pier 2 (B-2)	1,540
North Abutment (B-3)	1,190

The estimated pile lengths for applicable Metal-shell pile and H-pile types are shown in Tables 4.2.1 thru 4.2.9 below. The Nominal Required Bearing (R_N) represents the resistance the pile will experience during driving, and will assist the contractor in selecting a proper hammer size. The

Factored Resistance Available (R_F) documents the net long-term axial factored pile capacity available at the top of the pile to support factored substructure loadings.

Southbound Bridge (SN 018-0071)

Table 4.2.1 - Estimated Pile Lengths for Metal Shell 12"Φ w/.25" walls

Substructure Unit	R_n Nominal Bearing (kips)	R_F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	118	65	24	677.99
	128	70	26	677.99
	167	92	31	677.99
	392	216	34	677.99
Pier 1 B-2	293	161	43	657.69
	335	184	45	657.69
	319	175	50	657.69
	392	216	53	657.69
Pier 2 B-2	295	162	43	658.05
	336	185	45	658.05
	320	176	50	658.05
	392	216	52	658.05

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
North Abutment B-3	372	204	36	675.87
	334	184	41	675.87
	323	178	46	675.87
	392	216	51	675.87

Table 4.2.2 - Estimated Pile Lengths for Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.25" walls

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	139	77	24	677.99
	151	83	26	677.99
	201	110	31	677.99
	459	252	34	677.99
Pier 1 B-2	356	196	43	657.69
	411	226	45	657.69
	384	211	50	657.69

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
	459	252	52	657.69
Pier 2 B-2	358	197	43	658.05
	413	227	45	658.05
	385	212	50	658.05
	459	252	51	658.05
North Abutment B-3	182	100	31	675.87
	405	223	41	675.87
	387	213	46	675.87
	459	252	50	675.87

Table 4.2.3 - Estimated Pile Lengths for Metal Shell 14”Φ w/.312” walls

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	139	77	24	677.99
	151	83	26	677.99
	201	110	31	677.99
	570	313	35	677.99

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
Pier 1 B-2	384	211	50	657.69
	567	312	55	657.69
	541	297	60	657.69
	570	313	63	657.69
Pier 2 B-2	385	212	50	658.05
	569	313	55	658.05
	542	298	60	658.05
	570	313	62	658.05
North Abutment B-3	387	213	46	675.87
	487	268	51	675.87
	539	296	56	675.87
	570	313	60	675.87

Table 4.2.4 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 10x42 Steel H-Piles

Substructure Unit	R_n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R_F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	335	184	82	677.99
Pier 1 B-2	335	184	89	657.69
Pier 2 B-2	335	184	89	658.05
North Abutment B-3	335	184	79	675.87

Table 4.2.5 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 12x53 Steel H-Piles

Substructure Unit	R_n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R_F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	418	230	82	677.99
Pier 1 B-2	418	230	89	657.69
Pier 2 B-2	418	230	89	658.05
North Abutment B-3	418	230	81	675.87

Table 4.2.6 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 12x63 Steel H-Piles

Substructure Unit	R_n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R_F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	497	273	85	677.99

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
Pier 1 B-2	497	273	90	657.69
Pier 2 B-2	497	273	91	658.05
North Abutment B-3	497	273	86	675.87

Table 4.2.7 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 14x73 Steel H-Piles

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment SB-1	578	318	85	677.99
Pier 1 B-2	578	318	90	657.69
Pier 2 B-2	578	318	90	658.05
North Abutment B-3	578	318	85	675.87

Table 4.2.8 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 14x89 Steel H-Piles

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	705	388	85	677.99
Pier 1 B-2	705	388	93	657.69
Pier 2 B-2	705	388	92	658.05
North Abutment B-3	705	388	87	675.87

Table 4.2.9 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 14x117 Steel H-Piles

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	929	511	87	677.99
Pier 1 B-2	929	511	95	657.69
Pier 2 B-2	929	511	96	658.05
North Abutment B-3	929	511	88	675.87

Northbound Bridge (SN 018-0072)

Table 4.2.10 - Estimated Pile Lengths for Metal Shell 12"Φ w/.25" walls

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	129	71	24	678.69
	138	76	27	678.69
	178	98	32	678.69
	392	216	35	678.69
Pier 1 B-2	294	162	43	657.96
	336	185	45	657.96

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
	319	176	50	657.96
	392	216	53	657.96
Pier 2 B-2	296	163	43	658.39
	338	186	46	658.39
	321	177	51	658.39
	392	216	54	658.39
North Abutment B-3	375	206	36	676.20
	338	186	41	676.20
	327	180	46	676.20
	392	216	50	676.20

Table 4.2.11 - Estimated Pile Lengths for Metal Shell 14”Φ w/.25” walls

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	152	84	24	678.69
	163	90	27	678.69

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
	214	117	32	678.69
	459	252	34	678.69
Pier 1 B-2	357	196	43	657.96
	412	227	45	657.96
	385	212	20	657.96
	459	252	52	657.96
Pier 2 B-2	359	197	43	658.39
	414	228	46	658.39
	387	213	51	658.39
	459	252	53	658.39
North Abutment B-3	187	103	31	676.20
	410	225	41	676.20
	392	215	46	676.20
	459	252	49	676.20

Table 4.2.12 - Estimated Pile Lengths for Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.312" walls

Substructure Unit	R_n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R_F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	152	84	24	678.69
	163	90	27	678.69
	214	117	32	678.69
	570	313	36	678.69
Pier 1 B-2	385	212	50	657.96
	569	313	55	657.96
	542	298	30	657.96
	570	313	62	657.96
Pier 2 B-2	414	228	46	658.39
	387	213	51	658.39
	544	299	61	658.39
	570	313	63	658.39
North Abutment B-3	392	215	46	676.20
	492	270	51	676.20

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
	543	299	56	676.20
	570	313	59	676.20

Table 4.2.13 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 10x42 Steel H-Piles

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	335	184	82	678.69
Pier 1 B-2	335	184	89	657.96
Pier 2 B-2	335	184	90	658.39
North Abutment B-3	335	184	79	676.20

Table 4.2.14 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 12x53 Steel H-Piles

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	418	230	82	678.69
Pier 1 B-2	418	230	89	657.96
Pier 2 B-2	418	230	90	658.39
North Abutment B-3	418	230	80	676.20

Table 4.2.15 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 12x63 Steel H-Piles

Substructure Unit	R_n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R_F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	497	273	85	678.69
Pier 1 B-2	497	273	91	657.96
Pier 2 B-2	497	273	91	658.39
North Abutment B-3	497	273	85	676.20

Table 4.2.16 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 14x73 Steel H-Piles

Substructure Unit	R_n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R_F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment SB-1	578	318	85	678.69
Pier 1 B-2	578	318	90	657.96
Pier 2 B-2	578	318	90	658.39
North Abutment B-3	578	318	85	676.20

Table 4.2.17 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 14x89 Steel H-Piles

Substructure Unit	R_n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R_F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	705	388	86	678.69
Pier 1 B-2	705	388	92	657.96

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
Pier 2 B-2	705	388	92	658.39
North Abutment B-3	705	388	87	676.20

Table 4.2.18 - Estimated Pile Lengths for HP 14x117 Steel H-Piles

Substructure Unit	R _n Nominal Required Bearing (kips)	R _F Factored Resistance Available (LRFD) (kips)	Estimated Pile Length (ft.)	Assumed Pile Cut-off Elevation (ft.)
South Abutment B-1	929	511	88	678.69
Pier 1 B-2	929	511	96	657.96
Pier 2 B-2	929	511	96	658.39
North Abutment B-3	929	511	88	676.20

As shown in the Tables above and in Pile Length/Pile Type, Exhibit G, downdrag and liquefaction have not been included at the substructure locations.

KEG recommends one test pile be performed at a pier location, at a minimum. A test pile is performed prior to production driving so that actual, on-site field data can be gathered to determine pile driving requirements for the project. This also is the manner in which the contractor's proposed equipment and methodologies identified in their Pile Installation Plan can be assessed.

4.3 Lateral Pile Response

Generally, the geotechnical engineer provides soil parameters to the structural engineer so that an L-Pile program or other approved software can be used for the lateral or displacement analysis of the foundations. Table 4.3.1 is included for the structural engineer's use in determining lateral pile response.

Table 4.3.1 - Soil Parameters for Lateral Pile Load Analysis

Boring	Depth at Bottom of Layer (Feet)	γ (pcf)	Short Term		Long Term		N Value (Est. Range)	Assumed % Fines < #200	K (pci)	ε ₅₀
			Φ (deg.)	c (psf)	Φ (deg.)	c (psf)				
B-1	19.5	120	0	2500	26	100	6-12	85	1000	0.005
	27.0	120	0	1200	26	100	5	65	500	0.007
	34.5	120	0	1000	26	100	5	85	500	0.007
	88.0	130	0	5000	28	150	25-100	85	2000	0.004
	88.25	150	45	20000	45	20000	--	--	--	---
B-2	4.5	120	0	1500	0	100	6	85	500	0.007
	16.0	120	0	800	0	100	3-10	80	100	0.01
	75.0	120	0	5300	0	150	17-75	65	2000	0.004
	85.0	135	19	8000	19	8000	--	--	--	--
B-3	22.0	120	0	1500	26	100	5-16	85	500	0.007
	24.5	120	0	600	26	100	7	60	100	0.01
	35.0	120	0	900	26	100	4	80	100	0.01
	74.5	130	0	5500	28	150	14-44	80	2000	0.004
	89.5	135	19	8000	19	150	--	--	--	--
	89.75	150	45	20000	45	20000	--	--	--	--

5.0 Construction Considerations

5.1 Construction Activities

Construction activities should be performed in accordance with the current IDOT Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction and any pertinent Special Provisions or Policies.

Should any design considerations assumed by KEG change, KEG should be contacted to determine if the recommendations stated in this report still apply.

5.2 Temporary Sheet piling and Soil Retention

Temporary shoring is not anticipated as the bridge will be reconstructed with a crossover.

5.3 Site and Soil Conditions

Provisions of the Standard Specifications should adequately address site and soil conditions.

6.0 Computations

Computations and analyses for specific circumstances, if any, are included as exhibits. Please refer to each section of the report for reference to the exhibit containing any such calculations or analysis used.

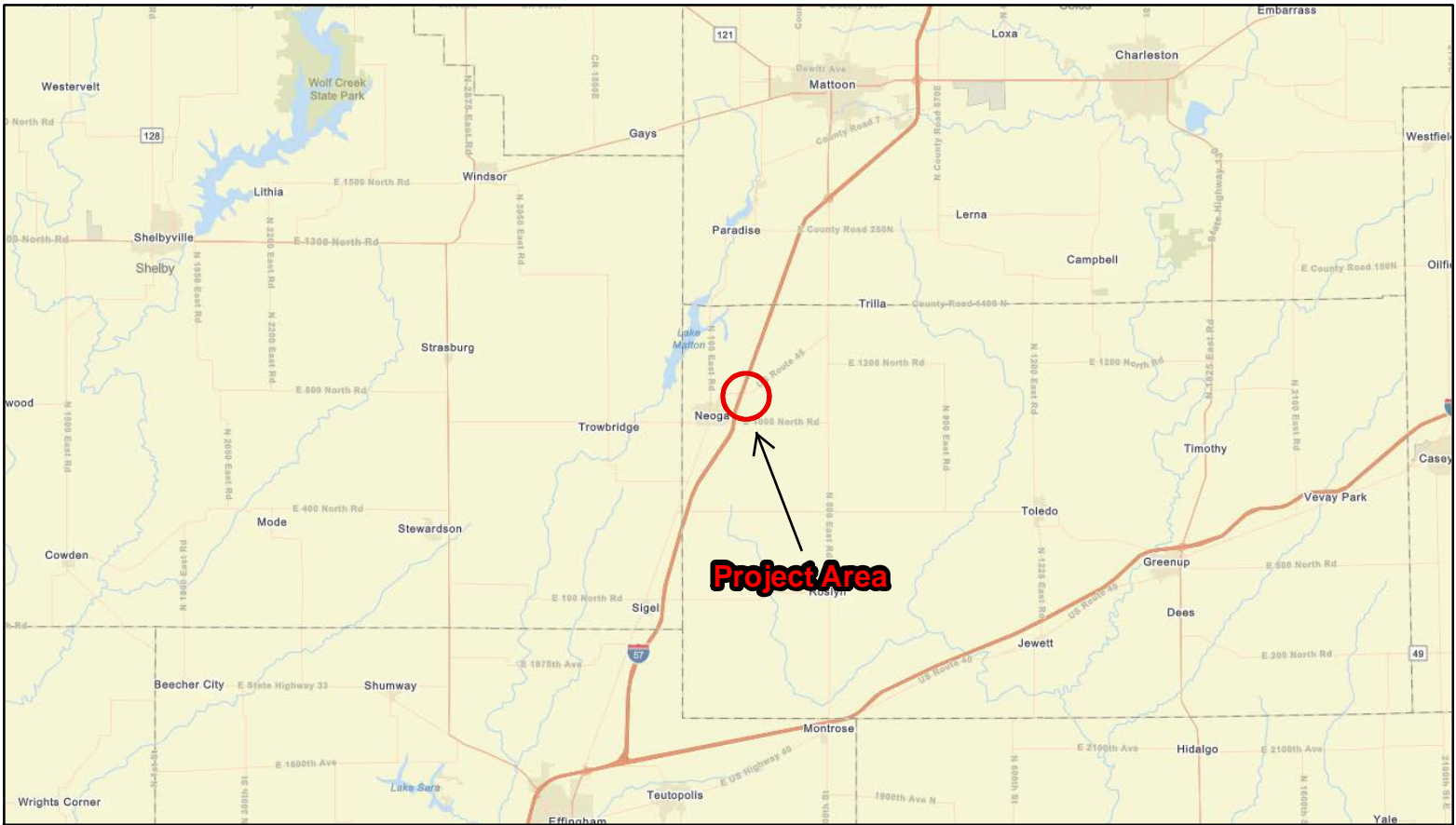
7.0 Geotechnical Data

Soil boring logs can be found in Exhibit C. The Subsurface Profile can be found in Exhibit D.

8.0 Limitations

The recommendations provided herein are for the exclusive use of the BLA, Inc. and Illinois Department of Transportation (IDOT) District 7. They are specific only to the project described and are based on the subsurface information obtained by IDOT at three boring locations within the structure area, KEG's understanding of the project as described herein, and geotechnical engineering practice consistent with the standard of care. No other warranty is expressed or implied. KEG should be contacted if conditions encountered during construction are not consistent with those described.

EXHIBIT A
LOCATION MAP



LOCATION MAP
I-57 over US 45
Cumberland County, Illinois

Exhibit No.

A

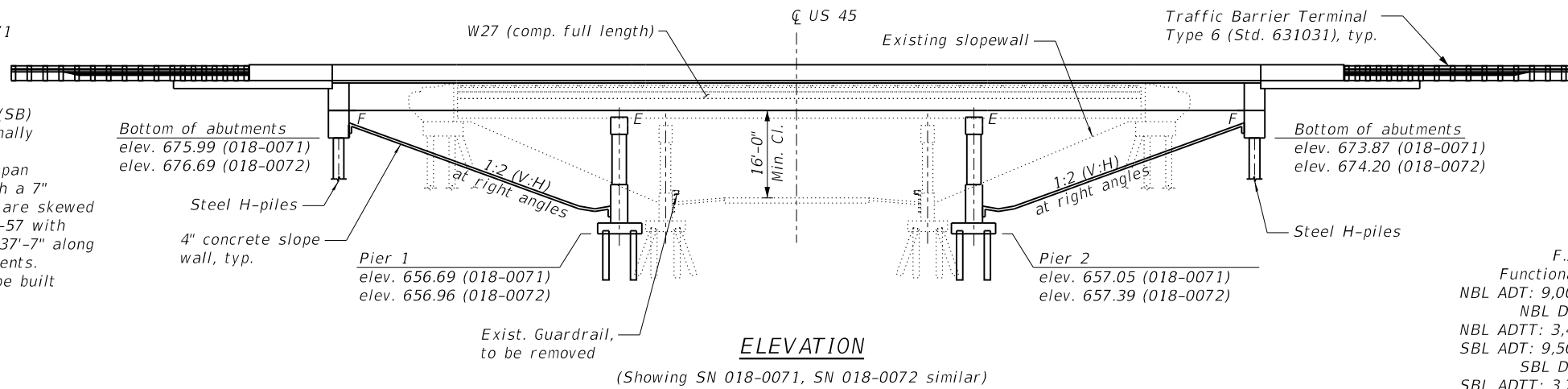
KEG JOB #20-1152.00

EXHIBIT B
TYPE, SIZE, AND LOCATION PLAN (TS&L)

Benchmark: 4380-2 - A chiseled square on the southwest wingwall of SN 018-0003 I-57 over US 45. Sta. 117+55, LT 68', Elev. 684.7971

Existing Structure: SN 018-0003 (SB) and SN 018-0004 (NB) were originally constructed in 1963. The structures consist of three-span continuous wide flange beams with a 7" concrete deck. The substructures are skewed 19°57' right forward relative to I-57 with an out to out width 44'-0". It is 137'-7" along the centerline back to back abutments. Traffic Control: This bridge will be built with a crossover.

No Salvage.



HIGHWAY CLASSIFICATION

F.A.I. 57 (I-57)	F.A.P. 824 (US 45)
Functional Class: Interstate	Functional Class: Minor Arterial
NBL ADT: 9,000 (2019); 13,000 (2044)	ADT: 3,600 (2019); 4,350 (2044)
NBL DHV: 1,314 (2044)	DHV: 457 (2044)
NBL ADTT: 3,474 (2019); 4,654 (2044)	ADTT: 321 (2019); 453 (2044)
SBL ADT: 9,500 (2019); 13,400 (2044)	Design Speed: 55 m.p.h.
SBL DHV: 1,355 (2044)	Posted Speed: 50 m.p.h.
SBL ADTT: 3,772 (2019); 4,972 (2044)	2-Way Traffic
Design Speed: 75 m.p.h.	Directional Distribution: 50/50
Posted Speed: 70 m.p.h.	

SEISMIC DATA

Seismic Performance Zone (SPZ) = 1
 Design Spectral Acceleration at 1.0 sec. (SD1) = 0.095
 Design Spectral Acceleration at 0.2 sec. (SDS) = 0.121
 Soil Site Class = D

DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS

2020 AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications, 9th Edition

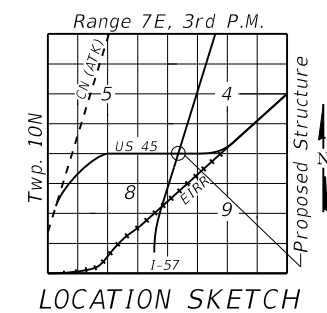
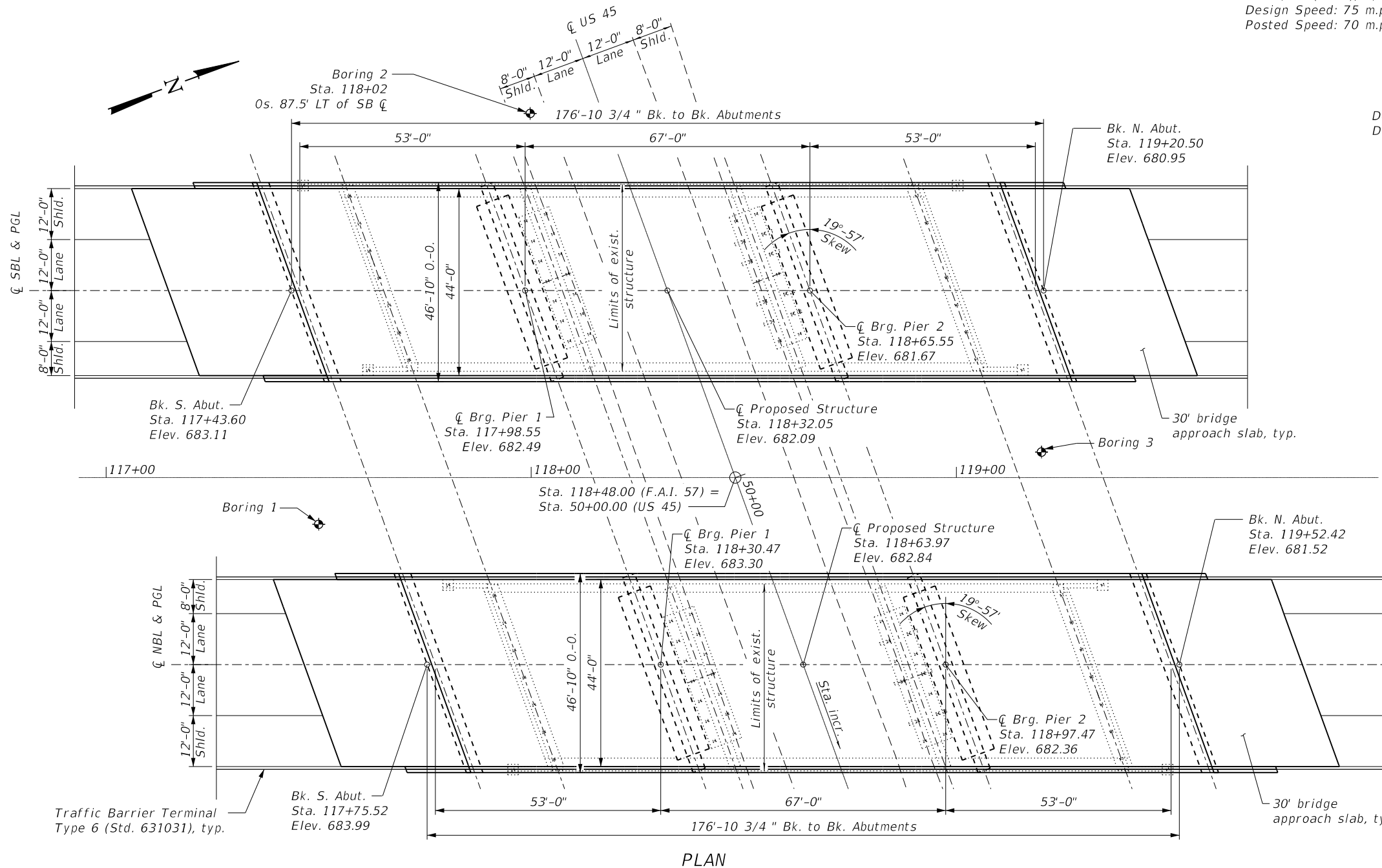
LOADING HL-93

Allow 50#/sq. ft. for future wearing surface.

DESIGN STRESSES

FIELD UNITS

f'c = 3,500 psi
 f'c = 4,000 psi (Superstructure)
 fy = 50,000 psi (AASHTO M270 Grade 50)
 fy = 60,000 psi (Reinforcement)



GENERAL PLAN & ELEVATION
 I-57 OVER US 45
 FAI RTE 57 - SECTION 18-20HB
 CUMBERLAND COUNTY
 STATION 118+47.284
 STRUCTURE NO. 018-0071 (SB)
 STRUCTURE NO. 018-0072 (NB)

FILE NAME: W:\191172_IDOT_187034_157_StructureReplacement\CADD_Sheets\Structure\I57_Over_US_45_TSI_SHT.01_General_Plan.dgn



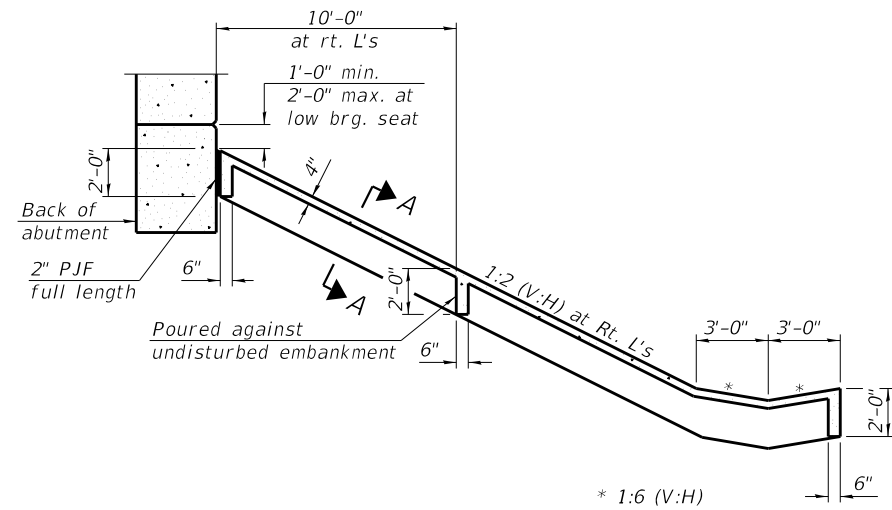
USER NAME	DESIGNED	REVISIONS
= kpatel	-	-
	CHECKED -	REVISIONS -
	DRAWN -	REVISIONS -
	CHECKED -	REVISIONS -

STATE OF ILLINOIS
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

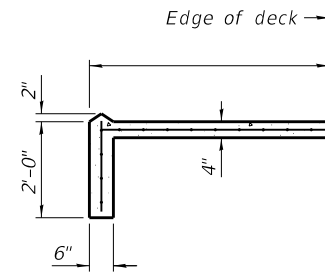
SHEET NO. 1 OF 2 SHEETS

F.A.I. RTE.	SECTION	COUNTY	TOTAL SHEETS	SHEET NO.
57	18-20HB	CUMBERLAND	2	1
CONTRACT NO. 74597				

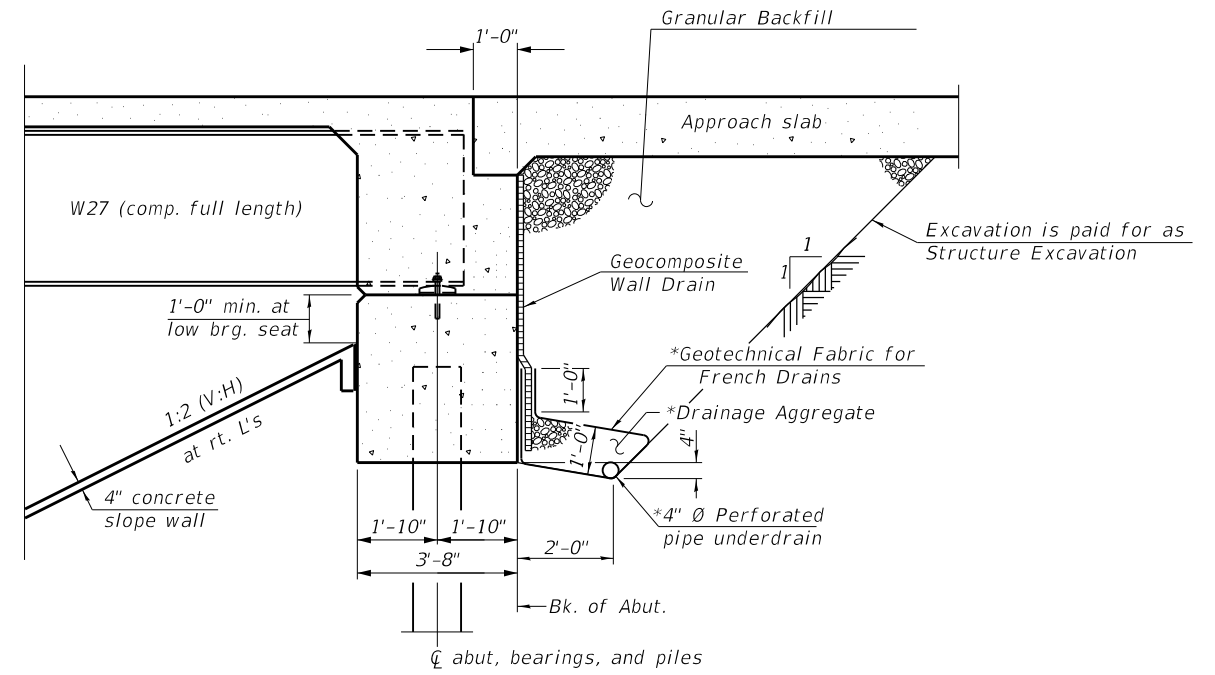
ILLINOIS FED. AID PROJECT



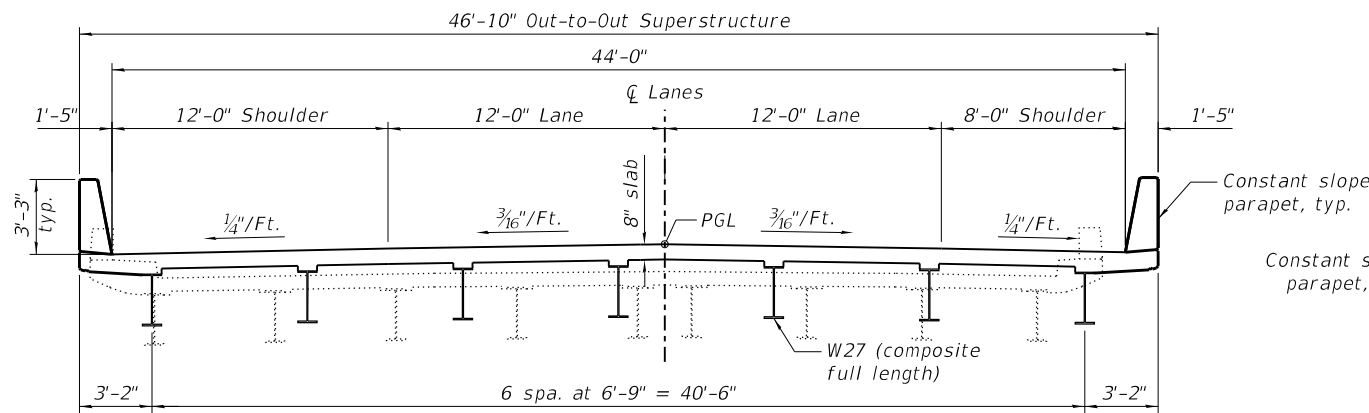
**SECTION THRU
CONCRETE SLOPEWALL**



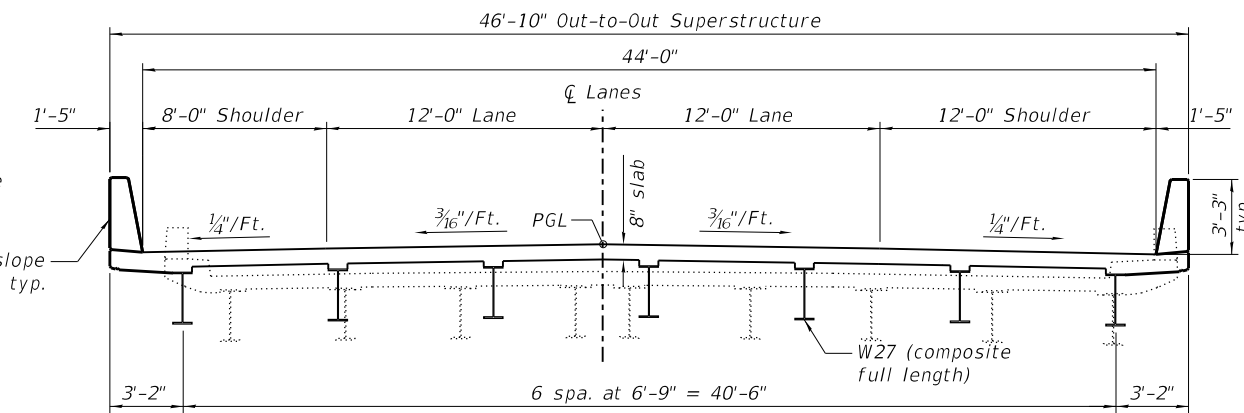
SECTION A-A



SECTION THRU INTEGRAL ABUTMENT
(Horiz. dim. @ Rt. L's)

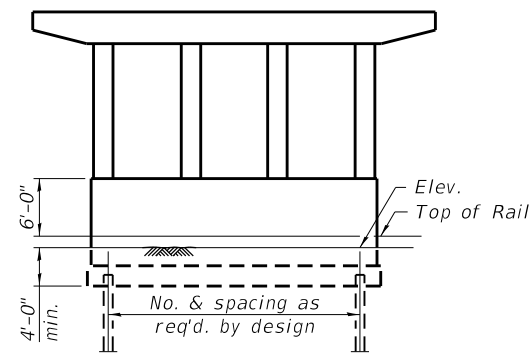


South Bound

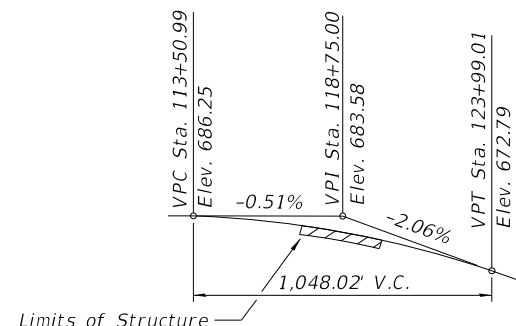


North Bound

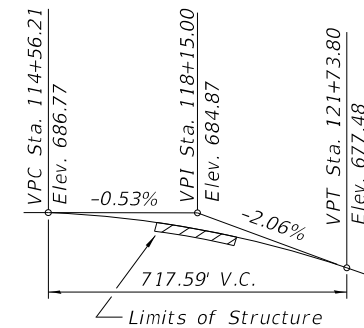
CROSS SECTION
(Looking North)



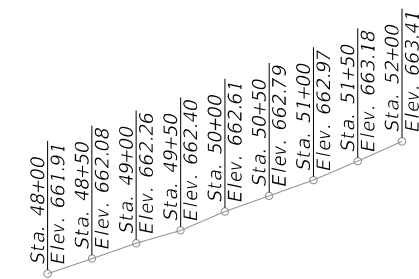
PIER SKETCH



NBL PROFILE GRADE



SBL PROFILE GRADE



US 45 PROFILE GRADE
(Along \bar{C} Roadway)

SECTIONS & DETAILS
I-57 OVER US 45
FAI RTE 57 - SECTION 18-20HB
CUMBERLAND COUNTY
STATION 118+47.284
STRUCTURE NO. 018-0071 (SB)
STRUCTURE NO. 018-0072 (NB)

FILE NAME: W:\191172_IDOT_187034_157_StructureReplacement\CADD_Sheets\Structural\157_Over US 45_TSI_SHT.02_Sections & Details.dgn



USER NAME = kpatel	DESIGNED -	REVISED -
	CHECKED -	REVISED -
PLOT SCALE =	DRAWN -	REVISED -
PLOT DATE = 10/8/2021	CHECKED -	REVISED -

**STATE OF ILLINOIS
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

SHEET NO. 2 OF 2 SHEETS

F.A.I. RTE.	SECTION	COUNTY	TOTAL SHEETS	SHEET NO.
57	18-20HB	CUMBERLAND	2	2
CONTRACT NO. 74597				

ILLINOIS FED. AID PROJECT

EXHIBIT C
BORING LOGS



SOIL BORING LOG

ROUTE FAI 57 (I-57) DESCRIPTION I-57 over US Route 45 LOGGED BY E. Sandschafer

SECTION (18-1VB, 18-20HB)B LOCATION SW 1/4, SEC. 4 TWP. 10 N, RNG. 7E, 3rd PM, Lat W 88.4339, Long N 39.3307

COUNTY Cumberland DRILLING METHOD Hollow stem auger & split spoon HAMMER TYPE AUTO 140#

STRUCT. NO. 018-0003, -0004 (E)
018-0071, -0072 (P)
Station 118+48

BORING NO. B-2 (Pier 1)
Station 118+02
Offset 87.5 ft LT of SB Centerline
Ground Surface Elev. 642.07 ft

DEPTH (ft)	BLOWS (/6")	UCS (tsf)	MOIST (%)	Surface Water Elev. NA ft	Stream Bed Elev. NA ft	DEPTH (ft)	BLOWS (/6")	UCS (tsf)	MOIST (%)
641.4									
	2								
	3	1.5	29						
	3	B							
637.6									
	1								
	2	0.6	27						
	2	B							
	1								
	1	0.7	26						
	2	B							
632.6									
	1								
	2	1.2	20						
	3	B							
632.1									
	1								
	2	0.6	20						
	2	B							
631.6									
	1								
	2	0.6	20						
	2	B							
630.1									
	1								
	2	0.6	20						
	2	B							
627.6									
	1								
	2	1.2	19						
	8	B							
626.4									
	3								
	17	9.1	9						
	26	B							
622.1									
	5								

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrometer)
The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206)



SOIL BORING LOG

ROUTE FAI 57 (I-57) DESCRIPTION I-57 over US Route 45 LOGGED BY E. Sandschafer

SECTION (18-1VB, 18-20HB)B LOCATION SW 1/4, SEC. 4 TWP. 10 N, RNG. 7E, 3rd PM, Lat W 88.4339, Long N 39.3307

COUNTY Cumberland DRILLING METHOD Hollow stem auger & split spoon HAMMER TYPE AUTO 140#

STRUCT. NO. 018-0003, -0004 (E)
018-0071, -0072 (P)
Station 118+48

BORING NO. B-2 (Pier 1)
Station 118+02
Offset 87.5 ft LT of SB Centerline
Ground Surface Elev. 642.07 ft

DEPTH H S	B L O W S	U C S Qu	M O I S T	Surface Water Elev.	ft	D E P T H	B L O W S	U C S Qu	M O I S T	
				Stream Bed Elev.	ft					
				Groundwater Elev.:						
				First Encounter	<u>572.6</u>	ft ▼				
				Upon Completion	<u>628.1</u>	ft ▼				
				After <u>48</u> Hrs.	<u>641.6</u>	ft ▼				
	(ft)	(/6")	(tsf)	(%)			(ft)	(/6")	(tsf)	(%)
Very stiff, moist, brown, CLAY LOAM (Till)	22 28	2.1 B	16	Hard, moist, grey, SILTY CLAY			11 20	4.2 S	10	
Hard	5				577.6					
	14 19	7.6 B	11	Hard, moist, grey, CLAY LOAM (Till)			13 26 28	5.0 B	13	
Grey	15				572.6 ▼					
	20 19	4.7 B	11	Dense, wet, brown, SANDY LOAM (Washed)			7 13 17		13	
				Very dense, moist, grey, CLAY SHALE			50/5.63"			
							50/0.38"	8.0	5	
							50/0.31"	E		
	5				567.1					
	13 18	6.2 B	10	Borehole continued with rock coring.			50/2"	8.0	10	
							50/0.625"	E		
							50/0.25"			
	10				582.1					

The Unconfined Compressive Strength (UCS) Failure Mode is indicated by (B-Bulge, S-Shear, P-Penetrometer)
The SPT (N value) is the sum of the last two blow values in each sampling zone (AASHTO T206)



ROCK CORE LOG

ROUTE FAI 57 (I-57) DESCRIPTION I-57 over US Route 45 LOGGED BY E. Sandschafer

SECTION (18-1VB, 18-20HB)B LOCATION SW 1/4, SEC. 4 TWP. 10 N, RNG. 7E, 3rd PM, Lat W 88.4339, Long N 39.3307

COUNTY Cumberland CORING METHOD Rotary, surf set diamond bit

STRUCT. NO. 018-0003, -0004 (E) CORING BARREL TYPE & SIZE NW, conv dbl bbl, split inner
 Station 118+48

BORING NO. B-2 (Pier 1) Core Diameter 2.1 in
 Station 118+02 Top of Rock Elev. 567.07 ft
 Offset 87.5 ft LT of SB Centerline Begin Core Elev. 567.07 ft
 Ground Surface Elev. 642.07 ft

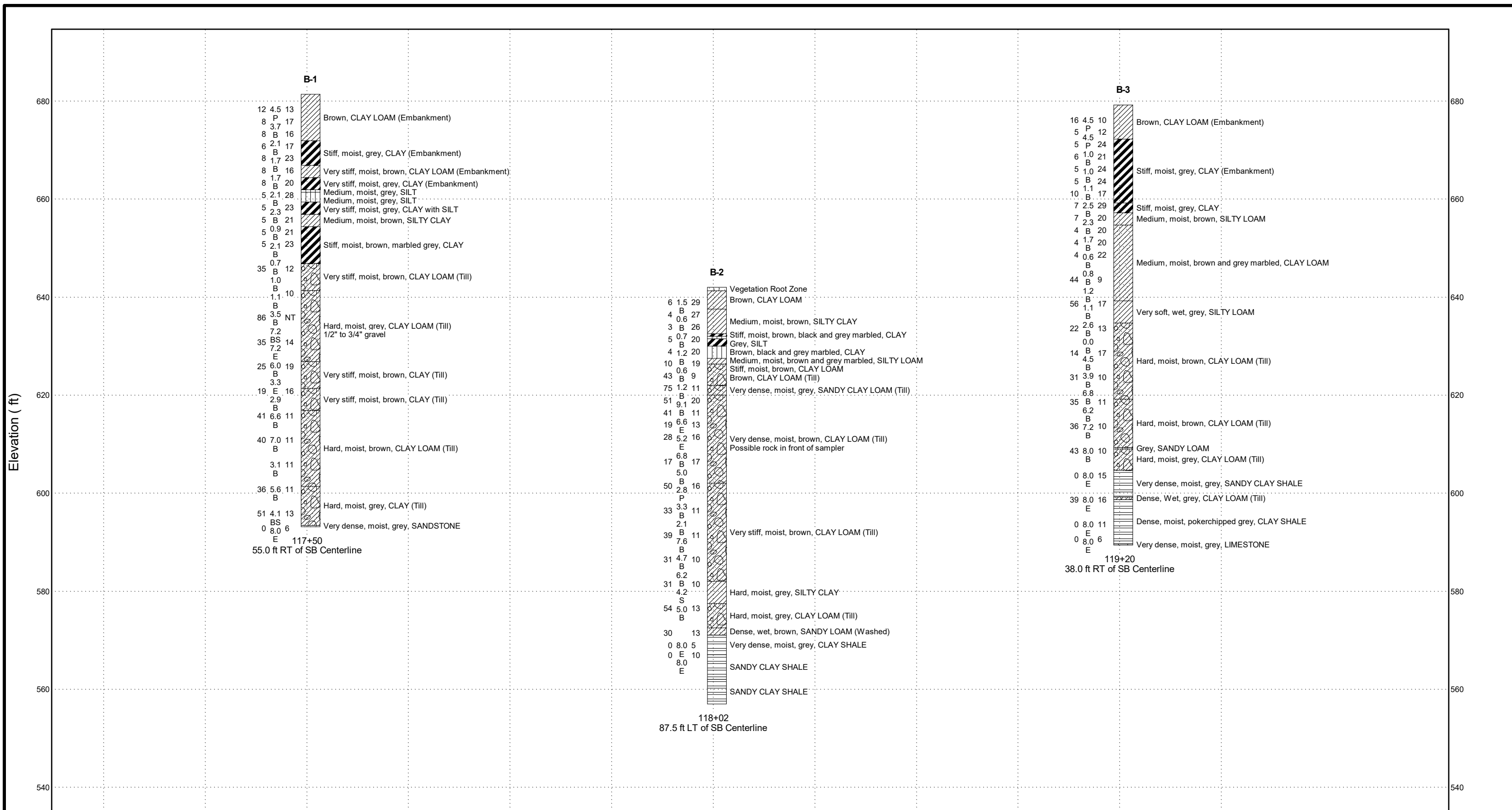
DEPTH (ft)	CORE (#)	RECOVERY (%)	R.Q.D. (%)	CORE TIME (min/ft)	STRENGTH (tsf)
567.07	1	69	48	1.3	49.2
SANDY CLAY SHALE					
Depth 76.25', Moisture Content: 5.7%, Dry Density: 147.4 pcf					
562.07	-80				
567.07	2	87	69	2.05	96.7
SANDY CLAY SHALE					
Depth 83.2', Moisture Content: 6.3%, Dry Density: 144.1 pcf					
557.07	-85				
Benchmark: BM 4380-1 - Chiseled square on southwest corner on base of south pier, SN 018-0003, I-57 over US 45.					
End of Boring					
-90					
-95					

Color pictures of the cores _____

Cores will be stored for examination until _____

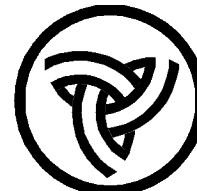
The "Strength" column represents the uniaxial compressive strength of the core sample (ASTM D-2938)

EXHIBIT D
SUBSURFACE PROFILE



NOT TO HORIZONTAL SCALE

SUBSURFACE DATA PROFILE



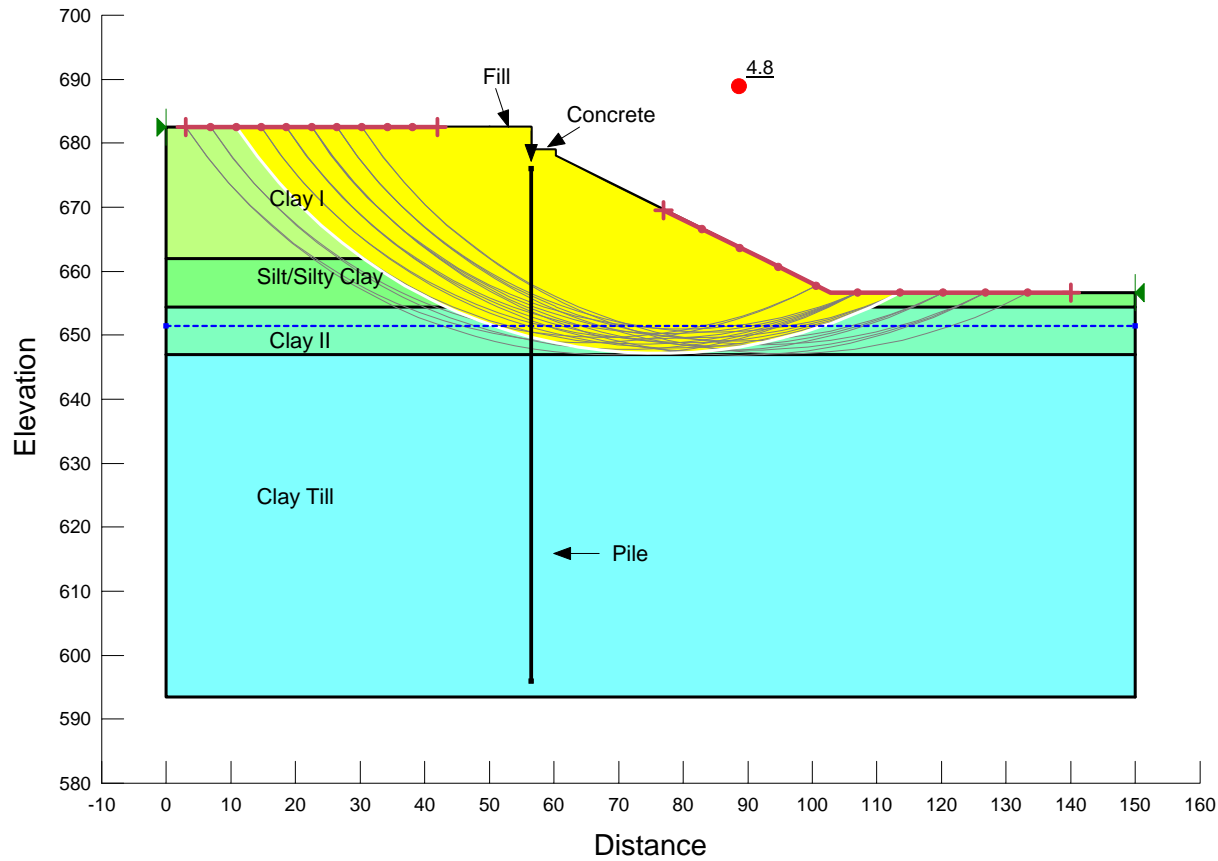
Illinois Department of Transportation
Division of Highways

Route: FAI 57 (I-57)
Section: (18-1VB, 18-20HB)B
County: Cumberland

EXHIBIT E

SLOPE W SLOPE STABILITY ANALYSIS

**IL-57 Over US 45
South Abutment (B-1)
End-of-Construction (Undrained Analysis)**



Name: Fill
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 125 pcf
Cohesion': 1,500 psf
Phi': 0 °

Name: Clay I
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 120 pcf
Cohesion': 2,500 psf
Phi': 0 °

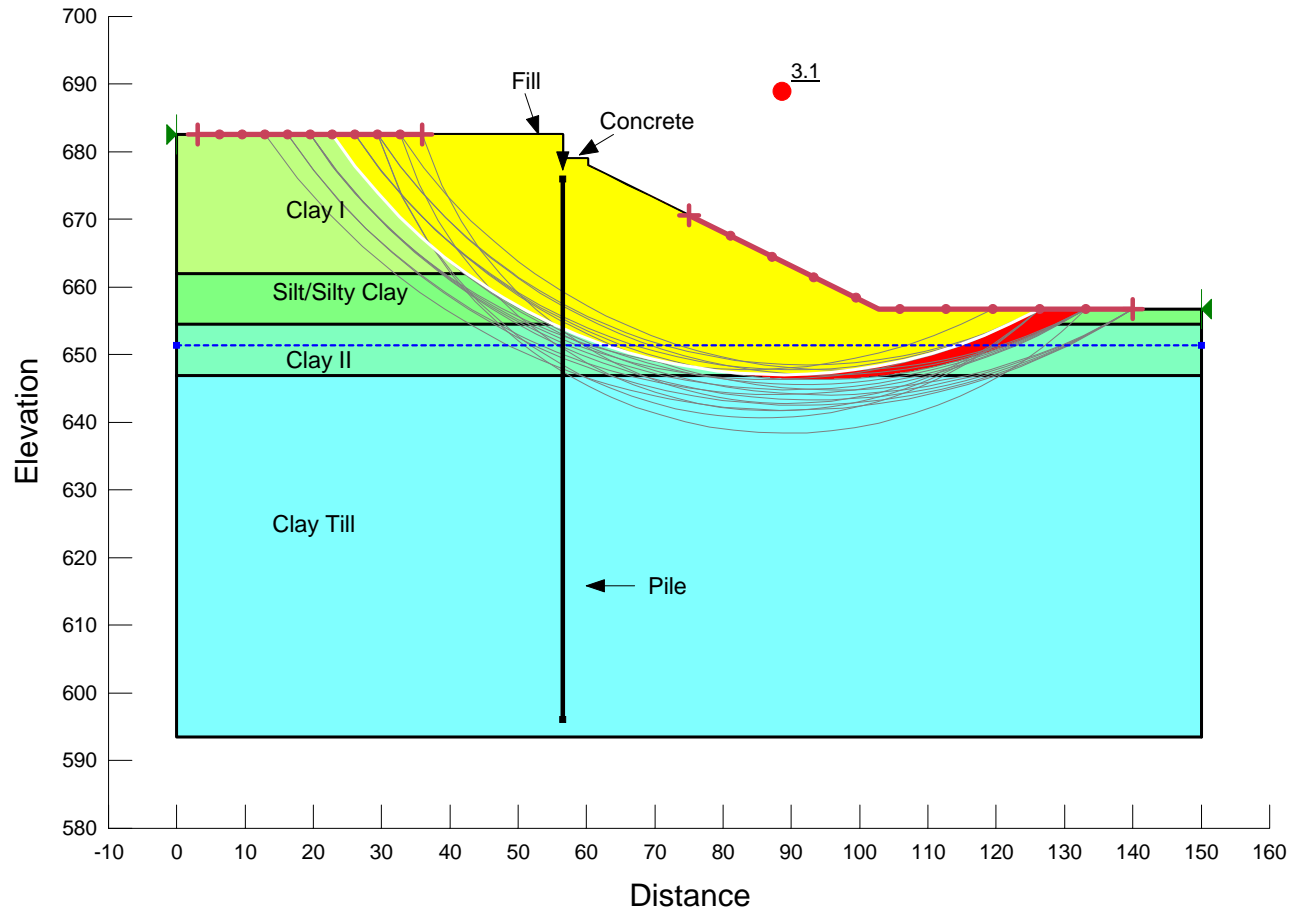
Name: Silt/Silty Clay
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 120 pcf
Cohesion': 1,200 psf
Phi': 0 °

Name: Clay II
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 120 pcf
Cohesion': 1,000 psf
Phi': 0 °

Name: Clay Till
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 130 pcf
Cohesion': 5,000 psf
Phi': 0 °

Name: Concrete
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 150 pcf
Cohesion': 20,000 psf
Phi': 0 °

**IL-57 Over US 45
South Abutment (B-1) L
ong Term (Drained Analysis)**



Name: Fill
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 125 pcf
Cohesion': 100 psf
Phi': 26 °

Name: Clay I
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 120 pcf
Cohesion': 100 psf
Phi': 26 °

Name: Silt/Silty Clay
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 120 pcf
Cohesion': 100 psf
Phi': 26 °

Name: Clay II
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 120 pcf
Cohesion': 100 psf
Phi': 26 °

Name: Clay Till
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 130 pcf
Cohesion': 150 psf
Phi': 28 °

Name: Concrete
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 150 pcf
Cohesion': 250 psf
Phi': 45 °

Name: Fill
 Model: Mohr-Coulomb
 Unit Weight: 120 pcf
 Cohesion: 1,500 psf
 Phi: 0 °

**I-57 Over US 45
 North Abutment (B-3)
 End-of-Construction (Undrained Analysis)**

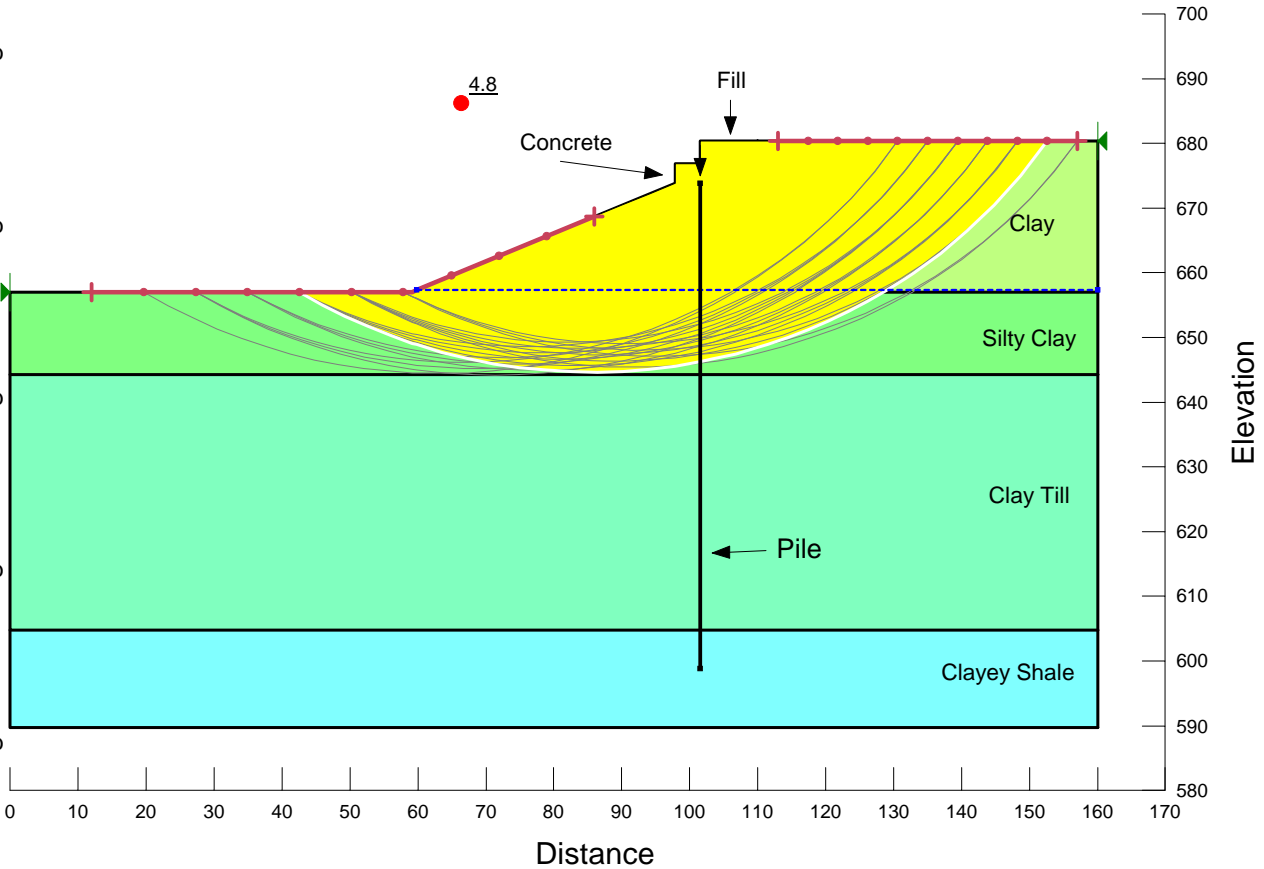
Name: Clay
 Model: Mohr-Coulomb
 Unit Weight: 120 pcf
 Cohesion: 2,300 psf
 Phi: 0 °

Name: Silty Clay
 Model: Mohr-Coulomb
 Unit Weight: 120 pcf
 Cohesion: 900 psf
 Phi: 0 °

Name: Clay Till
 Model: Mohr-Coulomb
 Unit Weight: 130 pcf
 Cohesion: 5,500 psf
 Phi: 0 °

Name: Clayey Shale
 Model: Mohr-Coulomb
 Unit Weight: 135 pcf
 Cohesion: 8,000 psf
 Phi: 0 °

Name: Concrete
 Model: Mohr-Coulomb
 Unit Weight: 150 pcf
 Cohesion: 20,000 psf
 Phi: 0 °



**I-57 Over US 45
North Abutment (B-3)
Long Term (Drained Analysis)**

Name: Fill
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 120 pcf
Cohesion': 100 psf
Phi': 26 °

Name: Clay
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 120 pcf
Cohesion': 100 psf
Phi': 26 °

Name: Silty Clay
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 120 pcf
Cohesion': 100 psf
Phi': 26 °

Name: Clay Till
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 130 pcf
Cohesion': 150 psf
Phi': 28 °

Name: Clayey Shale
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 135 pcf
Cohesion': 150 psf
Phi': 19 °

Name: Concrete
Model: Mohr-Coulomb
Unit Weight: 150 pcf
Cohesion': 250 psf
Phi': 45 °

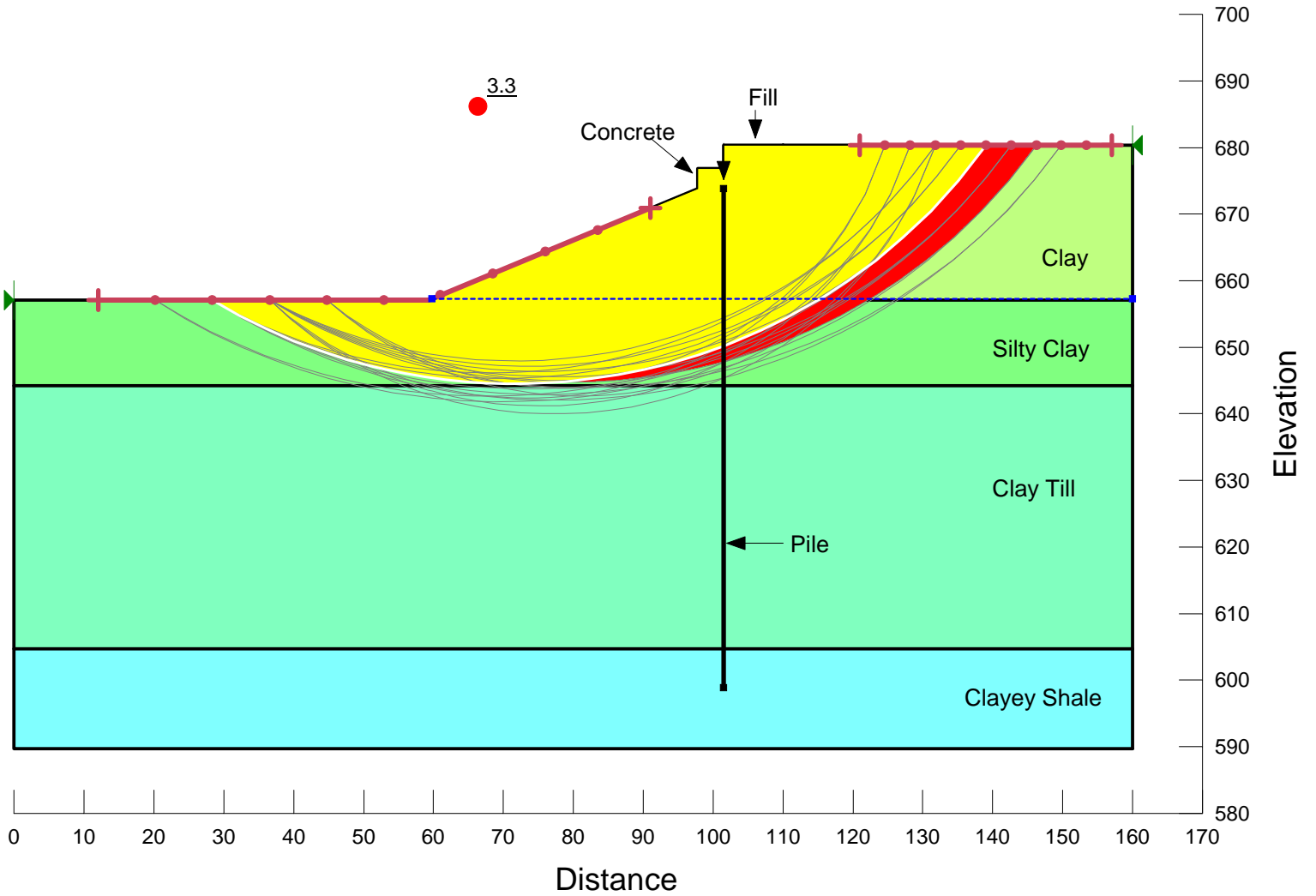


EXHIBIT F

BEARING RESISTANCE CALCULATIONS

Pier 1 Bearing Capacity For Continuous Foundations (Terzaghi)

(GSE = 656.69 ft)

$$q_{Lu} = c' N_c + \sigma'_{20} N_q + 0.5 \gamma' B N_\gamma$$

$$\sigma'_{20} = \gamma' D_f \text{ (Groundwater Depth } > D)$$

Bearing on Silty Clay / Clay loam (Based on SB-2)

Parameters: q_{Lu} = ultimate bearing capacity

$$c' = 1000 \text{ psf } \checkmark$$

$$\phi' = 0$$

$$\gamma' = \gamma = 120 \text{ pcf (Groundwater El. = 628.1 ft)}$$

$$D_f = 4 \text{ ft}$$

$$B = 6.75 \text{ ft}$$

$$N_c = 5.7$$

$$N_q = 1.0 \checkmark$$

$$N_\gamma = 0.0$$

Table 6.1

$$q_{Lu} = (1000 \text{ psf})(5.7) + (120 \text{ pcf})(4 \text{ ft})(1.0) + 0.5(120 \text{ pcf})(6.75 \text{ ft})(0)$$

$$q_{Lu} = (5700) + (480) = 6180 \text{ psf } \checkmark$$

$$q_{allowable} = \frac{q_{ult.}}{\text{Factor of Safety}} = \frac{6180 \text{ psf}}{2.0(1.5)} = 3090 \text{ psf } \checkmark$$

$$q_a = 3000 \text{ psf } \checkmark$$

Page 1

Sliding Bearing Resistance

Sliding Bearing Resistance = $\frac{1}{2}\sigma_v$ or Cohesion

* use lesser of the two values

Parameters : Cohesion = 1000 psf
 $\gamma = 120$ pcf
 $D = 4$ ft.

$$\frac{1}{2}\sigma_v = \frac{1}{2}\gamma(D) = \frac{1}{2}(120 \text{ pcf})(4 \text{ ft}) = 240 \text{ psf}$$

$$240 \text{ psf} < 1000 \text{ psf}$$

Sliding Bearing Resistance = 240 psf ✓

EXHIBIT G
PILE LENGTH/PILE TYPE

SUBSTRUCTURE=====North Abutment (SN 018-0071)
 REFERENCE BORING =====B-3
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC =====LRFD
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. =====675.87 ft
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRIVING = 673.87 ft
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) =====None
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD =====ft
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) =====ft

MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
459 KIPS	182 KIPS	100 KIPS	31 FT.

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== 1190 kips
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== 44.83 ft
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE ===== 1
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== 212.36 KIPS
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== 79.63 KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.25" walls
 Pile Perimeter===== 3.665 FT.
 Pile End Bearing Area===== 1.069 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL						NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)								
672.30	1.57	4.50	5		18.7		30.4				30	0	0	17	4
669.80	2.50	1.00			10.2	11.7	40.6				41	0	0	22	6
667.30	2.50	1.00			10.2	11.7	52.0				52	0	0	29	9
664.80	2.50	1.10			11.0	12.9	79.4				79	0	0	44	11
662.30	2.50	2.50			19.3	29.3	96.4				96	0	0	53	14
659.80	2.50	2.30			18.3	27.0	107.6				108	0	0	59	16
657.30	2.50	1.70			15.0	19.9	109.7				110	0	0	60	19
654.80	2.50	0.60			6.6	7.0	118.7				119	0	0	65	21
652.30	2.50	0.80			8.5	9.4	131.8				132	0	0	73	24
649.80	2.50	1.20			11.8	14.1	142.4				142	0	0	78	26
644.80	5.00	1.10			22.0	12.9	182.0				182	0	0	100	31
639.80	5.00	2.60			39.7	30.5	473.8				474	0	0	264	36
634.80	5.00		56	Very Fine Silty Sand	103.1	282.6	405.3				405	0	0	223	41
629.80	5.00		22	Hard Till	22.2	111.0	387.2				387	0	0	213	46
624.80	5.00		14	Hard Till	14.1	70.7	487.1				487	0	0	268	54
619.80	5.00		31	Hard Till	31.2	156.5	538.5				538	0	0	296	56
614.80	5.00		35	Hard Till	35.8	176.6	579.4				579	0	0	349	64
609.80	5.00		36	Hard Till	37.1	181.7	666.9				667	0	0	367	66
604.80	5.00		46	Hard Till	51.9	232.2	991.4				991	0	0	545	74
599.80	5.00		100	Hard Till	199.6	504.7	883.1				883	0	0	486	76
598.80	1.00		39	Hard Till	8.2	196.8	1199.2				1199	0	0	660	77
594.80	4.00		100	Hard Till	159.7	504.7	1358.9				1359	0	0	747	84
589.80	5.00		100	Hard Till	199.6	504.7	1726.7				1727	0	0	950	86
589.30	0.50			Limestone	230.7	672.9	1957.4				1957	0	0	1077	86.6
588.80	0.50			Limestone	230.7	672.9	2188.2				2188	0	0	1203	87.4
588.30	0.50			Limestone	230.7	672.9	2418.9				2419	0	0	1330	87.6
587.80	0.50			Limestone	230.7	672.9	2649.6				2650	0	0	1457	88.4
587.30	0.50			Limestone	230.7	672.9	2880.3				2880	0	0	1584	88.6
586.80	0.50			Limestone	230.7	672.9	3111.1				3111	0	0	1711	89.4
586.30	0.50			Limestone		672.9									

SUBSTRUCTURE===== Pier 1 (SN 018-0071)
 REFERENCE BORING ===== B-2
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== LRFD
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== 657.69 ft
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRIVING = 656.69 ft
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) ===== None
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== ft
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== ft

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== 1540 kips
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== 46.83 ft
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE ===== 1

MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
459 KIPS	343 KIPS	188 KIPS	33 FT.

Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== 263.08 KIPS
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== 98.65 KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.25" walls
 Pile Perimeter===== 3.665 FT.
 Pile End Bearing Area===== 1.069 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL			NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)					
650.10	6.59	1.00			26.9		38.6	39	0	0	21	8
640.10	10.00	1.00			40.8	11.7	85.2	85	0	0	47	18
637.60	2.50	1.50			13.8	17.6	88.5	88	0	0	49	20
635.10	2.50	0.60			6.6	7.0	96.2	96	0	0	53	23
632.60	2.50	0.70			7.6	8.2	109.6	110	0	0	60	25
630.10	2.50	1.20			11.8	14.1	114.4	114	0	0	63	28
627.60	2.50	0.60			6.6	7.0	128.0	128	0	0	70	30
625.10	2.50	1.20			11.8	14.1	342.7	343	0	0	188	33
622.60	2.50		43	Hard Till	23.5	217.0	527.7	528	0	0	290	35
620.10	2.50		75	Hard Till	58.5	378.5	465.1	466	0	0	256	38
617.60	2.50		51	Hard Till	30.4	257.4	445.0	445	0	0	245	40
615.10	2.50		41	Hard Till	22.0	206.9	356.0	356	0	0	196	43
612.60	2.50		19	Hard Till	9.6	95.9	411.0	411	0	0	226	45
607.60	5.00		28	Hard Till	28.3	141.3	383.7	384	0	0	211	50
602.60	5.00		17	Hard Till	17.2	85.8	567.4	567	0	0	342	55
597.60	5.00		50	Hard Till	58.9	252.4	540.6	544	0	0	297	60
592.60	5.00		33	Hard Till	33.4	166.6	604.3	604	0	0	332	65
587.60	5.00		39	Hard Till	41.1	196.8	605.0	606	0	0	333	70
582.60	5.00		31	Hard Till	31.2	156.5	636.2	636	0	0	350	75
577.60	5.00		31	Hard Till	31.2	156.5	783.5	783	0	0	434	80
572.60	5.00		54	Hard Till	66.6	272.5	728.9	729	0	0	404	85
571.10	1.50		30	Hard Till	9.0	151.4	923.0	923	0	0	508	87
570.10	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1153.7	1454	0	0	635	87.6
569.10	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1384.4	1384	0	0	764	88.6
568.10	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1615.2	1615	0	0	888	89.6
567.10	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1845.9	1846	0	0	1045	90.6
566.10	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2076.6	2077	0	0	1442	91.6
565.10	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2307.3	2307	0	0	1269	92.6
564.10	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2538.1	2538	0	0	1396	93.6
563.10	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2768.8	2769	0	0	1523	94.6
562.10	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2999.5	3000	0	0	1650	95.6
561.10	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3230.2	3230	0	0	1777	96.6
560.10	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3460.9	3464	0	0	1904	97.6
559.10	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3691.7	3692	0	0	2030	98.6
558.10	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3922.4	3922	0	0	2457	99.6
557.10	1.00			Shale		336.5						

SUBSTRUCTURE===== Pier 2 (SN 018-0071)
 REFERENCE BORING ===== B-2
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== LRFD
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== 658.05 ft
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRIVING = 657.05 ft
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) ===== None
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== ft
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== ft

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== 1540 kips
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== 46.83 ft
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE ===== 1

MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
459 KIPS	344 KIPS	189 KIPS	33 FT.

Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== 263.08 KIPS
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== 98.65 KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.25" walls
 Pile Perimeter===== 3.665 FT.
 Pile End Bearing Area===== 1.069 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL						NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)								
650.07	6.98	1.00			28.5		40.2				40	0	0	22	8
640.07	10.00	1.00			40.8	11.7	86.8				87	0	0	48	18
637.57	2.50	1.50			13.8	17.6	90.0				90	0	0	50	20
635.07	2.50	0.60			6.6	7.0	97.8				98	0	0	54	23
632.57	2.50	0.70			7.6	8.2	111.2				111	0	0	61	25
630.07	2.50	1.20			11.8	14.1	115.9				116	0	0	64	28
627.57	2.50	0.60			6.6	7.0	129.6				130	0	0	71	30
625.07	2.50	1.20			11.8	14.1	344.3				344	0	0	189	33
622.57	2.50		43	Hard Till	23.5	217.0	529.3				529	0	0	294	35
620.07	2.50		75	Hard Till	58.5	378.5	466.7				467	0	0	257	38
617.57	2.50		51	Hard Till	30.4	257.4	446.6				447	0	0	246	40
615.07	2.50		41	Hard Till	22.0	206.9	357.6				358	0	0	197	43
612.57	2.50		19	Hard Till	9.6	95.9	412.6				413	0	0	227	45
607.57	5.00		28	Hard Till	28.3	141.3	385.3				385	0	0	212	50
602.57	5.00		17	Hard Till	17.2	85.8	569.0				569	0	0	343	55
597.57	5.00		50	Hard Till	58.9	252.4	542.2				542	0	0	298	60
592.57	5.00		33	Hard Till	33.4	166.6	605.9				606	0	0	333	65
587.57	5.00		39	Hard Till	41.1	196.8	606.6				607	0	0	334	70
582.57	5.00		31	Hard Till	31.2	156.5	637.8				638	0	0	354	75
577.57	5.00		31	Hard Till	31.2	156.5	785.0				785	0	0	432	80
572.57	5.00		54	Hard Till	66.6	272.5	730.5				730	0	0	402	85
571.07	1.50		30	Hard Till	9.0	151.4	924.6				925	0	0	509	87
570.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1155.3				1155	0	0	635	88
569.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1386.0				1386	0	0	762	89
568.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1616.7				1617	0	0	889	90
567.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1847.5				1847	0	0	1046	94
566.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2078.2				2078	0	0	1143	92
565.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2308.9				2309	0	0	1270	93
564.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2539.6				2540	0	0	1397	94
563.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2770.4				2770	0	0	1524	95
562.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3001.1				3001	0	0	1651	96
561.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3231.8				3232	0	0	1777	97
560.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3462.5				3463	0	0	1904	98
559.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3693.3				3693	0	0	2031	99
558.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3924.0				3924	0	0	2158	100
557.07	1.00			Shale		336.5									



IDOT STATIC METHOD OF ESTIMATING PILE LENGTH

SUBSTRUCTURE===== South Abutment (SN 018-0071)
 REFERENCE BORING ===== B-1
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== LRFD
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== 677.99 ft
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRIVING = 675.99 ft
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) ===== None
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== ft
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== ft

MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
459 KIPS	201 KIPS	110 KIPS	31 FT.

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== 1190 kips
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== 46.83 ft
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE ===== 1
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== 203.29 KIPS
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== 76.23 KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.25" walls
 Pile Perimeter===== 3.665 FT.
 Pile End Bearing Area===== 1.069 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL			NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)					
671.93	4.06	2.10			28.0		47.9	48	0	0	26	6
669.43	2.50	1.70			15.0	19.9	62.9	63	0	0	35	9
666.93	2.50	1.70			15.0	19.9	82.6	83	0	0	45	11
664.43	2.50	2.10			17.2	24.6	102.2	102	0	0	56	14
661.93	2.50	2.30			18.3	27.0	104.0	104	0	0	57	16
659.43	2.50	0.90			9.4	10.6	127.5	127	0	0	70	19
656.93	2.50	2.10			17.2	24.6	128.3	128	0	0	71	21
654.43	2.50	0.70			7.6	8.2	139.3	139	0	0	77	24
651.93	2.50	1.00			10.2	11.7	150.7	151	0	0	83	26
646.93	5.00	1.10			22.0	12.9	200.8	201	0	0	110	31
641.93	5.00	3.50	12		49.1	41.0	713.6	714	0	0	392	36
636.93	5.00		100	Hard Till	199.6	504.7	842.6	843	0	0	463	41
631.93	5.00		86	Hard Till	150.3	434.0	735.5	736	0	0	405	46
626.93	5.00		35	Hard Till	35.8	176.6	720.9	721	0	0	396	51
621.93	5.00		25	Hard Till	25.2	126.2	653.9	654	0	0	360	56
616.93	5.00	2.90			42.8	34.0	869.7	870	0	0	478	61
611.93	5.00		41	Hard Till	44.0	206.9	908.7	909	0	0	500	66
606.93	5.00		40	Hard Till	42.6	201.9	1001.7	1002	0	0	551	71
601.93	5.00		50	Hard Till	58.9	252.4	984.9	985	0	0	542	76
596.93	5.00		35	Hard Till	35.8	176.6	1101.5	1101	0	0	606	81
593.43	3.50		51	Hard Till	42.5	257.4	1433.4	1433	0	0	788	85
592.93	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	1625.7	1626	0	0	894	85-1
592.43	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	1817.9	1818	0	0	1000	85-6
591.93	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	2010.2	2010	0	0	1106	86-1
591.43	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	2202.5	2202	0	0	1211	86-6
590.93	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	2394.7	2395	0	0	1317	87-1
590.43	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	2587.0	2587	0	0	1423	87-6
589.93	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	2779.3	2779	0	0	1529	88-1
589.43	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	2971.6	2972	0	0	1634	88-6
588.93	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	3163.8	3164	0	0	1740	89-1
588.43	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	3356.1	3356	0	0	1846	89-6
587.93	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	3548.4	3548	0	0	1952	90-1
587.43	0.50			Sandstone		546.8						

SUBSTRUCTURE=====North Abutment (SN 018-0072)
 REFERENCE BORING =====B-3
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC =====LRFD
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. =====676.20 ft
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRIVING = 674.20 ft
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) =====None
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD =====ft
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) =====ft

MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
459 KIPS	187 KIPS	103 KIPS	31 FT.

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== 1190 kips
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== 46.83 ft
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE ===== 1
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== 203.29 KIPS
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== 76.23 KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.25" walls
 Pile Perimeter===== 3.665 FT.
 Pile End Bearing Area===== 1.069 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL						NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)								
672.25	1.95	4.50	5		23.3		35.0				35	0	0	19	4
669.75	2.50	1.00			10.2	11.7	45.2				45	0	0	25	6
667.25	2.50	1.00			10.2	11.7	56.5				57	0	0	31	9
664.75	2.50	1.10			11.0	12.9	83.9				84	0	0	46	11
662.25	2.50	2.50			19.3	29.3	100.9				101	0	0	56	14
659.75	2.50	2.30			18.3	27.0	112.2				112	0	0	62	16
657.25	2.50	1.70			15.0	19.9	114.3				114	0	0	63	19
654.75	2.50	0.60			6.6	7.0	123.2				123	0	0	68	21
652.25	2.50	0.80			8.5	9.4	136.4				136	0	0	75	24
649.75	2.50	1.20			11.8	14.1	147.0				147	0	0	81	26
644.75	5.00	1.10			22.0	12.9	186.5				187	0	0	103	31
639.75	5.00	2.60			39.7	30.5	478.4				478	0	0	263	36
634.75	5.00		56	Very Fine Silty Sand	103.1	282.6	409.9				410	0	0	225	41
629.75	5.00		22	Hard Till	22.2	111.0	391.7				392	0	0	215	46
624.75	5.00		14	Hard Till	14.1	70.7	491.6				492	0	0	270	54
619.75	5.00		31	Hard Till	31.2	156.5	543.0				543	0	0	299	56
614.75	5.00		35	Hard Till	35.8	176.6	583.9				584	0	0	324	64
609.75	5.00		36	Hard Till	37.1	181.7	671.5				674	0	0	369	66
604.75	5.00		46	Hard Till	51.9	232.2	995.9				996	0	0	548	74
599.75	5.00		100	Hard Till	199.6	504.7	887.6				888	0	0	488	76
598.75	1.00		39	Hard Till	8.2	196.8	1203.7				1204	0	0	662	77
594.75	4.00		100	Hard Till	159.7	504.7	1363.4				1363	0	0	750	84
589.75	5.00		100	Hard Till	199.6	504.7	1731.3				1734	0	0	952	86
589.25	0.50			Limestone	230.7	672.9	1962.0				1962	0	0	1079	87
588.75	0.50			Limestone	230.7	672.9	2192.7				2193	0	0	1206	87.5
588.25	0.50			Limestone	230.7	672.9	2423.4				2423	0	0	1333	88
587.75	0.50			Limestone	230.7	672.9	2654.2				2654	0	0	1460	88.5
587.25	0.50			Limestone	230.7	672.9	2884.9				2885	0	0	1587	89
586.75	0.50			Limestone	230.7	672.9	3115.6				3116	0	0	1714	89.5
586.25	0.50			Limestone		672.9									

SUBSTRUCTURE===== Pier 1 (SN 018-0072)
 REFERENCE BORING ===== B-2
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== LRFD
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== 657.96 ft
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRIVING = 656.96 ft
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) ===== None
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== ft
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== ft

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== 1540 kips
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== 46.83 ft
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE ===== 1

Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== 263.08 KIPS
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== 98.65 KIPS

MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
459 KIPS	344 KIPS	189 KIPS	33 FT.

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.25" walls
 Pile Perimeter===== 3.665 FT.
 Pile End Bearing Area===== 1.069 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL						NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)								
650.07	6.89	1.00			28.1		39.8				40	0	0	22	8
640.07	10.00	1.00			40.8	11.7	86.4				86	0	0	48	18
637.57	2.50	1.50			13.8	17.6	89.7				90	0	0	49	20
635.07	2.50	0.60			6.6	7.0	97.4				97	0	0	54	23
632.57	2.50	0.70			7.6	8.2	110.9				111	0	0	61	25
630.07	2.50	1.20			11.8	14.1	115.6				116	0	0	64	28
627.57	2.50	0.60			6.6	7.0	129.2				129	0	0	71	30
625.07	2.50	1.20			11.8	14.1	343.9				344	0	0	189	33
622.57	2.50		43	Hard Till	23.5	217.0	528.9				529	0	0	294	35
620.07	2.50		75	Hard Till	58.5	378.5	466.3				466	0	0	256	38
617.57	2.50		51	Hard Till	30.4	257.4	446.2				446	0	0	245	40
615.07	2.50		41	Hard Till	22.0	206.9	357.2				357	0	0	196	43
612.57	2.50		19	Hard Till	9.6	95.9	412.2				412	0	0	227	45
607.57	5.00		28	Hard Till	28.3	141.3	385.0				385	0	0	212	50
602.57	5.00		17	Hard Till	17.2	85.8	568.7				569	0	0	343	55
597.57	5.00		50	Hard Till	58.9	252.4	541.8				542	0	0	298	60
592.57	5.00		33	Hard Till	33.4	166.6	605.5				606	0	0	333	65
587.57	5.00		39	Hard Till	41.1	196.8	606.3				606	0	0	333	70
582.57	5.00		31	Hard Till	31.2	156.5	637.4				637	0	0	354	75
577.57	5.00		31	Hard Till	31.2	156.5	784.7				785	0	0	432	80
572.57	5.00		54	Hard Till	66.6	272.5	730.1				730	0	0	402	85
571.07	1.50		30	Hard Till	9.0	151.4	924.2				924	0	0	598	87
570.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1154.9				1155	0	0	635	87.9
569.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1385.7				1386	0	0	762	88.9
568.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1616.4				1616	0	0	889	89.9
567.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1847.1				1847	0	0	1016	90.9
566.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2077.8				2078	0	0	1143	91.9
565.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2308.6				2309	0	0	1270	92.9
564.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2539.3				2539	0	0	1397	93.9
563.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2770.0				2770	0	0	1524	94.9
562.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3000.7				3001	0	0	1650	95.9
561.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3231.4				3231	0	0	1777	96.9
560.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3462.2				3462	0	0	1904	97.9
559.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3692.9				3693	0	0	2031	98.9
558.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3923.6				3924	0	0	2158	99.9
557.07	1.00			Shale		336.5									

SUBSTRUCTURE===== Pier 2 (SN 018-0072)
 REFERENCE BORING ===== B-2
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== LRFD
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== 658.39 ft
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRIVING = 657.39 ft
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) ===== None
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== ft
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== ft

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== 1540 kips
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== 46.83 ft
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE ===== 1

MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
459 KIPS	346 KIPS	190 KIPS	33 FT.

Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== 263.08 KIPS
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== 98.65 KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.25" walls
 Pile Perimeter===== 3.665 FT.
 Pile End Bearing Area===== 1.069 SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL			NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)					
650.07	7.32	1.00			29.8		41.6	42	0	0	23	8
640.07	10.00	1.00			40.8	11.7	88.2	88	0	0	49	18
637.57	2.50	1.50			13.8	17.6	91.4	91	0	0	50	21
635.07	2.50	0.60			6.6	7.0	99.2	99	0	0	55	23
632.57	2.50	0.70			7.6	8.2	112.6	113	0	0	62	26
630.07	2.50	1.20			11.8	14.1	117.3	117	0	0	65	28
627.57	2.50	0.60			6.6	7.0	131.0	131	0	0	72	31
625.07	2.50	1.20			11.8	14.1	345.7	346	0	0	190	33
622.57	2.50		43	Hard Till	23.5	217.0	530.7	534	0	0	292	36
620.07	2.50		75	Hard Till	58.5	378.5	468.1	468	0	0	257	38
617.57	2.50		51	Hard Till	30.4	257.4	448.0	448	0	0	246	41
615.07	2.50		41	Hard Till	22.0	206.9	359.0	359	0	0	197	43
612.57	2.50		19	Hard Till	9.6	95.9	414.0	414	0	0	228	46
607.57	5.00		28	Hard Till	28.3	141.3	386.7	387	0	0	213	51
602.57	5.00		17	Hard Till	17.2	85.8	570.4	570	0	0	344	56
597.57	5.00		50	Hard Till	58.9	252.4	543.5	544	0	0	299	64
592.57	5.00		33	Hard Till	33.4	166.6	607.3	607	0	0	334	66
587.57	5.00		39	Hard Till	41.1	196.8	608.0	608	0	0	334	74
582.57	5.00		31	Hard Till	31.2	156.5	639.2	639	0	0	352	76
577.57	5.00		31	Hard Till	31.2	156.5	786.4	786	0	0	433	84
572.57	5.00		54	Hard Till	66.6	272.5	731.9	732	0	0	403	86
571.07	1.50		30	Hard Till	9.0	151.4	926.0	926	0	0	509	87
570.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1156.7	1457	0	0	636	88.3
569.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1387.4	1387	0	0	763	89.3
568.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1618.1	1618	0	0	890	90.3
567.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	1848.9	1849	0	0	1047	91.3
566.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2079.6	2080	0	0	1444	92.3
565.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2310.3	2340	0	0	1274	93.3
564.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2541.0	2544	0	0	1398	94.3
563.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	2771.8	2772	0	0	1524	95.3
562.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3002.5	3002	0	0	1654	96.3
561.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3233.2	3233	0	0	1778	97.3
560.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3463.9	3464	0	0	1905	98.3
559.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3694.6	3695	0	0	2032	99.3
558.07	1.00			Shale	230.7	336.5	3925.4	3925	0	0	2459	100.3
557.07	1.00			Shale		336.5						

SUBSTRUCTURE===== **South Abutment (018-0072)**
 REFERENCE BORING ===== **B-1**
 LRFD or ASD or SEISMIC ===== **LRFD**
 PILE CUTOFF ELEV. ===== **678.69** ft
 GROUND SURFACE ELEV. AGAINST PILE DURING DRIVING = **676.69** ft
 GEOTECHNICAL LOSS TYPE (None, Scour, Liquef., DD) ===== **None**
 BOTTOM ELEV. OF SCOUR, LIQUEF., or DD ===== ft
 TOP ELEV. OF LIQUEF. (so layers above apply DD) ===== ft

MAX. REQUIRED BEARING & RESISTANCE for Selected Pile, Soil Profile, & Losses

Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Pile	Maximum Nominal Req'd Bearing of Boring	Maximum Factored Resistance Available in Boring	Maximum Pile Driveable Length in Boring
459 KIPS	214 KIPS	117 KIPS	32 FT.

TOTAL FACTORED SUBSTRUCTURE LOAD ===== **1190** kips
 TOTAL LENGTH OF SUBSTRUCTURE (along skew)===== **46.83** ft
 NUMBER OF ROWS OF PILES PER SUBSTRUCTURE ===== **1**
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 8 ft. Cts ===== **203.29** KIPS
 Approx. Factored Loading Applied per pile at 3 ft. Cts ===== **76.23** KIPS

PILE TYPE AND SIZE ===== **Metal Shell 14"Φ w/.25" walls**
 Pile Perimeter===== **3.665** FT.
 Pile End Bearing Area===== **1.069** SQFT.

BOT. OF LAYER ELEV. (FT.)	LAYER THICK. (FT.)	UNCONF. COMPR. STRENGTH (TSF.)	S.P.T. N VALUE (BLOWS)	GRANULAR OR ROCK LAYER DESCRIPTION	NOMINAL						NOMINAL REQ'D BEARING (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS FROM SCOUR or DD (KIPS)	FACTORED GEOTECH. LOSS LOAD FROM DD (KIPS)	FACTORED RESISTANCE AVAILABLE (KIPS)	ESTIMATED PILE LENGTH (FT.)
					SIDE RESIST. (KIPS)	END BRG. RESIST. (KIPS)	TOTAL RESIST. (KIPS)								
674.40	2.29	3.70	8		23.5		48.1				48	0	0	26	4
671.90	2.50	2.10			17.2	24.6	60.6				61	0	0	33	7
669.40	2.50	1.70			15.0	19.9	75.6				76	0	0	42	9
666.90	2.50	1.70			15.0	19.9	95.3				95	0	0	52	12
664.40	2.50	2.10			17.2	24.6	114.9				115	0	0	63	14
661.90	2.50	2.30			18.3	27.0	116.8				117	0	0	64	17
659.40	2.50	0.90			9.4	10.6	140.2				140	0	0	77	19
656.90	2.50	2.10			17.2	24.6	141.0				141	0	0	78	22
654.40	2.50	0.70			7.6	8.2	152.1				152	0	0	84	24
651.90	2.50	1.00			10.2	11.7	163.4				163	0	0	90	27
646.90	5.00	1.10			22.0	12.9	213.5				214	0	0	117	32
641.90	5.00	3.50	12		49.1	41.0	726.3				726	0	0	399	37
636.90	5.00		100	Hard Till	199.6	504.7	855.3				855	0	0	470	42
631.90	5.00		86	Hard Till	150.3	434.0	748.2				748	0	0	442	47
626.90	5.00		35	Hard Till	35.8	176.6	733.6				734	0	0	403	52
621.90	5.00		25	Hard Till	25.2	126.2	666.7				667	0	0	367	57
616.90	5.00	2.90			42.8	34.0	882.4				882	0	0	485	62
611.90	5.00		41	Hard Till	44.0	206.9	921.4				924	0	0	507	67
606.90	5.00		40	Hard Till	42.6	201.9	1014.4				1014	0	0	558	72
601.90	5.00		50	Hard Till	58.9	252.4	997.6				998	0	0	549	77
596.90	5.00		35	Hard Till	35.8	176.6	1114.2				1114	0	0	643	82
593.40	3.50		51	Hard Till	42.5	257.4	1446.1				1446	0	0	795	85
592.90	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	1638.4				1638	0	0	904	85.8
592.40	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	1830.7				1834	0	0	1007	86.3
591.90	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	2022.9				2023	0	0	1143	86.8
591.40	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	2215.2				2215	0	0	1248	87.3
590.90	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	2407.5				2407	0	0	1324	87.8
590.40	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	2599.7				2600	0	0	1430	88.3
589.90	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	2792.0				2792	0	0	1536	88.8
589.40	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	2984.3				2984	0	0	1641	89.3
588.90	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	3176.6				3177	0	0	1747	89.8
588.40	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	3368.8				3369	0	0	1853	90.3
587.90	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	3561.1				3564	0	0	1959	90.8
587.40	0.50			Sandstone	192.3	546.8	3753.4				3753	0	0	2064	91.3
586.90	0.50			Sandstone		546.8						0	0		